

Medway Man Amanda Haigh introduces The Times Voters Panel Protectionism under

attack The first of a four-part series setting the scene for the Williamsburg economic summit next weekend

Shades of summer Suzy Menkes on cotton tops and cosmetics

#### Inquiry call over Forces deaths

Mr Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for Defence, has been urged to hold an inquiry into two weekend incidents in which eight British Servicemen died.

Mr Douglas Hoyle, who was Labour MP for Warrington until the dissolution of Parliament, said: "It is legitimate to ask whether sufficient money is available for military vehicle maintenance and whether eithe of these tragedies was caused because the vehicles were not properly serviced."

Soldiers die, page :

#### Big fall in jobless forecast

Unemployment will dramatically whether the Conservative Party or Labour wins the general election, according to forecasts by the City Univer-sity Business School in London The forecasts are based on an economic model radically different from those normally used

#### Police own up

After confessions by two police-men, the French Defence Minister ordered an inquiry into the deaction for nine months of two Irish men and an Irish woman on arms and explosives charges. The three were freed on Friday night

#### New penalties

Short, sharp-shock semiences and curiews on young offenders are among penalties introduced in the Criminal Justice Act, 1982, which comes into force 21 may no longer be sent to jail

#### Pay ceiling call

Top salaries should not exted £32,760 a year and there should be a national minimum with of 690 a week, according to the National Union of Public Employees Page 2

#### Nazi cl

Thousands of West Germans protesting peacefully in the town of Bad Hersfeld against a reunion of 500 members of Hitler's Waffen SS clashed eventually with police when tear gas was thrown - Page 10

#### Piggott's choice



Lester Piggott will ride the Geoffrey Wragg-trained Teeno-so in Next week's Epsom Derby. Piggott has won the

#### Replay sellout

classic eight times

Thursday's replay at Wembley of the FA Cup Final between Manchester United and Brighton, who drew 2-2 after extra time on Saturday, looks like being a sellout

Leader page, 15 Letters: On election issues, from Professor N. MacKenzie, and others; singing standards, from Sir Thomas Armstrong,

Leading articles: Conscription; South African terror Features, pages 12-14 Saving the Kalahari's wildlife; El Salvador heading for an economic Armageddon; Stern repentant; Christopher Driver on Britain's cosmopolitan palate; a profile of R. B. Kitaj Obiteary, page 16 Lord Clark

House News 2-5 Law Report
Overseas 5-10 Prem Bonds
Appts 16 Sale Room
Arts 17 Science

## Parkinson, Jenkin and Tebbit tipped in reshuffle

Geoffrey Howe may become Home Secretary and Mr Norman Tebbit may switch to industry in a new Tory administration Mrs Thatcher said Mr Francis Pym was distressed by reports that he would fight to stay Foreign Secretary, but his

friends repeated the claim

The Chancellor and the CBI are sharply divided over economic strategy and

prospects of cutting unemployment, according to disclosures last night

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

ed among senior Conservatives winning machine.

close to the Prime Minister as a
likely successor to Mr William "War Cabinet", a former likely successor to Mr William "War Cabinet", a former Whitelaw at the Home Office if Minister of State for Trade, and

been considered a strong con-tender to become Home Secretary, is thought more likely to be put in charge of the Defence dispute ing the way for the present Secretary of State, Mr Patrick Jenkins another Thatcher trusty, to become Chancellor of the

Mr Francis Pym is not Leading article expected by close colleagues of Jobless forecast the Prime Minister to remain as Foreign Secretary after the election if the Tories win.

one of her "own men" in charge of the Foreign Office, of which she is known to have a deep dislike, not in any way lessened by her experience during the Falklands war. Mr Cecil Parkinson, the

Conservative Party chairman, would then become a candidate for Foreign Secretary. He is thought to be keen to move to a mainstream government post Nations, to become her and Mrs Margaret Thatcher sonal foreign policy adviser. Sources close to Mrs Tha

to fight

for job

By Anthony Beyins

move him from the Foreign

Mr Pym's friends last night

retain his post as Foreign

that he felt pretty strongly about the matter because he

had invested a lot of energy and

away.
However, suggestions that he would, if pushed, return to the backbenches appear to be stretching his stand. It is understood that although he

would only leave the Foreign Office with the greatest reluc-

tance, he migh well be willing

to accept another senior post, that of Home Secretary, if the

Home Office were to fall

Mrs Thatcher's remarks or

the affair were prompted by yesterday's headlines, which

said: Deliant Pym Digs in at FO and Pym Gives Thatcher

The Prime Minister, refer-

ring to the reported threat that

Mr Pym would return to the backbenches if he was forced

out of the Foreign Office, said

in an independent radio phone-in: "That report is totally and utterly untrue. Mr Pym has had no such conversation or

communication with me, and he is very distressed indeed at that

totally false report."

She also denied that she had publicly "slapped" Mr Pym

down at two campaign press

conferences last week on the

Falklands and on the possi-bility of a landslide Conserva-

tive majority. The fact remains,

however, that Mr Pym, accord-

yesterday. think to Mr Jenkins, the leader of the thing.

Britain could have the most right wing government in the Western world if the Tories returned to power, Mr Roy Jenkins

Seventeen days before polling, millions of voters cannot identify leading politicians or their parties, a MORI poll finds (page

Reduction in defence spending by a Labour government would be dependent on securing economic growth, Mr John Silkin said (page 4).

the Tories win a second term on a consummate executor of the Mr Norman Tebbit, who has Parkinson is regarded by many

'Unknown' minister Labour doubts

senior Tories as having good. She is believed to want to put credentials for the post.
one of her "own men" in charge Mrs Thatcher's relations with

the Foreign Office have never been good. She has often found that its view of what it believes to be in Britain's best interests evident earlier this year when she asked Sir Anthony Parsons, the former United Kingdom representative at the United Nations, to become her per-

Sir Geoffrey Howe is regard- having created an election- er, who, like her, are strong damong senior Conservatives winning machine.

Sur Geoffrey Howe is regard- having created an election- er, who, like her, are strong supporters of Mr Tebbit, believe that she might be unwilling to offer him the Home Office "bed of nails", as one of them puts it, so early in his Cabinet career,

He is undoubtedly the rising star of the Government, but the job is seen as the most sensitive in the Cabinet and not one obviously suited to Mr Tebbit's abrasive style.

Mrs Thatcher's close associ ates believe that she may feel that Mr Tebbit's career might best be advanced by putting him at the top of the department that will carry out much of the programme of selling off state industries outlined in the

Tory manifesto.

He was Minister of State at the Department of Industry before his promotion to the Cabinet as Secretary of State for Employment in September

1981. Sir Geoffrey, after four years has not coincided with her own. at the Treasury, during which
The rift became even more he has secured for himself an almost impregnable position in ready for a move.

He may prefer the Foreign Office, but Mrs Thatcher Sources close to Mrs Thatch-

## Pym likely CBI oppose Howe on economy and jobs

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor The Government and the national recession on "expan

CBI are at loggerheads over sionary fiscal and monetary economic stategy and the policies pursued in the 1970s' and argued in a policy paper and argued in a policy paper that there were now stated in a policy paper. The Prime Minister said esterday that Mr Francis Pym bad been "very distressed rivate discussions of the would resist any attempts to National Economic Develop-ment Council (Neddy). Minis-Office after the election. But ters are shown to be pessimistic about jobs.
After Labour Party charges affirmed that he would fight to

that the Cabinet had suppressed gloomy Neddy appraisal of It was stated anthoritatively Britain's economic future, there is now evidence of sharp divergence of view between the Chancellor of the Exchequer effort into his first year in the job, one of the toughest in politics, and that he would be and leading employers.

Confidential minutes of the

TUC economic committee, which has six members on the council, reveal that Sir Geoffrey Howe told both sides of industry at the council meeting on May 4 that ministers "firmly reject any co-ordinated expansion of demand as risking further inflation". The Chancellor did not foresee any early and dramatic reductions in unemployment.

By contrast, Sir Terence Beckett, director-general of the CBI, looked to the forthcoming economic summit in Williamsburg in the United States for "a co-ordinated strategy for growth which, if cautious, need not be inflationary".

The TUC minutes report Sir Terence's contributions as follows: "CBI members were worried about the fragile and depressed state of the world economy, especially in the light of its growing interdependence. Although there were some CBI did not anticipate much of a recovery.

"Movement so far had been very small and started from a pansion in some OECD countries, to sustain and strengthen any signs of recovery." tained recovery was. "only in his contribution. Sir possible on the basis of changed

and argued in a policy paper ployment, according to fresh that there were now signs of disclosures last night from the progress: action by some counto cut their budget disciplined monetary growth, lower inflation and nomina interest rates. On this basis, the TUC

reports, the Treasury saw grounds for cautious optimism in the world. "Growth in the order of 2 per cent was envisaged in 1983, and this was described as 'modest and gradual' recovery which would not be associated with any early and dramatic reductions in unemployment."

minutes "Looking ahead, the (Treasury) paper firmly rejected any coordinated expansion of demand as risking further inflation. Instead it argued that continuing to make headway against inflation, interest rates and public deficits would 'leave room' for sustainable growth o real demand and output."

The Chancellor "understood the interest of the TUC and CBI in expansion but felt that concerted increases in demand would be perverse and self-defeating". Instead, other countries should copy Britain's antiinflation policies.

In their submission, the TUC said that the Williamsburg summit should display a changed set of priorities. The conference should also "prop-erly appraise the evidence for a recovery since, as the CBI had said, on present trends any upturn would be shallow and short-lived". Sir Geoffrey's paper on economic recover was "quite misconceived". It very depressed base. For this exuded false optimism and used reason, the CBI saw scope for this to justify government action, including cautious expolicies, whereas the implication of both TUC and CBI representations was that sus-

Jenkins foresees shift to right A danger that Britain, an believe that there is a very Liberal Party, said on radio essentially moderate country, considerable danger of that yesterday that if the electorate would have the most right-wing Conservative Government returned a verdict "that the government in the Western being a government in which parties should bang their heads world, was envisaged by Mr the liberal wing in the Tory together and that there should be a leading in an interview or carry is available than it has been the much party.

Roy Jenkins in an interview on party is weaker than it has been be much more cross-party the London Weekend Televison at any time since the Govern- cooperation, then so be it we programme, Weekend World, ment of Neville Chamberlin, I are prepared to enter such think that would be very serious Speaking on The World This Socal Democratic Party and Earlier in the interview, Mr Weekend on Radio Four. Mr Prime Minister-designate of the Jenkins said that the Alliance Steel said of statements by

Alliance, said that he would was not looking to be part of a Conservative and Labour lead wish to moderate such a coalition, except between Libers that they would not erals and Social Democrats, if entertain a coalition with the interviewed by Brian Wal-there was a hung Parliament, Alliance: "They would wouldn't den, he said that obviously but would take responsibility they? I would not expect them going by the polls at the for seeing what the electorate to say anything moment, a Tory Government had willed and trying to carry it election campaign." to say anything else in an

looked a more likely general out. It might have to take Mr Steel suggested that election result than a Labour responsibility for sustaining a interviewers were letting Mrs That is clearly the case and I Mr Daivid Steel, leader of the lightly on the question. Thatcher and Mr Poot off too

## Five die in air show Starfighter crash



West German policeman covering his eyes as he walks away from the wreckage of a Canadian Air Force Starfighter which crashed during an air show near Frankfurt yesterday, killing five people. The pilot parachuted to safety.

Police said the victims were parked in their cat in woods near the airport. Pieces of burning debris set several other parked cars ablaze but caused no other casualties, Renter reports.

Canadian military spokesman said the aircraft, flown by Captain Alan Stephenson, aged 27, was in a formation of five CF104 Starfighters taking part in the display at the US Rhine-Main air force base, the military section of Frankfurt airport.

He said that Captain Stephenson performed two complete circuits and had levelled off into a low-speed flypast near the spectators when the

aircraft malfunctioned. Police said it exploded in the air.

The area was thronged with people celebrating a holiday weekend. Up to half a million spectators were watching the display.

The West German Air Force lone has lost more than 250 Starfighters in the last few years. Several other European air forces and Japan have also had serious problems

#### Doctors go PLO fear of split into hiding Arafat moves to end in Israel

From Christopher Walker Jerusalem

Israel's medical system was thrown into chaos yesterday when hundreds of striking doctors left their homes and hospitals for "unknown destinations", to avoid receiving back-to-work orders designed to break a bitter three-month

strike over pay.

The action by the Israel the fining of 70 tour buses, which were then reported to have dispersed throughout the country. The sriking doctors were issued with instructions to carry ready cash and items of

There were contradictory reports about where the doctors would attempt to hide Israel border crossings with Egypt had been closed to prevent them seeking sanctuary there.

The order to return to work comes into effect this morning. Mr Yitzhak Zamir, the Attorney-General, made clear that it is backed by a prison sentence which will be enforced.

According to representatives of the doctors, who want their pay to be virtually doubled only 10 per cent of the country's normal medical staff were by last night on duty in hospitals The Government was re-

ported to be considering a suggestion that the strikers should be mobilized under army reserve legislation. Some 80 per cent of Israel's hospital directors sent a cable to Mr Menachim Begin, the Prime

Minister, warning that they could no longer be responsible for what happened.
At a Cabinet meeting lasting

more than four hours, most ministers backed a decision by Mr Yoran Aridor, the Finance Minister, not to increase the 22 per cent offer already made to the doctors. Even miniters who have

whose sympathy in the past with the doctors' claim pointed out that granting it could cause the already overstretched treasury to be overwhelmed Strike leaders denied the Government's assertion that the

back-to-work orders would be valid even if not delivered personally. Government legal advisers also say that the decision of the doctors to resign en masse before leaving their posts does not invalidate the

## 'mutiny' in Lebanon

ine Liberation Organization chairman, was last night preparing to expel from his Fatah longer as their leader.

PLO officials in Damascus Palestinian units which have to despair that the "mutiny" in the Bekaa Valley - which they believe has been instigated by Syria and Libya - could not be dividing the movement

The eight refused to obey the in the Libyan capital of Tripoli instruction.

The PLO suspects privately that Syria seems bent on

Damascus, a location protected

From Robert Fisk, Damascus Mr Yassir Arafat, The Pales- discrediting both Mr Arafat's

leadership and any attempt by his colleagues to reach a guerrilla movement the PLO tion to the issue of Palestinian officers who yesterday pointedly sovereignty in the Israeli-oc-refused to accept him any cuped West Bank. It seems certain that the

vere expressing something akin refused to accept Mr Arafat's orders will consider setting up their own independent PLO movement. Abu Moussa Abu Majdi, one of the dissident brought to an end without officers, has a contingent in a camp about 50 miles from

Mr Arafat himself was yester-Tripoli on his fourth visit to do anything at this camp," a Lebanon in 10 days, after a young Palestinian loyal to Mr meeting of Fatah's executive Arafat complained. "It's under committee had instructed the Syrian military orders. They eight leading Palestinian offic-refuse to obey our orders even ers involved in the rebellion to here in Syria." The PLO says obey the orders of Mr Arafat as Libyan Security personnel their immediate commander. murdered four of their officers

PLO officials here believe the same day Colonel Gaddafi
Libya has given up to £750,000 the Libyan leader. sent substanto dissident members of Fatah tial funds to the "mutineers" in in Syria and Libya to create the Bekaa. further dissent among the

#### blamed on apartheid

Catholic Archbishop yesterday aid much of the blame for Friday's bombing, in which 17 people died, on the South African Government's Racial separation policies.

Pretoria (Reuter).-A Roman

Car bomb

"Essentially the escalation of violence is a response by desperate people to the built-in violence in an apartheid society", Archbishop Dennis Hurley, chairman of the South African Catholic Bishops' Conference, said in a statement.

The bomb wounded 188 people, the worst guerrilla attack in South Africa's history, when it exploded in front of Air Force beadquarters on a busy

Mr Louis Le Grange. Minister of Law and Order, said that states harbouring members of the banned African National Congress (ANC) could not expect South Africa to sit back. "Acts of terror . . . will not be tolerated and South Africa will plan her reaction at her own

Tambo, president of the ANC. said it was too early to say whether his organization was

#### Angry fans demand Oval refund

Somerset supporters besieged the Surrey secretary's office at the Oval yesterday after the John Player League cricket match was called off by the captains and umpires at 1.40. About 1,000 people had paid admission.

Ground staff said the pitch was dry, but the captains refused to play, saying the Vauxhall end was too wet. The match should have started at 20. When it was announced it would not be played, spectators demanded their money back. Extra police were called but not

Tony Brown, the Somerset secretary, told supporters: "If you don't get your money back from Surrey, you'll get it back from us." Surrey had offered the speciators alternative admission to any of their matches this

Reports, page 22

#### Soviet drive against Solzhenitsyn fund

court has been the scene of a treachery. treason trial that appears to represent the most determined effort yet to suppress the fund's Moscow manager, Mr Solzhenitsyn Fund, a semi-clandestine group that has aided thousands of Soviet political prisoners and their families over the past decade.

A former journalist, Valery Repin, aged 32, has spent hours in the dock confessing that his work as Leningrad manager of the fund made him a thought-less pawn of the American Central Intelligence Agency.

His wife, testifying for the prosecution, has corroborated his confession and pleaded for the court's mercy. More than

Moscow (NYT) - Since the two dozen others have affirmed middle of last week a Leningrad their role in the purported

The trial is likely to be followed by the trial of the Sergei Khodorovich.

The scope of the authorities efforts and the length of the trial, which has already run four days, and will resume next week, suggest the priority that they attach to the suppression of the fund.

The fund, incorporated in Switzerland, offers aid to inmates of prisons, labour camps and psychiatric hospitals, and to those condemned to terms of exile

Solzbenitsyn interview

#### earlier this month and that on discretion and in her own interests." In Nairobi, Mr Oliver Last week four heavy artillery pieces arrived at one of the mutineers" bases. Mr Arafat's responsible for the blast. Reprisal threat, page 8 Continued on back page, col 3

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17 Science 21-23 18-20 Sport 21-23 16 IV & Radio 27 1 28 Theatres, etc. 21 14 Weather 28 Wills 16

Some unions believe that

figure is too high. The celrical union. Apex, insists it is neither

realistic nor attainable, and the

tailors and garment workers

think it is unrealistic and will therefore not succeed in mobi-

lizing members, particularly

women. Other unions argue

a two to four-year period.

The TUC found wide recog-

The idea comes from the help the lower paid.

National Union of Public The difference in imployees, which represents emerges in a TUC economic 700.000 traditionally low-paid committee policy document on to a minimum of £90 a week, workers in local government, low pay, due to be discussed at whether by statute or by a "perfectly reasonable" top unions representing nearly salary for anyone in Britain to

In evidence to the TUC for a commitment to a low pay investigation. Nupe says its target for the negotiators. The members "object to the contrast most popular figure is two-between the low wages that thirds of average gross male many of them receive and the earnings, which yield a target of gross overvaluation of certain £90 a week.
jobs at the top of both public Some un and private industry".

The union acknowledges the

practical difficulties in establishing maximum salary levels. but insists: "It will be difficult for unions to look sensibly at negotiating structures within their sectors in order to accommodate action on low pay, without looking at the implications for the whole pay structure, including top sala-

But the idea of a 7:1 maximum spread between highest and lowest paid workers gets short shift from some of the better-off brethren. The First present government, it is argued Division Association, representing Whitehall mandarins, the airline pilot's union, Balpa, and posed." airline pilot's union, Balpa, and the Engineers and Managers the Engineers and Managers Furthermore, there is clear tend to retire later than their Association are among those agreement among unions on a Continental counterparts.

A national "maximum wage" who rush to the defence of commitment to be sought from of £32,760 a year, - seven times existing differentials. the Labour Party that in as a new workers' The FDA says that such an government it would observe minimum of £90 a week - has arrangement would "cut across the low pay target in respect of been proposed in the course of the rate for the job", discourage its own employees, including an internal TUC survey on unionization at the highest making available financial remeasures to counteract low pay. levels and do little or nothing to sources and supporting its wider application in the private

Bringing all full-time workers the health services and univer- the general council on Wednes- tripartite agreement between sities and regards that figure as day. After hearing the views of unions, employers and the would government seven million members, the between 3 and 5 per cent to the TUC finds widespread support national wage bill, according to one union calculation, without taking into account any knockon effects if unions sought to maintain differentials.

But most unions, the paper adds, would not seek to use such an exercise for self-interest. There is broad acceptance by unions that progress in improv-ing low pay will imply higher percentage increases for them than for higher paid workers."

There would have to be a vigorous "educational"

that it should be phased in over TUC yesterday published international comparisons on pensions, arguing that nition of the need for govern-ment backing for the TUC low Figures from the National pay target for both public and Pensioners' Convention showed vate sectors. "Although there that a single pensioner in Belgium, France or West Geris little optimisum that this would be forthcoming from the many receives more than half average earnings for those countries. In Britain the pension is worth less than a quarter of average earnings. Britons also

Climbers

hurt in

three falls

Three men were injured, two seriously, in climbing accidents

Mr Graham Pitt, aged 20, a

student, of St George Avenue, Windle, St Helens, Merseyside,

is believed to have fallen from a

considerable height at Surprise

iew Rocks, Hathersage, Der-

byshire. He suffered extensive

injuries to his spine, pelvis and

Mr Noel Crane, aged 19, of annerdown, Batheaston,

Avon, who was rescued by an

sive care unit of Frenchay

Mr Richard Hodges, aged 18, also a student, of Ernest Road.

Hornchurch, Essex; received

head and arm injuries when he

fell from Froggatt Edge, Derby-

Missing officer

'not a risk'

The Ministry of Defence yesterday denied that there were

any security implications in the

Military Science, Shrivenham,

Lieutenant-Colonel Anthony

college for work. He is com-

mandant and chief instructor of

car was found in Folkestone.

Hospital, near Bristol.

RAF helicopter after a 150ft fall

Bannerdown,

the opening of the Chelsea Flower Show tomorrow is clearly undannied by some of

Tomorrow the show is open to members of the Royal Horticultural Society; the first public day is Wednesday. However, it may be advisable to go along on Thursday or

says, rather carefully, that it looks as though it may become drier by then. Whether there have been 36 consecutive

wet days in London so far depends on how the day is measured. If between 9am and 9pm, there have been that number, but they include two days when only a trace was recorded. (Photograph: Chris Harris.)

#### Sentencing young offenders

## Courts have stricter powers

By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent

other penalty is appropriate,

and only when an offender is

legally represented and after

impose a "curiew", or night

specified hours or on certain

days, and curtailing activities.

service, where the probation

three weeks.

young offenders, coupled with mportant changes in the rights of adult defendants, come into force tomorrow under pro-visions of the Criminal Justice ACL 1982.

Prison and borstal are abolished as penalties for offenders aged under 21 and replaced by a new sentence of "youth cuswhich, with detention tody" centre orders, will be the only custodial penalties for that age

Courts will have a wide new range of powers to impose "short, sharp shock" three-week custodial sentences on young offenders, impose "curfew" in the Wye Valley at Wintoars Leap. Gloucestershire, was yesterday "seriously ill" with multiple fractures in the intenrestrictions and order them to refrain for a specified time from activities such as attending days, and curtailing activities football malthes.

Courts will also be able to For adults there is a new order offenders who are the legally aided right of appeal to a subject of care orders to be

rown cours against a refusal of removed from their homes for bail. But the defendant's right to up to six months. That is to for the first time, courts can local authority social workers. absence with his consent.

Unlike borstal, the new service can provide facilities, is youth custody" for young dropped from 17 to 16. offenders will be a sentence of The provisions, which form to be a totally inappropriate role fixed length, normally up to the main body of the Act, for probation officers or social four months' maximum, but it reinforce powers brought in workers.

Stricter and more flexible may be extended to life for earlier this year under which powers for courts semtencing murder or manslaughter. Courts courts can hold parents responcan also make new, short sible for fines and compensation imposed on offenders detention centre orders for only attached to probation orders on But the Act says that custody must be imposed only where no offenders aged over 17.

There will also be new safeguards for children in local authority care who are held in secure accommodation. From omorrow they must be released.

For adults the most controhis consent, on three successive occasions up to a limit of 28

reassessed and revoked after the

political parties it says: "We consider the policing of curfews

social inquiry reports have been or brought before a juvenile court within 72 hours. To encourage greater use of non-custodial measures, courts will have increased powers to versial measure is that which specify activities that offenders aged under 17 must undertake as part of a supervision order. remanded in his absence, with They include the power to

restriction order, requiring offenders to stay indoors during The National Association of Probation Officers, which is expected to boycott two of the recommend or supervise night curiews and the restrictions prohibiting offenders from certain activities, is urging polimake an unsworn statement prevent persistent offenders in ticians to give a committment from the dock is abolished and, care being returned home by that the measures will be

In a letter to, the four main

**Support for** 

**BL** deal

in doubt

From Our Correspondent

Glasgow

Shop stewards may urge

300 striking workers at BL's

Albion works on Glasgow to

reject a national union rec-

ommendation for a return to

A mass meeting today is to

settlement agreed between

Engineering Workers and the

Officially Mr James McLean

the shop steward's convener, would say only: "We are going to the meeting with a formula

presented to us by national

officials, which we are in-

But Albion shop stewards are

structed to take to our member-

angry because the plan appears to avoid the issue of compul-

BL has threatened to close

the Albion plant, which makes all the axies for its trucks division. Thhe company wants

to cut 146 jobs and needs 12

more volunteers to fill the

sory redundancies, w started the two-week strike.

BL manag

# complied with prison rule 81, but that rule 295 does not apply to him because he is not "Home

From Nicholas Timmins, Upper Heyford

Campaign for Nuclear Disarma- Forces. He took the gifts, he ment yesterday spent the day said. "To show that we too att discussing theology and non-committed to peace, as commitfield outside the United States country". Air Force base at Upper Lady Olga Maitland, the Heyford, in Oxfordshire, before founder of Women and Famildeciding that some people ies for Defence, spent the would try to go over the wire weekend in a mobile camer

the base on Saturday. An supporters and in villages ecumenical service for Pente-around the base. cost was held, followed by a

vigil throughout Saturday night.

The Bishop of Kensington, the Right Rev Mark Santer and the Bishop of Dudley the Right hear details of the proposed Rev Anthony Dumper, joined purposes, the march to the base, which Mr Par National executive officers of the Amalgamated Union of

weekend in a mobile camper handing out leaflets supporting the Government's stand-on after a march of about 2,000 to defence to Christian CND

the march to the base, which Mr Paul Johns, the chairman houses Fl-11 nuclear bombers.

Gifts of a cherry tree and a Methodist, said that the distinctors were accepted outside the tion between religious and

## butterflies

By Hugh Clayton

Scientists think that a small brown butterfly in in danger of following the Large Blue into extinction soon. The Heath Fritillary, which should start to flutter through its surviving haunts in a few weeks, is now found only in Kent and

Mr Alan Stubbs, a scientist with the Nature Conservancy Council, said: "It is reduced to three sites, all of which have major conservation problems". Early this century the butterf-

woods. The council, a quango which administers wildlife law, hopes to enable the butterfly to survive. In 1979 it declared the handsome Large Blue extinct, and it fears that others among Britain's 60 wild butterfly species could disappear by the

end of the century.

The Heath Fritillary is light brown, with a chequered pat-tern on the wings. Mr Stubbs explained that one of its remaining haunts was sympathetically managed but very small. Another had begun to be managed for butterflies, but the

Weedkiller with dioxin banned in Germany

Science report

MPs were

misled, says

barred jail

Mr Richard Brown chief education officer at Holloway

women's prison, yesterday broke his silence to defend

"I was helping her to get a

university place to study Eng-lish", he told The Times. "I

Mr Brown said that Mr David Mellor, Under-Secretary

of State at the Home Office,

misled MPs in a parliamentary

answer on May 13 by ascribing

powers to Miss Joy Kinsley

Holloway's governor, she does

Miss Kinsley instructed Mr Brown to give her a written

assurance that he would not get in touch with the former prisoner. Mr Brown says he

refused because links between

classes in prison and education

outside are essential to a

prisoner's chances of rehabili-

yesterday visiting two former inmates of Holloway in a mental hospital.

The key to the controversy is prison rule 81, Mr Mellar said

the rule requires education

officers to make the governor

aware of contacts with former

Mr Mellor then went on to

add: "... and it is open to the

governor to prohibit them if in

the particular case be considers

it advisable to do so in the

interests of good order and

But the rule says nothing about powers of proinbition. It says merely: "No officer shall

without the knowledge of the

any person whom he knows to

be a former prisoner or a relative or friend of a former

There is however, a rule

which gives the governor powers to prohibit contact with

a former prisoner. But it is in a

document which Mr Mellor did

not mention and which Mr

Brown says does not apply to

The document is headed, Home Office Staff Handbook

Non-industrial Staff". Rule 295

in the handbook refers to prison

rule 81 and adds: "It will be for

the governor, or the superior

officer, to decide whether the

contact with an ex-prisoner, relative or friend of a prisoner,

or ex-prisoner, should be allowed and, if so, to give

whatever advice may be con-

Mr Brown's case is that he

sidered appropriate."

governor communication

discipline,

prisoner.

have not broken prison rules."

officer

himself against being barred from the jail over his pro-fessional contract with a former Another European count has stopped production 2,45=T, the controversial wordkiller that contains they quantities of dioxin.

The latest issue of New Scientist reports that production of 1,200 tonnes a year has been stopped in West Germany because new enviro mental regulations forbid the transportation of wastes conterminated with dioxin.

Although the German are

cess for making 2.4.5=Y produced a low level of contamination, it resulted in about four kg of diexin contaminated waste each year That was shipped to Antwer for incineration on specia ships in the North Sea. The han by the West

German Government is an other consequence of dioxin waste contrevers which crupted in 1976 from the explosion at the chemical works that devastated the small Lombardy town of

Forty-one barrels of well-travelled Italian dioxin waste from that plant were found in France last week. Dioxin is a colourless crystal made up of the basic elemen

of oxygen, hydrogen, carbon and chlorine. There are about 75 types, distinguished from one another by the number of chlorine atoms The word dioxin has ex

into common use to mean the most poisonous member of the family, a variety known as 2,3,7,8-TCDD. Experiments on laboratory animals show that TCDD is less poisonous than botolin

tetanes and diphtheria textim strychnine and arsenic. Cancer and genetic diseases are caused in animals. But as

there are no scientifically controlled studies of its effects on man, the impact on people is judged from industrial accidents. They have hap-pened in Britain at Belsover, in Derbythhw, in west Germany and in North America. A serious accident in 1949

at Mitre, for West Virginia, at a plant producing herbicide directly contaminated 121 workers. They have been followed for the past 33 years by the University of Cincin-att's Institute of Environmental Health. That study reports that the

death rate among them and the rates of cancer and other chronic diseases over the long term, are little different from

## **Christian CND in** vigil at air base

The christian section of the Minister of State for the Armed violent direct action in a muddy ted as anyone else in use

today to pray on the base.

About 80 people stayed on

base by Mr Peter Blaker, the political activity was artificial.

#### Another threat to vanishing

Comwall

ly, which prefers quiet glades, was found in about fifty British

operation might be too late. The third was threatened with an increase in density of tree cover which could make the area too

dark for the delicate insect.

#### Four qualify to contest crossword final

The second regional final of the 1983 Collins Dictionaries/ Times Crossword Championship was held yesterday Leeds. It was attended by 218 competitors, of whom the first four qualified for the national final in September, Our Crossword Editor writes.

The winner was Dr John Sykes, of Oxford, head of the German dictionaries department and a national crossword champion on a number of occasions. He scored maximum puzzle points of 124 and 88

time bonus points. Joint runners-up, with 78 time bonus points, were Dr P. J. Mayo, of Sheffield, a university lecturer in Russian, and Mr W. L. Miron, of Newark, a solicitor. Mr R. M. Hartill, of

Stockton-on-Tees, a theatre manager, achieved fourth place and a place in the national final. with 70 time bonus points. Prizes were presented by Mr

Alan Macfarlane, publishing director of Collins Dictionaries,

#### Petrol bomb thrown in Londonderry riot From Richard Ford, Belfast About 200 youths pelted the arrived they discovered that it

Royal Ulster Constabulary with petrol bombs at the weekend and shots were fired during almost five hours of the worst rioting in Londonderry since the hunger strikes two years

Five hundred petrol bombs were thrown at the police during disturbances, in the Bogside area of the city, which ended early yesterday after the police fired several rounds of police fired several rounds of Ten men, including a former plastic bullets to disperse the Belfast city councillor, were

At the height of the rioting several shots were fired at security, forces. They returned the fire but do not think anyone was hit. Two policemen were slightly injured by stones and a police Land-Rover was damaged when it was set on fire.

near the Savoy Bar. When they the INLA.

had been moved to waste ground, and then the riot began. The device was later found to at the weekend. contain tins of sand.

Earlier there had been thre attempts to bring the police into the area when a public house in William Street was set alight, a lorry was burnt near the Guildhall and a bus was hijacked and burnt by a gang of

charged at Belfast magistrates court on Saturday with a series of terrorist offences on evidence given by Mr Henry Kirkpatrick att alleged INLA "supergrass" and were remanded in custody.

Among the accused are James

Brown, chairman of the Belfas executive of the Irish Republi-The police believe they were can Society Party, the political deliberately lured into the wing of the INLA, who faces a confrontation, which occurred charge of murdering a police on the second anniversary of constable; Kevin McQuillan, the party's vice-chairman; and O'Hara, a member of the Irish Sean Flynn, who recently National Liberation Army. resigned from Belfast City Shortly before 11pm on Council and is charged with Saturday they were called to conspiracy to murder members investigate a suspicious device of the RUC, and membership of

## Soldiers dead in truck

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Aid of the Save the Children Master pictures

ried, of Tiger Way, Downs Road, Lower Clapton, and Lance-Corporal Richard Des-Lance-Corporal Richard Des-mond, of Park Avenue, Strat-Swindon, but were dead on ford, both east London, were arrival.

An Army spokesman said

Corporal William Kerr, mar- carbon monoxide poisoning They were found earl

## Military and civilian police found in the cab of an Army

last night were investigating the truck. deaths of two part-time soldiers on a night exercise on Salisbry

there no signs of violence. A theory is that they died of

yesterday and taken to the RAF

#### There was an empty revolver in Campaign to

Wiltshire.

People in scattered hamlets on the North Downs in Kent are able, if not the near, future.

an Army training ground.
Their campaign, backed by Gravesham Borough Council, Kent County Council, 11 parish councils and more than thirty local and national environmen tal groups, has gained a public

Nicola Greenhough, aged

## save farm land

campaigning against 631 acres of farm land in the Buckland and Dene valleys being used as

inquiry, to be held in Sept-ember.

#### Horse bolts

two, was placed in intensive care with chest injures after a horse pulling a trap bolted among spectators at a carnival in Mossley, Greater Man-chester, on Saturday.

#### disappearance of a senior officer Mercouri sees omen working at the Royal College of for marbles' return Godley, aged 49, vanished six weeks ago after leaving his married quarters near the By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

the joint work study school. His Sciences and scourge of the British for not returning the Elgin Marbles to the Parthenon, looked up to see the sun shining in London yesterday and said: "It is an omen. We believe in

omens. The phenomenon increased her optimism that the marbles, will be returned in the foresee-

A UN conference of culture ministers last autumn sup-ported her determined campaign for their restitution, and now the Greek Government has unanimously endorsed the proposal to make a formal request to the British Government. That will not come from Miss Mercouri, who is on an unofficial visit.

She is to see Lord Belstead. Minister of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, today on a courtesy call, but will not raise the question of the marbles. "If, however, the matter is raised she will certainly make her views said. known, the Greek Embassy La

should be returned as of right, any Arts.

Miss Melina Mercouri, the regardless of the arguments that Greek Minister of Culture and if Lord Elgin had not shipped if Lord Elgin had not shipped them to Britain they would not have survived and that they have been well looked after at the British Museum.

> The question of what happens to them once they have arrived back in Greece, whether they should be placed in a museum or put back into the Parthenon, should be decided in Greece, she argues.

Standing outside the Greek Ambassador's residence in Upper Brook Street, Mayfair, Miss Mercouri recalled that she had joined demonstrations at house, then the Greek Embassy, against the dictator-ship of the colonels in 1968, had gone on hunger strike and addressed a public protest in

Trafalgar Square. As she remembered support from the British people at the time, she was wished good luck by a passerby yesterday for her latest campaign. "I need good luck. We need your help", she

Last night she delivered the Herbert Read memorial lecture She believes that the marbles at the Institute of Contempor-

#### Sale Room

## \$660,000 for 'miracle' book set

The complete set of books ublished on vellum by the Kelmscott Press, put together by John A Saks, the enthusiastic American collector, was auctioned by Christie's on Friday for \$660,000 (estimate \$390.000-\$400,000), £425,806. The set was bought by Maggs, the London anti-quarian book dealers.

The publications had been divided into 49 lots but were offered first as a collection and readily found a buyer. Such a set is extraordinarily, almost miraculously, rare. The edi-tions of all the Kelmscott publications varied in size but in two cases only five copies

Christie's sale of printed books and Western manwere printed on vellam. Thus only five complete sets on velium could have been uscripts totalled £840.431. formed. Three sets were owned with only 2 per cent unsold. A Histoire Ancienne, spanning by William Morris, the presidthe fairly lengthy period from the Creation to the death of ing genius of the press, Emery Walker, the printer, and Fairfax Murray, the collector Julius Caesar, written and illuminated in Paris about 1380, was sold for \$262,000 and close collaborator.

secretary stated in 1898 that (estimate \$200,000-\$250,000), or £169,092, to H. P. Kraus, "the extreme difficulty of completing a set after the the New York dealer. It incorporates two large miniatures and 76 single ones. copies are scattered makes it unlikely that there will ever be The same dealer spent \$66,000 a fourth". It was neverthelessachieved by John Saks, (estimate \$40,000-\$60,000) on including 21 titles from the a Paris Psalter and Offices from a Breviary of about 1285-Morris library and two presentation copies from Morris.

Sotheby's held a two-day sale of contemporary art in New York on Friday and Saturday, totalling £1,855,764, with 23 per cent (or 34 lots) left smoold. The auctioneers commented that there were more people interested in the field than in the comparable sale last autumn and prices were higher.

A new auction record price for the work of Jasper Johns was set when his 40th by 60in work "In Memory of My Feelings - Frank O'Hara" of 1961 was sold to an American private collector. It is described as "oll on canvas with

Sydney Cockerell, Morris's

Modern heating and insulation methods are believed to be a serious threat to health which at its worst can result in more than 1,500 deaths a year, according to a leading building

The cause is that the Government's "Save It" campaign has been too successful, and homes are now too well insulated. Mr Malcolm Hollis, a chartered

Home owners have reduced heat loss and draughts to the minimum but have forgotten insulated so much against heat as "Save It".
the need for adequate ventiloss and draughts that they do He believe lation. In certain parts of the not provide adequate venticountry, especially Scotland, the lation. That leads to randon consumption, consumers must

being caused by radon, a dense radioactive gas formed from uranium, in a very weak form, is present in the ground, particularly where the underlying bedrock is only the degracing efforts by modern building design, which does not normally include a fireplace and chimney, natural airways.

The situation is exacerbated by modern building design, which does not normally include a fireplace and chimney, natural airways.

There are simple methods of

granite.

It is absorbed naturally by building materials such as clay bricks, blocks and masonry, at the rate exceeding 1,500 a where it breaks down into year. radioactive materials, one of which is the gas.

The pressure on public funds as historic homes are

offered to the nation by owners

facing huge tax burdens is

becoming so great that the Government will have to come

to the rescue or some proper-

ties will not be saved, accord-

ing to Mr Angus Stirling, director-general-designate of the National Trust.

He was speaking yesterday

after it became known that

difficulties surround an offer of

against firms. One solicitor has

scheme. Under pressure from the smaller, provincial firms the

society has now agreed to bring

forward proposals for change as

soon as possible. The eight

claims, which may also involve questions of professional mis-conduct, stem mainly from large-scale commercial deals but

also involve a matrimonial

case, one of conveyancing and

another relating to the conduct of a High Court Action. A mistake in the disposal of shares

The Law Society has declined to give details of the cases, or

the total amount set aside, on

the ground that they might identify the firms concerned. It

could not say whether disciplin-

seven-figure claims is being set.

The disclosure has led to

fears that a new pattern of by Parliament."

Mr Stanley Best, chairman of end of July.

ary action might be taken.

scheme began in 1975.

as also been alleged.

Ratidon can then percolate survey is being conducted by through the house walls and be the National Radiological Proinhaled by the residents. Decay- tection Board into the extent of ing randon also produces a the danger and the results are substance called pollondium, expected in about two years' which is known to cause lung time. A Royal Commission on

In the past randon has not been a problem. It is brought into most homes through natural air-flow, three-quarters is not yet clearly known but for it being emitted from the building surveyors such as Mr Earth's crust and the rest from Hollis have become increasingly concerned about the long-term masonry.

But now homeowners have implications of campaigns such country, especially Scotland, the North and the West, there is a growing danger of radiation when it can build up to dangerous levels inside the home.

In certain particular, the possible lation. That leads to randon from masonry being trapped, be made aware of the possible side-effects of making their home. The situation is exacerbated

the underlying bedrock is ply the damaging effects by up

Government agencies are reduce by three quarters the gas aware of the growing threat. A penetration into a home.



War highlight: Terency Cuneo, the military artist, putting the finishing touches to the official painting of the Scots Guards action at the flare-lit Tumbledown Mountain in the Falklands conflict.

#### There are simple methods of eliminating the dangers of radon. According to Mr Hollis, the provision of a horizontal Racing pigeons grounded by lethal virus

Pigeon fanciers have been revented from entering their birds in competitions on the Continent because of a virus They have been forced to scrap the racing calendar for this year, just as the season has begun. The Ministry of Agriculture imposed the ban, which took effect at midnight, when it discovered that the disease, Paramyxo, had spread from Holland and Belgium into

Mr Roy Ryals, a fancier for 35 years and president of the Royal Pigeon Racing Association, which has 109,000 members, said: "It is a terrible disappointment for everyone, with the season just under way.

## Yard study report on 'corrupt police'

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

caught.

commander,

Reports on allegations of yesterday after the News of the blice corruption linked to the World reported that Mr John 3.4m silver bullion robbery in McVicar, the former bank olice corruption linked to the 3.4m silver bullion robbery in 1980 are being studied by the Director of Public Prosecutions. Scotland Yard said yesterday.

The reports were drawn up during investigations led by Assistant Com-Ronld Steventon. which have been under way for some time. They refer to a documentary videotape being allegations concerning 12 bars made by Mr McVicar would of the silver which were missing when the haul was recovered by the police.

The Yard issued its statement on the progress of the inquiry businessman and a solicitor.

Livestock to be shipped to Falklands A cargo of hundreds of

animals and birds, ranging from farm livestock to budgerigars, is to be shipped to the Falkland Islands in July, Our Agriculture Correspondent writes. The shipment is being ar

ranged by the Falklands appeal fund and the Crown Agents and is intended to help the islanders to rebuild their economy after the losses suffered during the Argentine invasion. The cost of the project is about £125,000, out of £640,000

so far raised by the fund. Many of the animals have been given ruption involving a senior by farmers and breed societies.

policeman below the rank of During the Argentine occu During the Argentine occuwealthy pation many animals were killed for food by troops,

#### Why some are more prone to accidents

By Pearce Wright Science Editor

What makes one person accident-prone another? New research at the Medical Research Council's applied psychology unit, in Cambridge, seeks the answers to that question.

The results could have important applications matters as diverse as selecting and training pilots and the rehabilitation of people who have suffered strokes or a head injury.

A report of the work in the latest issue of the council's monthly bulletin says it is hardly surprising that the brain occasionally fails to brain occasionally lais to function perfectly, given its fremendous complexity.

Errors of perception are commonplace for most people.

Usually they result in little more than a slight surprise, or a minor setback: dialling the wrong telephone number, burning the toast, tripping over the cat or cutting yourself with the bread knife.

On other occasions the slightlest error can have disastrous consequences, even though in terms of perception it differs little from one of

those everyday slips. Dr John Duncan, Dr Frank McKenna and Dr Ivan Brown are trying to discover what it is about particular task or the conditions in which it is being done that causes a person to make a mistake. They are also looking at human characterperson more error-prone than

One of the projects i research into complex activities. When driving, even a single manoeuvre, such as overtaking a car ahead, involves the coordination of many subcomponents of the task, and the less central components, such as mirrorchecking or anticipation, may be most likely to be neglected during absent-minded slips.

## Funds threat to historic homes

By a Staff Reporter

Calke Abbey, near Derby, built by Sir John Harper and home of the Harpur-Crewe

family.

Calke Abbey, magnificently furnished and full of Victoriana, is described in Sir Nikolans Pevsner's Derbyshire as "very ambitious in scale if somewhat coarse in detail". It was offered to the nation. with its park and a substantial

amount of land, in lieu of tax after the death of Mr Charles the early eighteenth-century Harpur-Crewe in March.

Smaller firms are angry

cover will be set at £500,000.

Solicitors 'face £20m

in error claims'

By David Nicholson-Lord

In a dispute among solicitors the British Legal Association, over compulsory insurance representing 3,000 solicitors in against negligence claims, eight smaller practices, estimated that claims worth more than £1m up to £20m could have been set

each have been taken out aside to deal with the claims,

1981. The tax bill is understood to be about £8m.

membrane between the earth

and the ground floor of the building will be sufficient to

Mr Stirling said: "The family trastees offered the e, the park and the land, the land providing us with an endowment for the property. "But the Government re-jected the idea of the land being accepted. So it means in effect that there is no endow

Without very substantial public funds in one form or another we could not cope."

#### House to be rebuilt in Australia

France.

Workmen in Southampton yesterday began dismantling a house which will be shipped to Australia and rebuilt at a cost of £40,000.

The house, "Mon Repos", belonged to Bert Hinkler, the Australian test pilot, who was killed in 1933 while flying over

estimated that up to, £20m because, they claim, they are could be involved.

The claims, under the comfirms under the scheme's The claims, under the compulsory indemnity scheme operated by the Law Society, have miums, currently calculated on ished by Southamptor City a head a simmering a ner capita basis, are to rise by prought to a head a simmering a per capita basis, are to rise by Council until Hinkler's home quarrel between the "icher" and "poorer" ends of the when the maximum limit for land, decided to save it.

#### Three killed in Mr Best said that the increase, to £1,565 a year for a London solicitor and £1,204 for road crash others, could represent 10 per

cent of the income of a solicitor doing relatively unrewarding legal aid work in the provinces were injured when two cars were in collision on the Hereford to Worcester road but only 0.5 per cent of a city solicitor's earnings.
"It is absolutely disgraceful near Malvern on Saturday

night.
The dead were Mr Nigel
Carver, aged 19, of Jubilee
Drive, Upper Colwall, near
Hereford, Paul Holt, aged 25, of because there is no question that the profession has to do a great deal of legal aid work to help people in difficulty", he Mersey Road, Worcester, and Miss Sandra Turner, aged 19, of "If the wealthy practitioners have to put up their charges to Morin Close, Worcester.

#### cover insurance costs, the large corporations which are their clients can afford to pay. But the legal aid practitioner doesn't Blaze death

Mr Thomas O'Dwyer, aged 38, died yesterday when fire swept through the bedroom where he slept Fireman fighting have the means to do that because the limits are laid down the blaze, in St Paul's Avenue The provincial firms want Slough, Berkshire, found his The previous record for a premiums to reflect turnover

#### settlement was just under £1m, and are seeking a ballot of the although this was the only Law Society's membership. figure above £500,000 since the Senior officials are expected to Parachutist dies make new proposals before the

Miss Kay Walker, aged 23, of Learn Lane Estate, Gateshead, Tyne and Wear, was killed on Saturday when her parachute failed to open in an organized drop from a helicopter at Sunderland airport.

#### Mosque protest

The Western Animal League claimed responsibility yesterday for spattering red paint on a £300,000 mosque which was opened in Gloucester on Saturday. It said it was protesting against traditional Muslim methods of slaughter.

#### Aldershot women protest

Regiment for rape Mrs Joy Aynsley and Mrs traffic lights."

Jean Burt, her sister, "want the An Army

Army to take some responsi- Aldershot said

a wo women in Aldershot have started a petition demanding official action to protect them from off-duty soldiers, after the conviction last week of six members of the Parachuse driver can just be waiting at

Jean Burt, her sister, "want the An Army spokesman in Army to take some responsibility for what their men are doing off duty".

An Army spokesman in Aldershot said yesterday that relations with the local people were quite satisfactory.

## Writers' payout scheme begins

By Kenneth Gosting

In a little under six weeks a computer at Stockton-on-Tees, Cleveland, will start calculating the earnings on up to 100,000 books borrowed from public libraries, as the public iending right scheme moves towards its first payouts to authors next February. So far 5,000 writers and

illustrators have registered under the scheme, a process some regarded as unwieldy and complicated; and becaus there may be as many as 8,000 more eligible to register by the end of June, a reminder to the reluctant has been issued by the PLR registrar, Mr John

Central government funds of £2m. less administrative costs of between 15 and 25 per cent, have been allocated for the first year's share-out. This will be distributed according to the popularity of registered author's works in the libraries. There is a top limit of £5,000,



of 'rigmarole',

so that more is available to the

Dr Mangus Pyke, the scientist and author of a number of books - "around the 20 mark" - was critical of "this tremendous rigmarole" although he had filled in the

months to get all this done," he said. "There is some scepticism that we shall not get much out of it, anyway. A couple of years ago I received a modest cheque from the German lending rights and I had not done a darned thing except write a book,"

Both he and Mr Michael Bond had reservations about the requirement to track down

Mr Bond, author of the Paddington Bear children's books, who is working on a Paddington television script, said that getting agreement from the illustrator on the per centage split of PLR payments

"But by and large I am pleased it has happened and that a principle has been established, although there is quite a lot of paperwork," he ment is published by Thomas Tilling plc, whose directors (including those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable care

robber, who is now a journalist

had uncovered evidence on the

disappearance of the silver. Mr McVicar claims to have inter-

viewed several members of the

robbery gang who have not been

According to the newspaper.

include allegations of cor-

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## Labour 'will not reduce defence cash until economy is growing'

By Rodney Cowton, Defence Correspondent

A reduction in the proportion of resources spent on defence under a Labour government would be dependent on securing growth in the economy, Mr John Silkin said yesterday

As the Labour Party's spokesman on defence matters he was rejecting a claim by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, that Labour's policy would destroy 400,000 jobs. Mr Silkin said the Labour manifesto made clear that the party would endanger neither defence nor employment.

He agreed that it might well be two years before growth in the economy began to reduce taken by defence.

According to the Labour manifesto, it is the party's policy to reduce the proportion of the nation's resources devoted to defence so that the burden borne by the nation would be brought into line with that of the other main European Nato countries.

In a statement on Saturday, Mr Heseltine said that, taking Mr Heseltine said that, taking last year, that commitment not possible to give an analysis

He said yesterday that it was take place."

Leading article, page 15

gross domestic product to 3.5 per cent, which meant a cut of claims made by defence on £4,500m and a loss of 400,000 national resources to the level

Mr Silkin, however, said that by expanding the economy Labour would be able to spend the same volume of money on defence while reducing it as a proportion of gross domestic

He added that it was a achieved s programme for the full period World War. of a Parliament, and it was also part of Labour's policy to encourage a general reduction defence spending inter-

ments, in more than 270 which he demeans himself and constituencies, owned by companies to which in 1981-82 the Ministry of Defence paid at by overwhelming conference least £5m for defence procurement work. By implication he is saying that at those plants jobs do not accept the there will be alternative to be the control of the contro

would imply reducing Britain's of the areas where jobs would be spending from 5.1 per cent of most at risk. He added that to reduce the

other European countries through economic growth would require growth of 5 per cent a year. If no allowance was made for savings through the scrapping of nuclear weapons, Labour would need growth of 8

Such growth had not been achieved since the Second

 Mr Denzil Davies, shadow Secretary of State for Wales. said yesterday that Mr Heseltine's list of "defence establishments" where jobs would be at Mr Heseltine has produced a risk under Labour was "another list of almost. 500 establish- of those pathetic gimmicks by ments, in more than 270 which he demeans himself and

alternative jobs have to be found before the redundancies

Smith: 73%

from a picture. Mr Michael

Foot was correctly named by 97 per cent. Within the Alliance, Mr David Steel was more correctly identified, 85 per cent,

than Mr Roy Jenkins, 73 per

Apart from Mr Foot, and Mr Denis Healey, the Labour Party's shadow Cabinet ap-

pears to be aptly named. Mr Roy Hattersley, despite numer-ous recent television appear-

ances, was correctly identified

by one third of interviewees, and only a slim majority knew he was in the Labour Party.

Mr Peter Shore, who is set to

Chancellor of the Exchequer

if Labour is victorious, was only

## Thatcher concern over jobless

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

are worried. Any government from 83 per cent to 60 per cent would be worried, any human to keep senior businessmen and being would be worried, but you managers in Britain.

deal with the problem by saying the said: "Once again, Mrs what are the causes?, let's Thatcher has shown scant analyse them, let's deal with regard for the truth when the later. That gives us the best facts stand in the way of

was tragic, but its tragic effects that, under the Tories, the were being felt by 26 million exodus of our ablest executives

The Government's concern the industrialized, free world. about unemployment was emphasized by the Prime shadow home affairs spokes-man, last night took up one of Mrs Margaret Thatcher said Mrs Thatcher's statements durin an independent radio phone-ing the phone-in: that high-in programme: "Of course we bracket income us had been cut from \$3 per cent to 60 per cent

them. That gives us the best facts stand in the way of hope for the future, and gives propaganda that she wants to our young people the best chance for the future."

She said that the recession tain's brain drain has revealed that the trader that a revealed that the recession th

## **Poll 'indicates Tory** majority of 98'

encies shows a Conservative lead there of 2 per cent as opposed to 6 per cent a week ago. That, however, if reproduced at the general election. would still give the Conservatives a 9 per cent lead in the country as a whole and a

comfortable victory. The poll was carried out by Harris Research for London Weekend Television's pro-gramme, Weekend World. The average lead in the marginals chosen was 0.1 per cent in 1979 when the Conservatives had a 7 per cent national lead.

Based on more than 900 respondents, the poll showed 43 per cent supporting the Conservatives, 41 per cent the Labour Party, 15 per cent the Alliance, and 1 per cent others. According to calculations by Professor Ivor Crewe, of Essex University the poll results implies an overall Tory majority of 98.

A poll of marginal constitu-ncies shows a Conservative shown as 48 per cent for the ad there of 2 per cent as Conservatives, 24 per cent for Labour, and 27 per cent for the Alliance, which would mean

> The Sunday Times published others.

The Observer's Harris Research Centre poll gave the Conservatives 45 per cent, Labour 36 per cent, and

The poll covered 44 constituencies and was conducted on Marplan poll showed Conservatives at 47 per cent, Labour 34

Liberals losing seats to the

The voting intentions of nearly 500 people in 20 constituencies were: Conservative 41 per cent; Labour 43 per cent; and Alliance 15 per cent. Three Sunday newspapers carried opinion polls yesterday and all showed the Conservatives with a strong lead.

a MORI poll showing Con-servatives with 47 per cent. Labour 30 per cent and Alliance 21 per cent, with 2 per cent for

Tory Alliance 18 per cent.

In constituencies where Lib- per cent, and Alliance 18 per eral came first or second in cent.

#### Leading politicians step up campaigning

and Mr Jenkins campaigns in London, other leading politicians are today increasing

Hempstead (8pm).

their speaking engagements.

Mr Michael Heseltine is addressing five meetings. At Road, Bradford and addresses upon Tyne.

Cherry Hinton. Cambridge (15.15pm), and at Bushfield School, Orton,

For Labour, Mr Denis Healey will be going on a walkabout in public meetings in Newcastle

Mr Roy Hattersley is speak-ing at Allerton Bywater working men's club near Leeds (8pm).

 Nominations for general election candidates close today (Monday). A full list of the candidates, together with a map of the new constituencies, will appear in The Times on Wednesday.

Mr Neil Kinnock will be in the Isle of Man then in north-eas Bolton for an afternoon worka bout. He will also speak in Chorley town hall (7.30pm) and at Bradfield junior school,

Yeovil

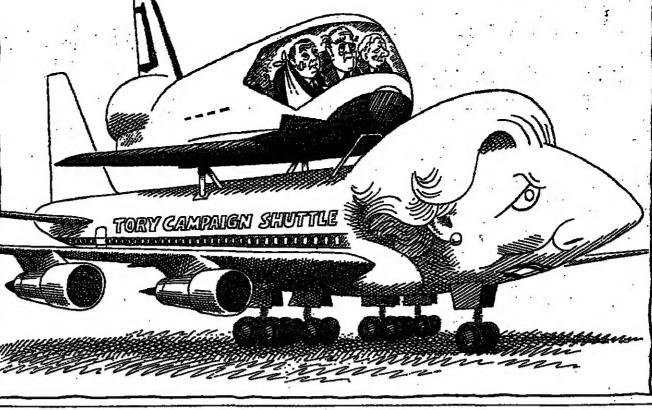
that failing.

But what about beyond the election? Has Mrs Thatcher behaved dismissively towards Mr Pym now because she intends to dismiss him then? Mrs Thatcher has denied that he has given her an ultimatum that he would leave the Government if he did not remain Foreign Secretary. He remain Foreign Secretary, me would be unwise to do so. He might well find his bluff was called, just as Mr Prior did when he tried to stay at the Department of Employment rather than go to Northern Ireland.

#### for Pym

soming that she wins, has not yet been settled. It will depend to some degree upon the extent of the victory – as Mr Pym must have had in mind when he was speaking on television — but it is most unlikely to be composed simply of congenial political spirits.

One only has to study the with each other.



#### Another 'Dear Yuri' letter Mr Michael Heseltine, Sec- Mr Andropov: "Have you any wrote and I wanted to bring you

Union would make if Britain

renounced its deterrent.

"You have not replied yet, clear deterrent and gives
Mr Heseltine suggested a which is just as well as things America four years to get their
follow-up from Mr Foot asking have moved on a bit since I last nuclear weapons out."

With just 17 days left to polling day, millions of voters are still unable to identify Britain's

leading politicians, or the party

they represent. The blow to the

public image and standing of Cabinet ministers and senior

Opposition spokesman alike, is

revealed today by the results of a MORI poll, commissioned by

14 politicians whose photographs electors were asked to

name is Mr Cecil Parkinson,

Chairman of the Conservative

Party. Less the one in five. 18

per cent of those polled recognized him by his photo-graph, and only 44 per cent knew which party he rep-

And, the least known of the

The Sunday Times.

retary of State for Defence, suggestions as to any other up to date.
yesterday took a leaf out of country that might follow my
Private Eye's book and wrote a one-sided gamble, or am I really British involvement in nuclear

Healey: 79%

Hattersley: 33%

Whitelaw: 68%

Thatcher: 99%

resents. More embarrassing, only 20 per cent of Conserva-

tive supporters identified him.
The poll was conducted last week and coincided with Mr Parkinson heading his party's

first political broadcast on

television on Tuesday night.
Mr Nroman Tebbit, who
also featured in the broadcast,

fared little better. Just 40 per

cent recognized the Secretary of State for Employment, and 2

third of those interviewed did

not know he is a Conservative.

or thought he belonged to

The party leaders are better,

but not universally, known.

One per cent of those polled did

not recognize Mrs Thatcher

another party.

CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

SDP

spoof "Dear Mr Andropov" playing Russian roulette?" weapons, an issue I have to letter in the name of Michael The Defence Secretary's ver-The Labour Party recently some some series of the variety of the since the war. Now I am in the Labour Party recently some some sent a letter to Mr Yuri wrote to you recently about are going to be big changes.

Andropov, asking what nuclear defence policies that I intend to arms reductions the Soviet pursued when I am elected Prime Labour's manifestor that gives the solutions of the solutions of the single solutions. up Britain's independent nu-



Tebbit 40%

Jenkins: 73%

If the leading politicians are

to attract more public recog-nition, they should concentrate

on women, who are consider-

ably worse than men at identifying parliamentary fig-tres. The one person to have

made a surprisingly large impact on voters is Mr Cyril

Smith, the Liberal, recognized

by 73 per cent of people.

Several politicians have improved their ratings since

April, 1978, when MORI

conducted a similar poll. Me Wedgwood Benn is now ident-

ified by 75 per cent of electors, compared to 51 per cent five years ago. Mr William White-











Foot: 97% known by 41 per cent of the law's face is recognized by 68 per cent of the voters, compared to 48 per cent. The biggest increase in correct identification belongs to Sir Geoffrey Howe, 59 per cent compared with 13 per cent.

"These figures show just how turned off people are by the election", Mr Robert Worcester of MORI said yesterday. "They provided a blow to some of the leading lights of all parties

MOSI interviewed 960 respondents out of 1,216 who had proviously been interviewed on April 21 to 25, 1983. Respondents were originally selected to be representative by see, ear, social chas and work status of edute seed over 18 in Great Seriadi. Interviews were conducted face to face on May 17 to 18, in 61 constituencies throughout Great Seriada. Data were weighted to reflect boosting tenure by first quirery toolzay internions.

While Mrs Margaret That-Saltash, Comwall (7.30pm). Mr cher visits the South-west, Mr James Prior is speaking at Foot travels to the Midlands, Cherry Hinton Conservative Peterborough (8.30pm). II.30am he speaks at the Stirling before attending three Conservative offices in Manor public meetings in Newcastle

party workers at a Conservative club in Blackmoor Foot Road, Crosland Moor, Huddersfield (2.15pm). At 3.15pm be is at an open air meeting in Keighely, before going to Wetherby High School, Hallfield Lane, Wetherby (7.30pm). Mr Peter Walker is speaking at The Guildhall, Worcester (8pm), Sir Geoffery Howe is at a meeting at Phillip's Church Hall, Knowie (7.30pm) then goes to Yardley School. Church Road, Yardley, for an 8.45 meeting. Sir Keith Joseph speaks at Hemel Hempstead chool, Heath Lane, Hemel

Mr Edward Heath speaks at an open air meeting near Exeter at Bradfield High Street (12.30pm) and at Leyland (8pm).

## CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

#### Bradford, North

## Labour in public civil strife

CANDIDATES Patrick Wall Ind Lab Ben Ford Geoffrey Lawler In Bradford North, there is

the scent of personal rather than party political battle. Mr Ben Ford is running an Independent Labour campaign against the left winger, Mr Patrick Wall, who replaced him as official Waiting for this axe blow to

divide the Labour vote are Mr Geoffrey Lawler, the Conservative, who is supported by a formidably high vote, and Mr Peter Birkby, a leading local Labour renegade who is fighting the seat for the SDP-Liberal A sense of outraged principle brought Mr Ford to the point of

standing against the official candidate in the seat he has represented for 19 years. "I did no; think it appropriate that a hall conspiratorial caucas that had invaded the Labour Party in Bradford North, should be able to foist on the electorate a candidate who attracted little

electoral reform. It was proper, please the local managers.

1981 % Own Occ 1981 % Loc Auth 1981 % Black/Aslan 1981 % Mid Ci 1981 % Prof Man

Lab maj 7,800 Key: % Owner Occ: proportion owning their own homes; % Loc auth: proportion of council tenents; % Black/Asian: Proportion from New Commonweath or Patistar; % Mid ct. Proportion of non-manual workers; % Prof men: Professions, Indher managers, and Independent farmers; BBC/ITN notional result: Celculation of what result would have been in 1979 in new boundary constituencies by joint BBC/ITN study team.

he said, that small factions suggested that the Labour vote should have representation in could increase, the Conserva-Parliament whether they were tive vote hold steady and SDP communist, Militant or support dwindle. Mr Peter National Front, giving them a Birkby, the SDP candidate and legitimate means of expression former Labour agent for Mr instead of being forced to Edward Lyons, of Bradford infiltrate legitimate parties.

But how resentful were the permondsey-style rebellion people of Bradford North? Remondsey-style rebellion against the militant left by Labour Labour voters a squeeze on popular support, whose policies executive resents Mr Ford, who were contrary to what the was twice defeated at selection member and a strong build-up electorate knew I stood for, conferences, the second time by in the Alliance vote during the electorate knew I stood for; conferences, the second limit of in the Amante von more policies that have led them to 49 votes to 12. Mr Wall's strong later stages of the campaign with both traditional Labour was right that there should be ists and the party left favoured and Conservative supporters him while Mr Ford's attitude accepting the SDP as a credible The experience has converted towards more distant issues of Mr Ford to a strong belief in Namibia and Portugaal did not

clashes and aspirations of the candidates lies Bradford North, Profile of Bradford North not a happy place. High unemployment has eaten into a community that once relied on the North Country ethic of hard work and a regular wage.
Thousands of jobs have disapLab maj 7,600 peared as the larger employers trimmed their work forces and many smaller companies disappeared in the recession.

want to do is to get out into the factories and talk to the trade unionists and workers. The Coneral election: B. T. Ford Labt. 25.059: N. Hamilton (C. 17.548: A trouble is that there are now so Bendance C. E. Smith (WRP). 158. Lab mai. few factories to visit and not many people working in them." many people working in them." The local election results

Mr Wall's workers complain:

"One of the basic things we

West, disagreed. He pinned hope on a Labour voters, a squeeze on support for the ousted sitting

Ronald Faux



executive's taste.







Mr Martin: Fighting well established candidate.

**Tactical threat for Tories** CANDIDATES: David Martin C Paddy Ashdown I Peter Brushett Lab The Labour voters hold the 1981

key to the Liberal attempt to 1981 take Conservative Yeovil 1981 Boundary changes, Liberal successes in local elections and the potential of tactical voting threaten the Tory majority. Boundary changes have removed about 14,000 electors from the constituency. The majority of them are probably

long-serving and now retired MP. a majority of more than 11,000 over the Liberals in It was at that time the Liberals - they prefer no to shout about the Alliance in Yeovil - began their successful and vigorous assault on local councils with their patented brand of community politics.

Conservatives who helped to

give Mr John Peyton, the seat's

After elections earlier this month, they replaced the Tories as the largest party on the district council and now hold all 13 district seats in Yeovil town. On the town council itself, only two of the 24 seats are not Liberal Mr Jeremy (Paddy) Ash-down, the Liberal candidate

who pushed Labour into third

place four years ago, must now

be looking as anxiously as Mr

David Martin, the Conserva-

tive, at the likely intention of Labour polled just over

## Mr Ashdown, who works for

% Own Occ
% Loc Auth
% Black/Asian
% Mid el
% Prof Man
% electorate 66
% BBC/ITN notional 1982 1979 C 8,900 Key: % Owner Occ: proportion owning their own harnes; % Lor auth: proportion of council tensmits; % Back/Asian: Proportion from New Commonwealth or Publisher. % Mild of Proportion of non-missual workers; % Prof man: Professions. Anjew resemblers; send independent farmers; SBC/ITN notional result: Calculation of what result would have been in 1979 in new boundary constituencies by joint GBC/ITN study issue.

1979 general election: Peylan, J W W (2) 31.321; Ashdewn J J D (L) 19.939; Luder, I D (Lsh) 14.098 C majority 11.382.

14,000 (21.6 per cent in 1979) and Liberal hopes could rest on a significant number deciding to vote tactically to keep the Conservatives out. Mr Ashdown, aged 41, is a former Royal Marines officer

who joined the Foreign Office Tomorrow: Ealing N, Dudley

Geneva before seeking political fortunes as Liberal candidate in "climate of credibility" which dates.
has got people into the habit of voting Liberal.

the Dorset Youth service, will have to withstand a Tory attack 60.3 have to withstand a cory
29.2 on his attitude to defence which
is important in a town that employs 5,500 people at West-land Helicopters largely on military contracts. They accuse him of being a unilateralist; he denies it saying he readily adopts Alliance policy but believes that Britain can consider giving up nuclear weapons if much more is spent on conventional weapons. Mr Martin, aged 38, became a district councillor in Devon in

1979. The candidate for a year, he has to counter Mr down's popular appeal, built up over seven years, but predicts a "reasonable" Conservative majority. Warning Tories not to be complaceent, he claimed that recent Liberal advances locally were partly due to his party's inability to get candidates to come forward. He said: "We are meeting a lot of Labour voters who will vote for Mrs Thatcher because they like her approach and there are a lot of traditional Liberals in Yeovil who are and became a diplomat in the Alliance."

If Labour does hold the key Yeovil in 1976. He believed his Mr Peter Brushett, the Party's party's local successes, thrust candidate, predicts that its through by a young and supporters will not swing the energetic team, have built up a vote in favour of other candi-

Craig Seton

#### Geoffrey Smith



COMMENT

How important is the Thatcher-Pym fracas? Will it colour the rest of the campaign, or is it of merely passing and trivial significance? And what does it tell us of what a second

That the Prime Minister dealt somewhat abruptly with her Foreign Secretary, first at the press conference launching the manifesto on Wednesday and then at the opening regular news conference on Friday, is beyond question. She might on both occasions have expressed herself more delicately. But the substance of what she said was, to my mind, justified on both

On Wednesday Mr Pym implied, in answer to a question, that the future of the Falklands might be netotiated with Argentina if it renounced the use of force to settle the dispute. That is not British government policy, and it was not unreasonable for Mrs Thatcher to prevent a misapprehension developing – especially as it might have had international repercussions.

#### **Badly timed** remark

On Friday Mrs Thatcher was remark on a television dis-cussion that he would prefer the Conservatives not to have a landslide majority. He was right that landslides do not, on the whole, produce successful governments. That is a judgment that would come well from a political scientist or a

But it was not wise from a senior party politician in the middle of an election campaign. Mrs Thatcher was bound to ociate herself from it. How could Conservative candidates be expected to fight in very marginal seats if they felt that their leader did not even want

So in slapping down Mr Pym in the way she did, Mrs correct. She will be seen as having displayed the very strength of leadership for which the electorate admires her beyond all other qualities. She will not lose marks with the voters at the moment by

appearing to be tough. Yet these episodes may come to assume a greater electoral significance if Mrs Thatcher hogs the limelight throughout the campaign. The risk for her is not that she may appear to be too strong, not that she may seem to be too much in command of her Cabinet, but that she may give the im-pression of being the only minister who counts at all.

She can afford from time to time to assert ber leadership publicly over her team, but not to allow it to seem that she has no team worth leading, if no other minister makes an impact during the campaign, the fraces with Mr Pym may come to be cited - inaccurately but per-haps effectively - as evidence of

#### Probable move

Mrs Thatcher probably does intend to move Mr Pym from the Foreign Office, just as she certainly intends to move Mr
Whitelaw from the Home
Office. But whe will want to
keep both of them in the
Cabinet - unless, of course, Mr Pym were simply to rule himself

The precise nature of the next Thatcher Cabinet, as-

nanifesto to realize that Mrs Thatcher is a more cautious politician than is often appreciated. She and Mr Pym do not like each other, but they will in all probability continue to work THE TIMES MONDAY MAY 23 1983

صِكذا من رالاميل

NEDC row • The hustings ELECTION JUNE 83

#### THE ISSUES EQUALITY

#### Benefits for women in dispute

By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

Existing laws, together with the roles of the Equal Opportunities Commission and the Commission for Racial Equality, will be the focus of debate on equality between the sexes and for racial minorities.

Immigration is a key election issue. The Conservatives are standing on their record of immigration controls and the British Nationality Act of 1981, arguing that "effective immigration control" is the means to good community relations They argue that since 1979

immigration has dropped to the lowest level since control of migrants from the Common-wealth began more than 20 years ago, and that the

Immigration control and legislation such as the Nationality Act; programmes of positive action to combat racial and sexual discrimination; equal pay for equal work; public spending on child welfare and maternity benefits: role of the Equal Opportunities Commission and the Commission for Racial Equality.

Nationality Act creates "a secure system of rights and a sound basis for control in the

Labour is pledged to repeal the Nationality Act and the replacing them with a "citizenship law that does not discriminate against either women, or black and Asian Britons".

Under a new nationality Act Labour would grant automatic citizenship to anyone born in Britain and a new immigration Act would loosen the current age restrictions for children and the criteria for elderly parents and other relatives.

In a seven-point policy package for ethnic minorities the Alliance says that it will amend rather than repeal the eral Alliance, according to a to convert on the doorstep, canvassers' guide carried in the Canvassing should be extended latest edition of Labour Weekly, to explaining party policy and the party newspaper. Nationalality Act, providing objective tests of citizenship, a right of appeal against refusal and the abolition of the time limit for established residents to apply for registration as British

Both Labour and the Alliance outline campaigns to help ethnic minorities and end racial supporters need to spend more discrimination and disadvantume on the doorstep and must Both envisage pro- plan priorities in advance". positive action to ensure equal job opportunities. The Alliance sees the Commission for Racial Equality subsumed into a new, wider human rights commission and Labour envisages a special moniter for racial equality.

Debate on equal rights for women will centre on tax, equal pay and state benefit laws. The Conservatives are already pledged to amending the Equal Pay and Sex Discrimination Act to incorporate the notion of equal pay for work of equal value and recent important concessions on points pressed by the Equal Opportunities

Commission. Both Labour and the Alliance also say that they would amend that Act. But they also want programmes of positive action as for ethnic groups, to ensure equal rights and opportunities for women at work Labour wants a Cabinet minister to promote sexual equality and a strengthened Equal Oppor-tunities Commission, while the Alliance sees that body replaced by its new, powerful human rights commission.

All parties are pledged to remove the tax inequalities of married women and the most divisive issue therefore is likely to be the amount of public spending on state benefits such as maternity allowance.

Labour backs higher child

benefits. a higher maternity grant, (£100 instead of £25) and more money on maternity services, family crisis centres and health screening pro-grammes. The Alliance also wants better community services, where it says it will create 100,000 new jobs, and higher

Tomorrow: Law and order

#### Leader of SNP denounces Labour betrayal

Scottish Nationalist candidates were urged by their party leader yesterday to "storm the citadels of unionist power". the Alliance, a sympathy shared

At a rally in Surling. Mr by Sir Richard Attenborough, Gordon Wilson, SNP MP for the producer of Gandhi, and Dundee East in the last Bamber Gascoigne, the quiz-Parliament, said it was up 10 master of University Challenge. Parliament, said it was up to them to break the British connexion which prevented

Scotland making progress.

He attacked the Labour for Labour, a group of around majority in Scotland. In return 260 actors, writers, poets and for the allegiance of Scottish artists, has been mustering voters. Labour has offered a support for Mr Michael Foot by record of broken promises, providing election material, economic failure and political posters, and platform speakers.

careerism", he said. At least with the Tories, the of politicians may be common in Scots know where they stand; the United States there is still a the Tories expect nothing from feeling among some sections of Scotland and offer nothing in British opinion that the practice return. Labour's crime is far is beyond the pale of convenworse, for it amounts to a tional electoral standards. The beirayal of the trust and the Conservatives flirted briefly aspirations of an entire gener- with showbiz personalities on

## New information shows I am right on NEDC paper, Kinnock insists

last night that he had been given staff consideration. information by telephone that "Mr Kinnock's fantasy may showed that the document he be based upon his recollection believes led Mrs Margaret of reports of another NEDC Thatcher to call an early paper discussed at the council's election was a prediction of the April meeting. That was pub-

Kinnock said that the report, the election had anything to do first boat out of the country, produced by the National with the agreed decision to defer the view of Sir Tere Economic Development Office, publication of the March Beckett, director general of CPI according to the minutes. had been suppressed. He worked at home yester-

day, hoping that a copy of the document might be delivered anonymously to him by "some kindly spirit" or even that it might arrive in a Treasury envelope. "If the report had Mr Kinnock said that it was not been only about the past there true, as Mrs Thatcher had said, would have been no need to that she had called the election. would have been no need to that she had called the election suppress it", he said.

day night, accused Mr Kinnock of having made a "totally false for June 9 because the Govern-and recklessly misinformed" ment has been told by the

suggest that a paper about sent government policies the prospects for the economy has slump in Britain could and been suppressed." The March would only get worse." NEDC report was on Britain's

A campaign briefing says that

doorstep canvassing is more

the new situation Labour

Experience in recent local

and parliamentary by-elections

had indicated that voters'

intentions were much more

uncertain than in the past: that

many voters made up their minds after contact on the

doorstep; and that nowadays it

was more difficult to identify

"Canvassers in the past have been instructed that identifi-

Basil and Sybil Fawity were a couple on whose union God

seldom smiled; so it must come

as small surprise that the election has put them asunder.

The division may seem a little odd - the erstswhile nazi Basil,

alias John Cleese, has marched

into the Alliance camp, while

Sybil, for all her blue-riuse Torquay Toryism, can be found on the Labour hustings in the

But both belong to the growing number of greasepaint

politicians who have abandoned

the old showbiz dictum that one

treads the boards in a state of

Labour can boast the support of Compo, the peripatetic hobo played by Bill Owen in Last of

the Summer Wine, Colin Wei-land, the actor-writer who

scripted Chariots of Fire, and

Billy Connolly, the comedian

Only last week, David Putt-

nam the film producer, broke off

from production in Thailand to

Nowhere is the new showbiz

politician more evident than in

the Labour Party, where Arts

While celebrity endorsements

political platforms before the

persona of Prunella Scales.

negtrality.

the spectrum.

cation was the only purpose of them.

Labour supporters accurately.

Mr Neil Kinnock. Labour of months. It was agreed that on March 2. Among those spokesman on education, said the paper should receive further present were Mr Len Murray, "Mr Kinnock's fantasy may and other trade unionists, a industrialists.

future, not just a gloomy lished in the usual way immediately after the meeting.

There is no justification for 12, was so gloomy that people index is usually as a people in the CBI, as saying that the paper under discussion. NEDC (83) is usually usually as a people in the CBI, as saying that the paper under discussion. NEDC (83) is usually In a speech on Saturday, Mr the suggestion that the timing of

The Prime Minister, speaking

suppress it", he said.

Sir Geoffrey Howe, the over the date would have Chancellor, speaking on Saturbarmed the national interest.

"The election has been called ment has been told by the National Economic Develop-"It is untrue," he said, "to ment Council that under pre-

A photocopy of minutes of NEDC report was on Britain's industrial performance and all the NEDC meeting issued by tain's members of the economic development council had agreed that its publication would be "unhelpful to British industry and helpful to our competitors".

The Chancellor added: "As the minutes clearly showed, Mr Len Murray, for the TUC, the minutes recorded him as suggested that publication should be deferred for a couple "That minute was of a meeting this tor NEDC meeting issued by tain's Mr. Kinnock later showed that and a some discussion at staff level was The necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of histor ain's meeting issued by tain's method that and a some discussion at staff level was The necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of histor ain's properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of histor ain's properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary. The properties of the necessary of the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction of the necessary of the properties of the necessary. The properties of the necessary of the necessary of the reconstruction of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary. Much of what had the reconstruction are the properties of the necessary.

The admission that the

Labour vote is "softer" than

granted, also prompts the

party's senior tacticians to offer

two other items of advice to

sceptical about those who say

hesitating this time; probe

Star spangled banners

party workers.

Labour in doubt on

voting strength

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

uncertain than ever because of bearing in mind the pressures of

the emergence of the SDP-Lib- time, canvassers should also try

important than ever before before and that voters must be because of "third party intervention". It adds: "Because of granted, also prompts the

The Labour vote is more canvassing, but now, even

general secretary of the TUC well as senior ministers and

The minute recorded Sit Campbell Fraser, president of the CBI, as saying that the paper under discussion, NEDC (83) reading it would want to get the The view of Sir Tereno

Beckett, director general of the CBI, according to the minutes, publication would be pro-ductive because there was not a single item of cheer in it. "I should not be published until positive ideas were included on what might be done about our competitiveness.

Mr Len Murray is minuted as having said that originally he had favoured publishing, but now agreed that the paper

The NEDC report at the centre of the controversy was not discussed at length at the council (our industrial correspondent writes). It was an historical examination of Britain's industrial performance and a follow-up to a study made some years ago.

the meeting that the report

should be suppressed.

Sir Campbell says that the report examined Britain's industrial performance last year and not as suggested by Mr Kinnock, the prospects for this

## **Journalists** resist

Journalists working on the election campaign in Northern Ireland for the republic's staterun television and radio stations are threatening to black 14 constituencies in a clash over a ban outlawing coverage of Provisional Sinn Fein candidates (Richard Ford writes from

Radio Telefis Eireann in Belfast proposed that film of meetings, press conferences, rallies and interviews in the is standing should be blacked no longer take the answers we receive on the doorstep at face because the ban makes it impossible to treat candidates

value and we need to be more fairly.
Mr James Mitchell. Minister for Posts and Telegraphs, has dury not to allow access to the the past, ask they why they are airwaves to members of an organization whose purpose was to undermine the state.

## Dublin ban

The newsroom chanel of

constituencies where Sign Fein

#### they are Labour voters". Guidance is also offered to said that he was bound by the decision of the Supreme Court, those who face on the doorsten which held it was the minister's undecided voters: "If they reply that they have voted Labour in

## Thespians show their colours



the Alliance have held back this are willing to admit that they do

who seems more at home in the gossip columns trysting with Pamela Stephenson, the actress. The Conservatives have the singer Vince Hill warbling their acting chairman of Arts for nsual chairman, is filming a cinema version of Last of the Summer Wine, was unabashed that the socialist campaign campaign song, moral support from a bost of comics, including relied more on showbusin the Two Ronnies, and Tom Stoppard, the playwright, representing the intellectual end of "I can understand the other

parties shying away from showbusiness to promote themselves as if it was an advertisement for soap powder. But we are not there to advertise the Labour Party, we are there because the party coincides with our beliefs."

Arts for Labour, which was founded in 1981, is rejuctant to list its members in terms of their fame, and regards a spear carrier at Stratford as being equal to a well-known television face. But when it comes to campaigning, it will be the familiar personalities who are pushed into speaking alongside Labour politicians in key

marginals. Labour's rivals are simply happy to list the personalities who have asked for their support to be registered. Little canvassing is likely to be carried out by the familiar faces who have publicly enlisted in the ranks of the SDP and Conserva-



Cleese, Alliance supporter:

Campaign staff of all parties

not know how much political weight the parading of stars can Ian Flintoff, the actor who is

carry. Mr Owen's presence may while Bill Owen, the create a larger crowd than might have been expected, but there is no evidence that Labour's policy is any more believable from his lips than from Mr Foot's. The same applies to the other

What is most interesting for the thespians is the chance to reveal their political opinions, something which even a decade ago would probably have been regarded as unprofessional. The showbusiness public line-

> Conservative: Eric Morecambe, Eric Sykes, Marius Goring, Pete Murray, Tom Stoppard, Dandy Nichols, Brian Rix, Fenella Fielding, Kenny Everett, Bryan Forbes, Nanette Newman, Ronnie Barker, Ronnie Corben, Max Bygraves and Ken Dodd

Labour: Bill Owen, Mirian Karlin, Glenda Jackson, Dame Peggy Ashcroft Windsor Davies Billy Connolly, Prunella Scales, Colin Welland.
Hugh Manuing and David Yip.
Alliance: Sir Richard Atten-

borough, John Cleese, Robert Powell, Denis Quilley, Bamber Gascoigne, Claire Bloom, Judi Dench, Honor Blackman, Peter Ustinov, Endovic Kinnedy and David Putmam.



mourns Black Forest deaths

shocked" yesterday, and services were being held for the dead and injured in the Roman Catholic and Church of England base churches.

Nearly everyone on the base not involved in duties was expected to attend the services for 41 Squadron, which operates Jaguar photo-reconnaissance aircraft, and which lost five men in the crash. Three of

living in married quarters on

Mrs Miriam Armstrong, aged 59, of Middleton, Leeds, nother of Senior Aircraftman Paul Armstrong, said: "Paul rang me just before leaving for Germany. He had served three years in Germany and was really looking forward to going back for a brief visit. "On Saturday night I was

a report on the crash. I just had this terrible feeling deep down that Paul was involved. I

"Then I heard a knock on the door. It was a Flight Lieutenant who told me Paul

nas dead." Senior Aircrastman Derrick Senior Aircrattman Derrick Swash, another of the men killed, was planning to marry. Yesterday Miss Ruth Dyson, aged 24, an RAF transport driver based at Finningley. South Yorkshire, was being comforted by the Swash family at their home in Chantry Way, Swashand, Hull.

Swanland, Hull.

Mr Swash, aged 26, had been in the service for six years and had just signed on for a further three years with the Photographic Reconnais-sance Unit based at Laarbruch, West Germany.

The dead were named by the Ministry of Defence as Senior Aircraftman Peter Fox, aged 26. married, from Norwich, the coach driver, Sergeant Brian Roe, married, from Sheffield; Junior Technician Michael Messenger, aged 23, married, from Coleshill, Warwickshire; Senior Air-craftman Stuart Winship, aged 20, single, from Biddalph, Stoke-on-Trent: Senior Air-crastman Derrick Swash, aged 26, single, from North Hum-berside, and Senior Aircraftman Paul Armstrong, aged 25, single. from Leeds.

## Unions unite to fight Pinochet

Santiago (Reuter) - Chilean trade union leaders have formed a new organization trying to restore democracy to the country after nearly 10 years of military rule. despite President Pinochet's insistence that his timetable will not be altered. Announcement of the cre-ation of the National Workers'

By Our Foreign Staff

Prayers were being said esterday at RAF Coltishall,

Norfolk, as relatives of airmen

injured in the Black Forest

coach crash flew out to West

killed when their coach ran off the road and landed upside

down at the bottom of a bank

on Saturday. The Ministry of

Defence said that four airmen

were still very seriously ill, two seriously ill and 19 others detained in West German

hospitals with various injuries.

small town of Sasbach-Wal-

den, 12 miles south of Baden

Baden. The coach was carry-ing 40 RAF personnel. Ac-cording to local police the coach appeared to swerve

across the road before plung-

ing into a ditch.
One of those injured, Cor-

poral Vanessa Winterburn, the

only woman on the coach, said

that she believed the brakes

An RAF spokesman said the men, based in Britain, had

been taking part in an exercise

with Canadian forces at Baden-Solingen and were out

He said he understood that

three helicopters had helped

evacuate the casualties to hospitals in the area. The six

bodies were moved to RAF

Wegberg in West Germany to

on a day's excursion.

await transport home.

had failed

The crash was near the

Command (CNT) on Saturday a day after an unyielding broadcast by the President – come after a week of meetings between union leaders who had joined in a national day of protest earlier this month. Since the 1973 military coup

which ousted Dr Salvador Allende's Socialist Government, labour unions have been

Guerrillas

attack

Andean city

By Our Foreign Staff

attacked Ayacucho in the central Andes of Peru, blacking

out the town before launching a

dynamite and machine gun

and other targets.
Up to 200 sticks of dynamite.

killed and several dozen sus-

There was no official confir-

mation of a report in El

Observador newspaper, which

quoted police sources as saying

that 80 peasants had been killed when 300 of them fought a group of guerrillas in San Jose

According to another news-

paper report, there was another

massacre near Uchuraccay,

where eight reporters were

killed in January by Indians

men were reported to have executed 20 to 25 peasants

chosen from a group of villagers whom the "police" had round-

ed up for a meeting.

A camera used by one of the

journalists killed in January was

found by an Army patrol last

week. One of the pictures is said

to show a man wearing blue-

striped overhauls - something

not worn by Indians of that

district. In another photograph, the guide, who was also killed

had his hands raised as he

apparently tried to calm the

Guerrillas disguised as police-

Secce, north of Ayacucho.

zation\_

pecis captured.

issault on police headquarters,

Suspected left-wing guerrillas

copper workers' union called a general strike for May 11 but received little backing. It won support from other unions only then it opted instead for the day of protest. In his speech, nine days after the demonstrations. General Pinochet ruled out any acceler-

ation of the planned return to democracy, which under a before 1989.

One of the Government's cent of the total work force.

badly fragmented, with many immediate reactions to the umbrella federations and a protest, which ended in violconstant shifting of alliances. ence in working-class districts. The strains between unions was an invitation to some opposed to the Government opposition union leaders to hold talks with the interior became evident when the Minister. Later that day, the Govern-

ment also announced it was prosecuting the copper workers leaders, prompting expressions of solidarity and support from the leaders it was trying to woo.

But the weekend declaration announcing the formation of

CNT was signed by the copper workers and four other federconstitution approved by plebi- ations which, a spokesman said, scite in 1980 will not come represented almost all of Chile's organized labour and 30 per

#### Glenn rocketing to new acclaim in opinion polls

Senator John Glenn, the

former astronaut who first rose to public acclaim in a rocket, has now soared to new heights in the opinion polls. A series of new polls has found that he has caught with

and, in one poll, overtaken Mr Mondale, his chief rival for the Democratic nomination for Of even greater significance.

were used during the attack, which took place on Friday, the third anniversary of the launching of guerrilla operations by the Sendero Luminoso organiparticularly for Democratic leaders, who will select their candidates at next year's party convention, is that, all the polls show that Senator Glenn has a A policeman was killed better chance than Mr Mondale according to one report, and ten wounded police were flown 400 of retaking the White House for the Democrats.
A poll taken last week by the miles to a hospital in Lima on Saturday. Official sources said that at least 25 guerrillas were

Los Angeles Times showed Senator Glenn ahead of Mr Mondale. A new poll by Gallup has Senator Glenn still in second place, but catching up fast. According to Gallup. Mr Mondale's lead has shrunk from 19 to a percentage points in the last two months.

None of the four Democratic hopefuls comes even close to the two front-runners. The Gailup poll gave Senator Gary Hart only 4 per cent and Senator Alan Cranston 3 per

Perhaps the best news for Senator Glenn, whose middleof-the-road image clearly has wide appeal, has been in "trial heats" against President Reagan, where he has scored heavily with independent votèrs.

The Senator's campaign staff have been careful not to ballyhoo the latest poll findings, recognizing that the campaign is still at a preliminary stage and that early front-runners have a history of running out of steam. Furthermore, it is remem-bered that Mr Jimmy Carter had only gained 4 per cent support in the polls by January.

party's nomination and the presidency the same year.

1976, yet went on to win the

#### **Buoyant Salvador rebels** tell regulars to desert

San Salvador (Reuter) inflicted 644 casualties on Government troops over the past seven weeks, the insurgent Radio Venceremos said at the weekend.

The radio said the casualty figures were proof that the guerrillas were winning El Salvador's 43-month-old civil war and it called on Government soldiers to leave the army and not to risk their lives

defending the Oligarchy". It did not break down the figures into dead and wounded. Spokesman for the armed forces were not available to comment

The radio also said guerrillas Salvadorean left wing guerrillas scized a 22-mile stretch of road vesterday between the eastern city of Usulutan and the town of Santiago De Maria. The radio reiterated

rejection of a new Government amnesty law, saying it is a move by the Government to gain by propaganda a victoy it has failed to win on the battlefield.

The criticism was reinforced by a declaration yesterday by the Committee of Salvadorean Political Prisoners which described the amnesty law as "the worst the Government could

Economic Bloodletting. Page 14 last month.

## Argentine protest

Buenos Aires (Reuter) -About 40.000 people marched through Buenos Aires in a mass protest over the military junta's statement that thousands of people who disappeared during anti-guerrilla operations should be considered dead.

The human rights march through the city centre to the Congress building on Friday night went off peacefully. It was one of the largest political demonstrations since the armed forces announced Argentina's return to democracy last year. Elections are due to take place on October 30.

Earlier the junta had raised a political storm by accusing the left wing of the Peronist Party of being a front for the Montoneros guerrilla movement.



fast for 10 days.

It issued a document saying Senor Vicenic Leonidas Saadi. the Peronist leader, and his Intransigence and Mobilization faction had close links with the leaders of the guerrilla movement, which was active in Argentina in the 1970s.

Schor Saadi later denied having anything to do with the Montoneros and accused the armed forces of trying to divide the Peronist Party. Argentina's largest political movement.

Among those taking part in the march were Senor Adolfo Pérez Esquivel, human rights campaigner and Nobel peace prize winner, who had been fasting for 10 days to draw attention to the fate of those who disappeared in Argentina. Looking thin and covered by

a blanket. Señor Pérez Esquivel was carried by friends most of the way. Later he spoke to the crowd, condemning the junta's report on the vanished, issued

## Wave of kidnappings as feud flares in mountains of Lebanon

Beirut (Renter) - At least 23 people were feared dead yesterday after a wave of abductions in a Lebanese mountain fend between Druze and Christian villagers.

Officials said they had recovered 10 bodies in the Beirut, where more than 100 people from both communities were kidnapped at road blocks

on Saturday.

They feared that 13 more kidnap victims might have been murdered. The Christian Phalangist radio said that 14 in revenge for the death of nine

It added that Mr Joseph al-Hashem, the Phalangist lead-er in the Chouf area, had urged village heads to free all captives still alive.

The Chonf mountains have long been a battleground between Druze and Christians. The latest conflict broke out on Saturday after a Druze leader was killed by a landmine in the village of Kkfarbim, according to secur-

Angry Druze villagers dragged about 20 Christians from passing cars and hustled them off to captivity. The Christians responded by seiz-

The left-wing Mourabitoun radion reported that more people were seized by Phalangiist forces yesterday. A jittery atmosphere spread through mountain villages and the gunmen at road blocks found few vehicles to challenge.

Lebanese security forces shut off the roads between Christian Zahle and Druze communites. State-run Beirut

Gemayel and Mr Chaffic al-Wazzan, the Prime Minister, were taking argent steps to halt the abductions and secure release of the captives.

Prince Majeed Arslan, the

Druze leader, contacted village leaders and urged them to call

Mr Philip Habib, the US roving embassador, arrived in Beirut yeaterday for a further attempt to break the deadlock withdrawal of forlegn forces from Lebanon.

He flew in from Israel to brief I gamese officials on the result of his visits to Jerusa-lem, Cairo and Riyadh.

Mr Wazzan vesterday called on Syria to withdraw from Lebanon and test the reliability of Israel's pledge to pull out its own troops.

• JERUSALEM: The

Israeli secraity forces have stepped up their guard on a number of Christian institutions in the biblical village of Ein Kerem near Jerusalem -the birthplace of John the nuns were brutally stabbed to death late last week, Christopber Walker writes.

Yesterday the Israeli Foreign Minister refused to comment on a bitter hostile report by the Soviet news agency, Tass, which blamed the murders of the two women - a mother aged 68 and her daughter of 43 - on what it described as "Zionist thugs".

There was a growing suspicion among detectives in-volved in the case that the double murder might have been the work of Jewish fanatics opposed to Christian activity in the Holy Land.

named yesterday by police as Mrs Barbara Vespikov, and her daughter Veronika, both of whom had had been stabbed West Bank dismissal: A leading Arab doctor on the

West Bank said on Friday that he was dismissed from his official post because he failed to perform as the Israeli administration would have liked during the recent wave of mass illness in the occupied territories, NYT reports. Dr Hussain Obeid, director

of public health services on the West Bank for the past nine years, said he had been informed in a letter received on Thursday that he was dismissed, because he publicly disagreed with the official line that the symptoms that struck some 900 West Bank Arabs had no organic basis.

They wanted to force me to say it was mass hysteria and I refused". Dr Obeid said. "I was punished for my medical

CAIRO: American ambitions of drawing Egypt into what Mr Alexander Haig, the former Secretary of State, once called a "strategic consensus" appeared to recede after it was announced here yesterday that Egypt would develop its Red Sea hase at Ras Banas without help from the United States,

Robert Holloway writes.

A statement by Mr Kamal
Hassan Ali, the Foreign
Minister, fell short of asserting that Egypt would deay the United States facilities at the base, but implied that it would be made available to the American rapid deployment force only in exceptional



#### First night at La Scala for the Pope

The Pope addressing a packed audience at La Scala opera house in Milan. His visit, on Saturday evening, was the first ever to La Scala by a Pope, and was said by some newspapers to have been the first Italian social evening at which a Pope was present since the Renaissance, Peter Nichols writes.

Indians deny

approaches

for US arms

From Our Own Correspondent

The Indian Defence Ministry

is busy pouring cold water on reports from America that India is showing renewed interest in

spokesmen emphatically deny

The New York Times report at the weekend that the Indian

approaches were made after

United States last year.

ammunition

Mrs Gandhi's visit to the

Talks on the purchase of

certain equipment were in-

American manufacturers would

The Pope made use of his weekend in Milan, the centre of Italian

economic life, to call for a concerted effort to reduce memployment. When he addressed leaders of the Confederation of Industry yesterday and conferred with representatives of the unions on Saturday he called for "coordinated and responsible action" against unemployment.

One of the reasons why I came here," he said, in a speech at Sesto San Giovanni, "is to make clear my sharing in the sufferings of those who have lost their jobs or find their security threatened. Unemployment is

Damage caused on Friday night by a petrol bomb to the stand on which the Pope said Mass yesterday, upon his return to Rome, was repaired in good time. Police said that an unidentified individual threw the bomb soon after midnight on Friday.

a fundamental problem".

Driver held as crash kills 8 Celle Ligure, Italy (AP) - A Spanish lorry driver was char-

ged with multiple homicide after a fiery pile-up inside a tunnel that killed eight people on Saturday and injured 22.

A buge ball of fire and smoke billowed through the Pecorile tunnel 18 miles south of Genoa when the lorry smashed into a line of more than 20 cars and

**Tornadoes** 

evict 1,000

in Texas New York - The Afterican

south-east was battered by another violent storm on Saturday, unleashing tornadoes and floods and taking the death toll to 25 in less than a week.

Christopher Thomas writes.

Texas bore the brunt but

heavy rain fell from Oklahoma

to the Carolinas and in Louisia-

na hundreds of families fled

when rivers rose to bursting

Eleven tornadoes hit Texas.

making 1,000 people homeless. More than 60,000 in the

Houston area were without electricity and 500 people were evacuated for fear of flooding.

Poles suspend

butter rationing : Warsaw (Reuter) - Poland is

to suspend rationing of butter,

margarine, lard and high-fat milk from June I because

production of dairy goods and

some animal products has

An end to rationing of vodka

sweets, cigarettes, soap and washing powder was announced

earlier this year but sales of meat, sugar, flour and petrol are still restricted.

#### Freedom swim

Athens (AP) - Six Turkish nationals, four of them of Kurdish origin, sought political asylum in Greece after swimming across the river Evros, which marks the Greek-Turkish border in Thrace. More than 300 Turks have sought asylum in Greece since martial law was imposed in 1980.

#### Prison hotel

Arkadelphia, Arkansas (AP) -Because local jails do not meet requirements to house women. Mrs Mildred Anthony, imprisoned for a week for drunken driving, will spend seven days in the local Holiday Inn hotel, working in the restaurant.

#### Armed guards patrol Delhi campus

The Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU) in Delhi, one of tion of a small language school, leading academic insti- are all graduates. tutions, closed last week after a battle between students and

The students have now been evicted from the university of their political orientation, hostels, where they lived for the and staff believing that if they incredibly cheap price (even for cannot be trusted to make a India) of £10 a month for food plus £1.60 for accommodation. the university has been closed sine die, the vice-chancellor and senior officials have gone into seclusion, and more than 300

students are in jail. Minister's father, has only 3,000 the hostel, broke the locks and police patrols.

From Michael Hamlyn, Delbi students who, with the excep-

Ill-feeling has been growing for some months, with students feeling that their grades are often the result of an assessment normal academic assessment then they should not bother to make one.

Matters accelerated last week when a student was disciplined for abusing the warden of a hostel and was transferred. JNU, named after the Prime Students' union leaders went to guarded by armed para-military

set him back in his old room. Dr P. N. Srivastava, the vicechancellor, who had been in the job only two months, sent the student leaders down. The students then undertook to Gherao him, the rector and the registrar. It is a standard Idian technique of isolating em-ployers and officials by surrounding them with demon-

> strators. Eventually the police were called, a decision attributed to Mrs Gandhi, and the three men

were freed. The campus remains heavily

## Madrid Catholics split on abortion

From Richard Wigg, Madrid

Roman Catholic groups in predominantly working-class suburbs of Madrid have challenged both Spain's National Conference of Bishops and the Pope, declaring that a Christ-ian can vote in favour of the Government's proposal to legabuying US arms. Government lize abortion in certain circum-

Thirty eight organizations, known as comunidades de base. took their stand just before Parliament begins to debate reform of Spain's penal code which, under a Franco regime law still on the statute book, in 1980 after Mrs punishes abortion Gandhi returned to power, but imprisonment. The debate is were abruptly called off because due to begin tomorrow.

The groups, which said that not let the Indians make the the social problems of abortion weapons themselves under was not a settled issue, pro-licence or even manufacture voked an immediate reaction from the bishops last week.

Reiterating their anti-abortion under all circumstances, stand of last February, when the Government first indicated totally unacceptable".

groups, and accuses them of creating confusion. The bishops were responding

tion in October, 1974.

save the mother.

The Pope, during his visit to Middle-class women go to Spain last November, categoridoctors abroad, particulary cally condemned abortion London, or use the pill.

Ever since, opponents of the Government's limited abortion terms of the abortion Bill were Bill have been waging a "prohuman life" campaign, which They rebuked the grassroots reaches its ckimax this week.

Mother Teresa has been brought from Calcutta for a Mass in Madrid's Plaza Mayor to a reminder from the groups this evening. More than 250 that their present stand differs European doctors have also in an important respect from participated in an international their pronouncement on abor- anti-abortion coference here. The anti-abortionists have

That statement acknowl- conspicuously greater economic edged that "Catholic morality resources, and the statement by recognizes as legitimate inter- the Madrid working-class vention by a doctor which groups has served to bring the brings about indirectly the loss debate into better balance — of one of the two lives"—the so-especially as it is overwhelmcalled "indirect abortion" to ingly working-class women who

In a class of its own

Dan-Air introduces the new British Aerospace 146, the world's quietest jetliner



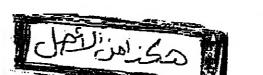
Today, Dan-Air takes delivery of Britain's newest airliner and the world's quietest jetliner, the British Aerospace 146. It will operate this 88-seat wide-cabin airliner initially on scheduled services between London Gatwick and Dublin, Berne and the South of France. Services from Newcastle to Gatwick and Norway will follow soon afterwards.

With its spacious cabin and four fan-jet engines, the BAe 146 sets new standards of passenger comfort, performance and economy which make it the most advanced short-haul jet airliner to be introduced anywhere in the world.

Quite simply, Dan-Air's new BAe 146 is in a class of its own.

For more details of Dan-Air services by BAe 146, call your nearest Dan-Air office or 01-680 1011.





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# Don't sell your Tilling shares. BTR should not profit from Tilling - you should.

## STAY WITH TILLING AND PROFIT.

We have already announced a 1983 forecast of an increase in profits to £95 million.

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Also the financial restructuring of certain UK and US interests will provide for direct benefits to Tilling shareholders.

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BTR are trying to panic Tilling shareholders into selling before the next Tilling defence comes out this week.

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BTR know a good company when they see one.

But they shouldn't profit from Tilling - YOU SHOULD.



Don't sell Tilling short - don't sell Tilling at all.

## Threat of reprisals by South Africa

The South African Government has served notice that reprisals will be taken against neighbouring countries that continue to harbour black nationalist guerrillas after the car bomb blast in central Pretoria last Friday which killed people and injured 217 others, both black and white. It was the worst incident of s kind in South African

African National Congress (ANC), while not yet actually confirming that its guerrillas were responsible for the blast, has issued a statement in Lusaka, the Zambian capital, justifying the bomb attack as being specifically directed against the military establish-

"The enemy casualties", the statement said, "consist essentially of Air Force and military intelligence personnel". The "cscalating armed struggle" had been forced on the ANC by "the intransigence and violence of the apartheid regime".

There is no doubt, in fact, that a very large number of and injured, but exactly how many is not yet clear. A report Johannesburg newspaper, The Star. on Saturday that more than 70 members of the armed wounded has not yet been officially confirmed. Hospital



Fight for life: An ambulance man gives first aid to a victim of the blast.

men, two were white women, and the rest black men, it is equally clear that the doing all the bleeding according to General Mike person or persons who planted Mr Tambo read out the Geldenhuys, the South African the bomb, assuming that the earlier Lusska statement by the The bomb went off at about the intentional, must have known confirm that ANC guerrillas that it would also cause had planted the Prefersion bomb. 4.30 pm on Friday in a car that it would also cause huge parked in front of the entrance and indiscriminate casualties

to Nedbank Square on Church Street, a 13-storey building public thronging the shops and housing the headquarters of the pavements. Air Force. The ground floor, shops, a bank and a restaurant. Poynton Building on the other side of the street contains offices occupied by militry and

Of the dead, seven were white aimed at a military target had is no check left to offer? Never

Speaking in Nairobi over the weekend en route to North Korea and China, Mr Oliver Tambo, the acting President-General of the ANC in exile, told journalists: "Don't you think we have offered the other

confirm that ANC guerrillas had planted the Pretoria bomb. any neighbouring state, where members of the ANC are or communicating with them. He where regional offices or headleft no doubt, however, that the of the ANC are responsibility for the attack, allowed can expect us as 2 He also gave a warning that Western investments in South Africa had become "militarized" and were now considered legitimate targets by the ANC because they were "part of the interest plan actions as we may

ANC was prepared to accept

## Britain keeping close watch on white air force officers' trial

In the Zimbalowe High Court The defence will be led by Mr The state sease is expected to today six white Air Force Harry Ognall. Of who prosters in part on confessions by officers including the former existed in the trial of Peter some officers and evidence that departy commander go on trial. Suffice The Yindshire Rip security precautions had been for siding and abetting imper. The trial of before Mr increasingly relaxed in the known suboteurs in the devastation of 202 Squadron. If Judge President, and is expected. The defence is likely to try to found guilty they face the death by legal sources to last for up to have the confessions ruled penalty.

The repercussions of the The subotage of the devastable on the ground that

affair go beyond the purely military. Allegations that some of the officers were tortured under interrogation have had a damaging effect on relations between Britain and Zambabwe. Detween driam and zentament with be keenly seven Hawker Hunters, one Attorney General's department tracking by British and other new British Hawk and a has twice stated that it has no Western diplomats.

The accused are Air Vice destroyed. One Hamter and charges against him.

At 3.10am last July 25 a Varshal Hugh Statter, Air another three Hawks which had series of incendiary devices Commodore Philip tile, Wing arrived from Britain only days exploded at an air base in the Commander. Peter Briscoe, earlier were badly damaged. Wing Commander John Cox.
Air Leiutenant Barrangion

six weeks inadmissable on the ground that the sabotage operation was they were extracted under efficiently carried out the duress. Two independent medidamage caused by pitesphorous cal reports state that some of the grenades which had been placed officers had been tortured, in jet engine yents and exploded. Meanwhile, a seventh officer the same time

#### Malawi ministers reported dead

Matenje and Mr Aaron Banda on June 29.

Gadama "turned up" at a Rumours of politic hospital in the Malawian town lence in Malawi infect of Blantyre at the end of last week the Sunday Mail news-paper here said. Relatives contacted from Harare said

reported yesterday.

due to stand in the election wealth to stop over in Blantyre
The bodies of Mr Dick called by President Hastings on Saturday evening.

Material Agents and Mr Agents

on Friday after the Malawi out bulletins that the two men were missing and asked anyone

Two cabinet ministers in Mr Matenje, Minister with ficular attention among British Malawi, including the secretary out. Pertition and secretary, diplomats here as the Duke of general of the ruling Malawi general of the Malawi Congress Edinburgh was due to fly from a congress party, lave died Party and Mr Gadama Ministers conference of the Royal Agricultury steriously recently, it was terfor the Gentral Region, were tural Society of the Common-tenorical vesterday.

ontinued his return flight to adcasting Corporation sent Britain yesterday morning. He was stopping over in Djibouti last night before continuing his journey in an

The rumours attracted par Andover of the Queen's flight

#### Moi attacks Gaddafi for threat to OAU summit

From Charles Harrison, Nairobi

called to take place in Addis. In an unusually strong Ababa of June 6. The meeting statement, Mr Moi said he was would go ahead as planned, surprised Libya was suggesting despite calls for a postponement, that the meeting should be

or for its transfer to Tripoli.

Two attempts to hold the setting undisclosed precondisumnit in Tripoli last year tions for its success.

failed States boycotted the "The majority of African meetings because they opposed states have now realized that the admission of the self-styled the unity of Africa should not Saharwi Arab Democratic be sacrificed and traded in for Republic (SADR) or because they opposed they arrived the sacrificed and traded in for they opposed they arrived they arrived they arrived the sacrificed and traded in for they opposed they arrived they arri they opposed Libya's African

President Moi of Kenya, Mariam the Ethiopian leader, chairman of the Organization on preparations for the summit. of African Unity, resterday Colones Mengistu had been in attacked Libya for threatening contact with Morocco, Algeria the success of the OAU summit and the SADR.

policies. The Algerian-backed Mobutu was reported to have SADR'S claim to sovereignty in said Zaire will attend the Addis the former Spanish Sahara is Ababa summit, but will pull out the SADR is allowed to take opposed by a number of states, if the SADR is allowed to take Yesterday, Mr Mor received part. A number of other states a message from Licutenant are undergood to take the same Colonel Alenguists. Hade yiew.

#### Cash fraud angers Tutu

of Race Relations has accepted the resignation of Mr John Rees, its director, who was found guilty last week in the Rand Supreme Court of de-frauding the South African

The South African Institute accepted Mr. Rees's resignation

with regret

Meanwhile the church organization achose present generalsecretary, is Bishop Desmond. Tutu, a prominent black critic of the Government, is to meet Council of Churches of 296,000 truer this week to decide rand (£165,000). whether to take legal action to The institute said in a try to recover the missing statement on Saturday that it money.

#### More Volta politicians arrested

Ruling People's Salvation Council announced yesterday that a number of important political figures, including the Minister of Youth and Sports and a union leader, have been errested for inciting student

The arrests on Saturday, made public in a radio broad-cast, came after what sources called a "preemptive coup" on Tuesday in which Mr Thomas Sankara, the Libyan-backed Prime Minister, was ousted. mission, arrived here to visit

Mr Sankara and several other leftist members of the Council were arrested on the orders of President Jean-Baptiste Ouedraogo, who accused them of "deviating the Council from its initial plans by demogogic and irresponsible comportment statements and actions."

In its communique, Council accused Mr Ibrahim Kone, the Sports Minister, and Mr Soumane Toure, the sec-retary-general of the Voltaique Union Confederation, of incit-ing high-school students to constrate on Friday in the capital to demand the release of Mr Sankara, an Army captain, and Jean-Baptiste Linguani, the head of the council's permanent secretariat

The Government statement said those arrested had written petitions demanding the freeing of Mr Sankara and Mr Linguan in the name of "patriotic and democratic Voltans."

The demonstrators damaged several vehicles in Ouagadougou as they marched through the streets shouting "Down with mperialism."

Saturday's arrests affected members or symmpathizers of the Patriotic League for Development, a Marxist organization with direct influence over the Voltaique Union Confeder-ation, one of four unions in this landlocked West African former French colony.

The military Government communiqué reminded citizens that political freedoms in Upper Volta remained suspended

#### Stockholm guard for the Oueen

Stockholm - A huge security operation is being mounted here for the four-day state visit of the Queen and Duke of Edinburgh, the Press Association reports.

The visit will begin when the royal yacht Britannia sails into

Stockholm Sound on Wednesday. It was originally planned for last year but postponed. ● ISTANBUL: The Duke of Kent, president of the Com-monwealth War Graves Com-

First World War cemeteries. He

#### Poker player wins £300,000

will travel to Gallipoli today.

Las Vegas (Reuter) - A gambler called "Grand Rapids" Tom McEvoy, aged 38, became poker champion of the world, winning over \$500,000 (about £300,000) in a contest involving

108 players.

The only non-American to finish in the money was Donnacha O'Dea from Dublin, a former Irish Olympic swimmer and the son of Siobhan McKenna the actress. He finished sixth and won \$43,200.

#### Kidnap victim flees to safety

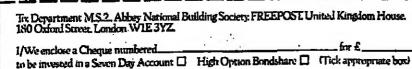
Citta di Castello, Italy (AP) -A wealthy 65-year-old businessman with a heart ailment escaped from kidnappers and was rescued by police after 12 hours of wandering through a

thick forest.
The abduction of Signor Vittorio Garinei in this small town in central Perugia by five armed and masked men a week ago was never made public.

#### Whale escapes

Skive, Denmark (AP) Efforts to return an Arctic white whale to the sea from the Danish fjord where it has been trapped for a week failed when it burst through a net.





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lose watch

Ghosts of the Third Reich walk again

## Nazi reunion sparks bitter protests

From Michael Binyon Bonn

Several people were arrested and a few injured in clashes between police and about 5,000 demonstrators protesting over the weekend at a reunion of the Waffen-SS, the armed Nazi elite corps which included concentration camp guards and those involved in mass extermination

The clashes took place in Bad Hersfeld, in central Germany near the East German frontier, as demonstrators carrying ban-ners saying "Nazi out of our town - we've had enough of Fascists" and displaying huge photographs of skeletal inmates of concentration camps, marched through the town in protest at the two-day gathering of around 600 members of the "Comradeship Union of the First Panzer Corps of the

Protesters included trade unionists, Jewish students and many young people, together with Dutch student groups and a former prisoner at Buchenwald concentration camp.

Their protest was largely peaceful, and police managed to avoid a conflict with some 50 nco-Nazi who attempted to organize a counter-demon-stration. Towards the end of ution" which he said was demonstratos threw teargas into schools and churches. a car suspected of belonging to a

ing in Bad Hersfeld for the fourth successive year. Herr we demands of chivalry during Albert Stenwedel, their chair- the war".



Dejavu: Two of the younger participants in the Waffen-SS reunion at Bad Hersfeld over the weekend

man, called on them to fight however, some prevalent in the German media,

He said the veterans also rejected "unproven assertions" against their activities. It was not presummous, he added "if we claim that we did not violate

This year the town hall was SS as an ordinary unit of the and explain to young neo-Nazi ot decorated with the div- German Army, numerous pro- why Fascism was an "abernot decorated with the divisional banners of the "Adolf Hitler Bodyguard" and the Hitler Youth, as in the past. Instead, the podium was surrounded only by flags of the Federal Republic and of Bad

Before

tests were sent to Herr Hartmut ration and a crime". Böhmer, the mayor of Bad Hersfeld, who in previous years had been the guest of honour at the SS reunions

A professor of theology from Marburg called on the former the controversial soldiers to express their recogreunion, which opponents said nition of the free democratic was an attempt to portray the order in the Federal Republic

the Interior in Hesse said before the meeting that a reunion to which only members of society were invited could not be banned. But he criticized the putting their facilities at

#### War and 11,584 murders finally catch up on Canadian pensioner

From John Best

Albert Helmut Ranca, extradited at the weekend from Toronto to West Germany at the age of 74 to face war crime charges, had dreams of a peaceful retirement in Canada.

The dream had been shattered a year ago when two members of the Royal Cana-dian Mounted police appeared at his door in a Torouto suburb

and arrested him.

Now he is back in West Germany after a 33-year absence to answer charges of having aided and abetted the murder of 11,584 people, mostly Jews, while serving with the Gestapo and the SS security police in Kaunas, Lithuania, during the Nazi

Mr Ranca, aged 74, is the

first person ever extradited from Canada to face war

crimes charges. To guard against possible incidents, a news blackout was imposed on the transfer operation which took place on Friday night when Mr Rauca was taken from Don jail in Toronto and placed on board a

Mr Mark MacGuigan, the Canadian Minister of Justice, had signed the extradition papers only days earlier after Mr Ranca abandoned appeal proceedings. He was ordered to be extradited last November, following a hearing before the Ontario Supreme Court.

commercial flight for Frank-

The West German Government asked for Mr Ranca's extradition about a year ago after a year's investigation had finally pinpointed his where-abouts. He had been wanted by the Germans since 1961, and was arrested on June 17. 1982.

The prosecutor's office in Frankfurt has prepared charges against him based on the following particulars:

That about Angest 18, 1941, Mr Ranca murdered approximately 534 people by having them shot in rows at the edge of prepared mass graves near fortifications surrounding Kaunas:

That in early September 1941 he murdered an un-known person suspected of attempting to conceal a silver fork. He allegedly beat the suspect with a cudgel and then shot him. .. That about September 26, 1941, he committed the

1,845 people by having them arrested in the Kaumas ghetto and conveyed to the fortifications where they were shot.

That about October 28 and 29, 1941, he committed the murder of approximately 9,200 people by selecting them in the Kannas ghetto and having them conveyed to a place from

whence they were shot.

That between November 18 and December 25, 1943, Mr Rauca jointly with two other SS personnel shot and killed the son of Dr Nachman Shapiro, the Jewish Chief Rabbi, and three members of his family.

• WASHINGTON: A mer commendant of a Nazi concentration camp in Estonia deported because he concealed anthorities, Justice Depart-ment officials said, Reuter

Karl Linnas, aged 63, was ordered to be deported to the Soviet Union, of which Estonia is now a part, by a judge in New York on Saturday. The deportation order is subject to

MAASTRICHT: A special court acquitted Albert Talens, a Dutchman, accused of clubbing fellow prisoners to death in a concentration camp where he was serving a sentence for smuggling arms to the Dutch resistance during the Second World War, Renter

reports.

The court found charges against Mr Talens, aged 63, were not proven and ordered his immediate release.

## convict more IRA gunrunners

From Christopher Thomas New York

New York
United States Government
prosecutors budged diy the
conviction of the reputed leader
of the Provisional 3RA in
America, will sain be flying to
convict other Americans and
lessamen for an any galling weations to freland. ons to Ireland.
Two accessed IRA arms

uppliers are on trial at the federal court in Brooklyn where four men were found guilty earlier this month in an unconnected ease of conspiring to send guns for use against. British froops in Ulster Sen-tencing is scheduled for July 1.

The principal defendant in it was responsible for the protection: the new trial is Colsu Murphy, arrest last Angust of Stephen. The three accused have aged 32, from Armsgh, a King Michael Plunkert and always desied all knowledge of bricklayer in New York Mary Reid, all suspected of any of the other weapons or Government prosecutors identi-fied him after his arrest on July Irish National Liberation Army. Mr. Caudan asserted that

ant is Vincent Toner, aged 26, also from Armagi and a resident of New York for many years. The prosecutors say his role was that of "moving man"

The men allegedly took delivery of 20 M16 rifles, a favourite of both the IRA and INLA from an undercover of Federal Bureau of Investigations posing as a Mafia

arms dealer.
Much of the defence tactic in the case concentrates on trying discredit Sidney Kail, a former moving company owner, who let it be known that he had done some gun dealing and was subsequently contacted by Mr Murphy. He said in court that his background was less than clean, including the use of a false name to avoid creditors.

After the Murphy-Tones trial two more IRA cases remain to be tried in Brooklyn. One involves a Queens contractor accused of shipping a cache of guns from New York to Dublin hidden inside wooden cases purporting to contain heavy machinery. The trial, which is expected to start next month, will include evidence gained by whetaps by the Garda in Ireland which picked up a message saying that "the ma-

chines are on their way".

Also pending is the trial of Patrick McPharland, a fugitive in the last big IRA trial, who presented himself to US authhimself up to the FBI in New York

## US drive to | Police irregularities oblige French to free terror suspects

Three alleged Irish super which ultimately led to an order terrorists who have been held for their release by the examinin prison in France for the past ing magistrate; in the case, nine months scharged with earlier this year. This order was illegal possession of arms and overruled by a higher court on explosives, have been released appeal by the prosecution.

after a confession of grave
"irregularities" by two of the Caudan, one of the gendarmes officers involved in the arrest. Involved in the affair, admitted that grave irregularities had news headlines here of account indeed taken place, and voiced

news headlines here of account indeed taken place, and voiced of the serious question it-raises a strong suspicion that the about the conduct of the elite weapons and explosives alleged to the composed only. of mistary mistary for his personal test he seem for his personal of the lines accused the planted there by the police, with the British Special Branch, the exception of gun which composed only. of mistary mistary for his personal h was responsible for the protection.

days after President Mitterrand tions as to what role had gone on television to say he had played. announce that the Government

attacks in the French capital. spectacular coup for the gendar-

ted he kept for his personal

It last year as an arms buyer for the Irish National Laberation Army.

It last year as an arms buyer for the Irish National Laberation Army.

President Mitterrand chose contrary to what the police had contrary to what the police had look after his personal security had been present during the look after his personal security had been present during the at the Elysée Palace. His choice poice search of the flat and that the day before the gendarmeric and the gendarmeric examining magistrate.

The arrest of the three alleged policeman involved in the light terrorists came only a few search had been given instrucsearch had been given instructions as to what role he shoud

> M. Caudan's evidence might. planned a crackdown on inter- have been dismissed as being national terrorism in the wake prompted by feelings of reof a wave of violent terrorist tracks in the French capital dismissed from the force on.
>
> The arrest was seen as a charges of theft and fraud and merie, and was immediately on Friday, his version of events hailed by the Elysée Palace as was confirmed by a second being of great importance in the officer. M Michel Lemonnier, field of international terrorism. still in active service with the

> Soon after, however, doubts gendarmerie. about the real importance of the three "terrorists", and about the circumstances leading to their Miss Reid were released under arrest, were raised in the press, judicial control. gendarmeric.
> Within hours of his testuro-

#### Pacifists expelled

From Our Own Correspondent, Bonn including several children, who belong to an unofficial peace group based in Jena were

group based in Jena; were expelled from Fast Germany over the weekend and sent to West Berlit.

According to friends who met them in the West, they were also obliged, under official pressure to renounce their Fast German citizenship.

Eight of them, whose arrival in the West was confirmed by the spokesman of the ruling West Berlin Senate, were expelled on Friday night. They

expelled on Friday night. They were involved in fistinglis with

Ten East German pacifists, trasse urban railway station, achiding several children, who from which trains leave for elong to an unofficial peace West Berlin.

The pacifists were members of a group which held a demonstration in Jena market place last Christmas Eve. They were promptly arrested and imprisoned and were recently brought before the local public prosecutor. He told them that they would either face further make use of the "open window to the West.

Some of those expelled came from other East German cities, including Weimar.



## INTERVIEW: Alexander Solzhenitsyn

## Time to stand up for Britain'

#### By Bernard Levin

In your Templeton Address you said | When I speak and when I support that the tragedy of the modern world is that man has forgotten God. When and how did this begin to happen? This is something that has been happening for a long long time. In the West it has already been happening for over three centuries. In Russia it began later but there.

In Russia it began fater but there, too, it began before the revolution. Our educated classes have been part of such a process for nearly two centuries, whereas the uneducated lasses were affected for only about ten years before the revolution. And this was the greatest single factor that produced the revolution.

In really began perhaps in the wars of religion which began undermining religion and faith. The Renaissance is another period; it is an enormous process which really stretches over several centuries. And streams over several comparies. And even at the beginning of the Age of Enlightenment it still hadn't charified itself fully. But it was a process that accelerated, that went ever forward to that goal and which contains the several contains certainly became much more pro-nounced in the 20th century.

The centre of this is the belief that man alone is sufficient to himself? That began first of all as a reaction to the rigidity and austerity of the Middle Ages. But it is a process which once it had begun was inevitably going to go ever wider and ever deeper. My conviction is that the goal of Man's existence is not happiness but spiritual growth. But this conviction is regarded as something strange, something almost insane, though perhaps only 150 years ago it would have seemed a perfectly natural conviction.

Have not the mass of the people a right to enjoy the material possessions that previously were enjoyed by only a few?

want to distinguish between material sufficiency - that to which everybody has a right — and consumer greed. Material suf-ficiency is something that has existed in Europe for many centuries. Perhaps we have got a different scale for those of us who have been through the Gulag Archipelago. But what happened was a kind of veering round in human awareness in its attitude to material values. In our time, somebody who is very strict and limits himself can be surrounded by any form of material comfort or even luxury and yet remain totally indifferent to it because it is not the material which is the basis of our life. The horror is not that universal well-being has led to moral decline. But the moral decline has led to the fact that we now indulge too much in material well-being.

Is it possible in a democratic society to set a limit to people's indulgence

in well-being? Democratic society in the last two centuries has gone through a very, very striking and powerful development. What we used to call a democratic society a few centuries ago is not at all the same as that which we call a democratic society today. Two hundred years ago, when democratic society was being created in certain countries, there was a still clear conception of the Almighty, of God. And the very idea of equality was taken in fact from religion, from religious concepts: in other words that all men are equal as the children of God. And nobody would have thought of trying to prove that a carrot was the same as an apple People are fundamentally different their possibilities and their capabilities but they are equal as children of God. And thus, democracy comes into its own, has a full meaning up to the point at which men start to forget God. In the last two hundred years we have really turned away from God, and democracy has lost its higher centre. Moral criteria were the forces that contained man, that were the inner brakes, as opposed to institutions.

#### In the last two hundred years we have really turned away from God

Is there something dark in the heart of man himself that cannot be eradicated whether it is an age of faith or not?

Yes, there is, And the path of mankind is a long path. And the historical centuries that we have lived through are only a small part of our total historical way. Yes, we have been through the temptations of the wars of religion, and we showed ourselves to be unworthy; now we stand before the temptation of the material, more than a sufficiency of the material, of luxury, of everything and again we show ourselves unworthy. Our historical process is really-consists of-man standing before the things which are temptations to him and of showing

himself able to overcome them. I take you think highly of the present Pope and his work? Yes, I think very highly of his personality, the spirit which he has brought into the Roman Catholic church and his constant and lively interest in all the various problems all round the world. In one of the Encyclicals of one of his predecessors it was said that the voice of the times is the voice of God. The present Pope does not agree with this axiom and fights it, for the voice of the times can be a false voice. We must not serve that voice but check it and correct it.

But in the Roman Catholic church some priests in oppressed nations - I am thinking particularly of some of the dictatorships of South America have felt it their duty to support insurgent movements. What do you

and praise the activity of the Pope in our contemporary world, what I mean by that is that he is constantly guided by an awareness of the Divine. In other words, yes, he considers it proper to speak of this or that question, but he is always aware of the Divine. Whereas those priests of whom you have stoken priests of whom you have spoken who are active in South America and Central America have in fact fallen to one of the temptations that socialism spreads before us. Socialism, which in its very root is totally opposed to Christianity, loves to pretend that it has taken much from Christianity and given it some concrete form, concrete shape. The ironical thing is that even atheist literature in the Soviet Union uses this very same argument, saying look look our socialist programme is in effect a Christian programme.

But may not a priest resist oppression without himself being in any way a supporter of communism? Yes, yes, they can, but what I am saying is that they are caught within the net of this temptation, this trap. The trap consists in the fact that involvement in such work takes place on a totally worldly level. They are entirely absorbed by the social struggle which the Pope is not because he is always aware of the Divine dimension and the Divine dimension is in fact the governing

pe of them would argue that being Some of them would argue that being involved in the social struggle is, in fact, carrying out Christ's teaching. No, they are wrong there. One must take part in social struggle in the name of the soul of every other person, and the soul of every organization. Whereas if we are organization. involved simply in a struggle for material rights, that has nothing to do with Christianity.

Nine years in the West have made me into a pessimist

that in the oppressed lands of the East spiritual regeneration is grow-ing; are oppression and suffering necessary for people to turn to things of the spirit? I-would like to divide the question,

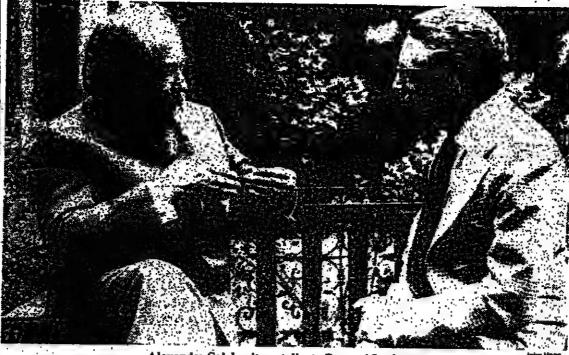
the question of suffering and the question of oppression. Yes, suffering is essential for our spiritual growth and perfection. But suffering is sent to the whole of humanity and to every living being it is sent in sufficient measure so that if man his growth. Now, if a person doesn't draw what has to be drawn from suffering but instead is embittered against it he is really making a very negative choice at that moment Now, if one speaks of oppression the horrifing oppression that we see for example in the USSR it really goes beyond the possibilities of heman endurance. It is an experience that really goes beyond common suffering Millions are simply crushed, physically and spiritually crushed, annihilated but those who have passed through that oppression are then spiritually so strong, so mature, that they become really our hope in the communist years in the West have made me into a pessimist; looking from the East I used to ascribe to the West far more strength, far more determin-ation and steadfastness whereas now I would no longer guarantee that the West would withstand invasion by communism, withstand being taken over, subverted, by communism. It s possible that the whole struggle of humanity against communism will take far longer than we originally believed and my greatest hope is in who have already gone through the horrifying decades of totalitarian oppression and have not een broken and have survived.

But it sounds as though you are almost saying that until we pass

through the same oppression we will not regenerate ourselves either. I wouldn't like to put it quite as brutally as that I wouldn't like to make a forecast, 'yes this is the only way it can happen'. If only Western society could suddenly mobilize itself against communism then it needn't happen. As I said, such terrible oppression isn't essential - is not universally essential - but for this to happen the West must hear the voices of those writers, those publicists, those leaders, who say we are now already in mortal danger, we are in fact in greater danger than we were in 1940 when the German planes were flying over us". I am very sorely afraid that, in the Western context if a writer, a publicist, wrote that he would be mocked and laughed at. And if a political leader were to say this he would never be reelected.

There is a terrible paradox in our world: those who have no freedom long for it, but those who have dom do not seem to care about it. I used to think that it was possible to transfer, to share, to convey the experience of one nation to another. at least by means of literature, but now I am beginning to think that no one can receive the experience of another without having actually gone through it. One must have a heart full of compassion and a heart and a soul full of sense and sensibility in order to be able to take upon oneself, to receive, the sufferings of another.

Is it possible that there are people who cannot bear freedom in themselves, and long to be slaves? Yes, today's Western Europe is full of such people



Alexander Solzhenitsyn talks to Bernard Levin about the need for spiritual regeneration in both East and West

What causes such a condition? Lacking a consciousness of God, of the Divine, they lack an awareness of reality. The West is full, it's brimming over, with information, you would have thought everything and anything could be understood, but in the eyes of our Russians who live under the Soviet regime the thing that amazes them, that we simply cannot understand, is why doesn't man in the West understand

Is it possible in the real world for a modern advanced society to live by spiritual and religious precepts? For a well-developed, economically well-developed society, that is the most difficult thing of all. But there

technically and materially, the more difficult you say it is, then is not the goal constantly being pushed further and further away?

is simply no other way.

No, though the danger of losing that goal grows. Such is the destiny of mankind that the more we lose control of ourselves the more deadends into which we get ouselves. We are not quite in the dead-end but it is time-we started thinking about it. We hear constantly rights, rights, it is always rights, but very little about

How do you explain the fact that for years and years some of the greatest cientists; and also artists and professors, were convinced, and some still are, by Soviet commu-nism?

Those in whom the intellect has aken precedence over the spiritual the heart, they are the ones who are gullible, who fall for the temptation of the clever wiles of Marxism. I am sure that Isaac Newton, for example if he were alive today would certainly not be deceived by Marxismi

I have always believed myself that it will not be the leaders of thought who save us but the ordinary man. Do you agree? .

I would see the dilemma not in such simple terms. Those people who could turn around humanity or a society, we see them, so to speak, on a vertical line, and perhaps quantitatively we find more of them at the bottom simply because they are more numerous, but one certainly can't leave out of that scheme the people at the top of the ladder. The whole of history shows that any turn around, historical or social, in any important turn around the forerunners of it are always one or two or three people who perhaps are forerunners of that process by a century or more. We can't do without these forerunners, these leaders. But it is not the false leaders who have followed the lure and call of Marxism who are the genuine leaders. They will find themselves in a laughable and humiliating situation and many of them will repent but it will be too late and they shall weep.

If we assume that there is no war. how do you see the future of the West? I refuse even to consider such a

perspective because I consider a war not a nuclear war, but a war - as inevitable. In other words, I include in this all the explosions from within, all the so-called national liberation wars, and I think quite a lot of countries in Europe are very close to such explosions. And this kind of situation is frequently favoured by the very leaders of those countries. We have seen how Brandt weakened Western Germany how Palme really went out to help North Victnam, and what Papandreou is now doing to Greece, and there are many, many other examples. War doesn't necessarily come from the ourside, it comes also from the inside and not even necessarily in the form of an actual insurrection; it comes in the form of the political blindness of the political leaders. And so it seems to me totally unreal to think in terms of a status quo in the world; there won't be a status quo - not for one year can we see a status quo.

Do you believe that socialism must in time ineritably degenerate into

I am absolutely of the same opinion as our wonderful scientist Orlov, the Oriov who has been in a prisoncamp for many years now. He published an article shortly before his arrest, an article in which he shows that any socialism, even the softest form, the most "democratic" form, socialism, if it is consequential, logical, if it moves forward, if it doesn't stray to one side or another but if it follows its own inner logic, will inevitably come to communism.

And we see absolutely everywhere, in any country where this happens, the socialist will always give way to the communist. They will not stand

want to talk now about nuclear disarmament. The campaign in this country is now very powerful for unilateral disarmament. What do vou think that lamplies?
First of all, let's look at it at the

universal level. I consider nuclear armament, chemical armament, bacteriological armament as utterly repulsive and horrific. I would never sit in judgment over anyone who condemns nuclear armament. But we have got another problem. The West carries the moral responsibility of a decision taken 40 years ago to manufacture and use nuclear armaments. Now the West without nuclear armament has nothing at all Everything is put simply into nuclear armament. The fault lies at the inception, at the moment when the decision was taken to rely on nuclear armament, to stake everything on nuclear armament. That decision has kept the West safe for twenty, thirty years but now it is really like a boomerang - it comes

right back at it. Now the second aspect is, at the personal level, the extraordinary blindness of society and young people. For half a century you have had the chance to open the eyes of society and of the young, and Western young people simply have no idea of the real situation. Try asking them why isn't there such a movement for nuclear disarmament

#### I consider a war - not a nuclear war but a war - as inevitable

in the Soviet Union. Either they won't even understand the question or they won't care. What they say is we shall disarm unilaterally and then the communists will follow suit. Now here we see not so much disinformation as a complete blindness of understanding; there is also a weakening, a total erosion, of will, Go to these young people and ask them. All right we agree to have unilateral disarmament but will you go into the army tomorrow in order to die - into an ordinary conventional army - and if they are truthful they will say on no. Today, resistance to nuclear armament really a very convenient pretext to disguise, to hide, if not their moral weakness. In fact, they don't want any kind of armament, any kind of work, they just simply do not want

to resist at all: Finally, the third level of all this. there is of course the active participation of Soviet money and Soviet participation and Soviet organization. The communists have enormous experience here. Already in 1917 Lenin gave five or ten roubles to every person for participation in demonstrations against the provisional government. Stalin organized a so-called movement for peace in those days when he didn't have an atomic bomb and he, too, had money to spend on this. And, of course, this principle continues. But just to finish answering this question I want to underline one thing the problem isn't really reducable just to Soviet organization and partici-pation. If only the West had not relied for several decades on nuclear arms and if the young were steadfast of will and well-informed, no Soviet action would achieve anything.

Some nuclear disarmers in this counity say that since they can do nothing about Soviet arms, the only way they can do it is by arguing against our arms, since if has to start

somewhere. It looks very good for them simply to protest against nuclear arms which are horrific, yes. And what they are, what they forget, what they disguise behind that, what is softpedailed, is their own unwillingness to defend their own country. The Soviet leaders in this situation don't even need to use nuclear arms. They will simply take conventional arms and will simply capture everyone with conventional arms and no resistance. And these young people who are so brave in their demonstrations and who join hands over a distance of miles, they will be told you cannot assemble in numbers more than three, even more than two. If they are told, right, no assembly in numbers of more than two or three, they will obey.

Some say that since a mclear war would be a catastrophe for the whole planet, surrender, even for those who hate communism, would be preferable to a nuclear war.

axiom "Better to be red than dead" that there is no alternative in it fact to die a slow death. The free people of the West have missed sixty-five years. They have stood there fully armed and not struggled When they give in to communism they will find themselves as slaves, and what is more moribund slaves That's when they will begin to fight but in different conditions. And what is so amazing is that the West appears not to hear the absolutely explicit condemnation to death which has been pronounced. In 1919, the Comintern was created and its leaders, Lenin and Trotsky, who at that point had absolutely no nuclear arms, they hardly had any rifles or bullets to put into them, but none the less they declared a condemnation to death for the Western world; and the West laughed. Sixty years ago, the whole of educated Russia, the cream of Russian intellectual development. the whole intelligentsia, everybody, said "look, this is something quite unlike anything you have seen before; the West turned a totally deaf ear. Fifty years ago the logs of wood from the camps with things written in the blood of those who were imprisoned up in the north, those logs of wood somehow came to the West. Forty years ago millions of Soviet people again told of the borrors. They were not only not listened to but in their hundreds of thousands and millions were simply given back and betrayed to captivity and certain death in the Soviet ko in the famous trial hearing in Paris revealed the true nature of the Soviet regime and he wasn't listened too either. History does not forgive such multiple mistakes.

Although we were sentenced to death sixty-five years ago, we have still survived. Why should we not go on doing so?

Because there is no comparison the situation when the between Kremlin didn't even have enough rifles and today's situation where it has got the best rocket stations in Cuba, in Nicaragua, the best naval bases in Angola, Mozambique, South Yemen. We see that this process is not only a constant process but one that is accelerating with terrific speed.

Do you think that the emergence of Solidarity is a sign that there is real hope or, is the fact that it was crushed a sign that there is no hope?

In this whole phenomenon, there is more hope than disillusion. It is a movement which gives us hope first of all by its scope and by its spiritual direction which rests not in socialism but in Christianity. Poland was able to manifest this thanks to the strength and force of its church but it is certainly a sign of what could happen in the other communist countries. But as regards Poland, the West really behaved as though it was seeing a stage performance, and there is some similarity with the Western attitude towards Afghanistan; for the West is constantly hoping that there will be some kind of a miracle in the East, which will relieve the West of the need to defend itself. Maybe instead of Brezhnev, we will have the good liberal Andropov or some other dove; maybe the Polish Solidarity movement will change things absolutely in Poland, then in Lithuania then in the whole of the Soviet Union. But these events must not be looked upon as a spectacle; they must be looked upon as a call, an appeal to mobilize inner forces. For example, in Poland the Western creditors need not have wiped out the Polish debt. There is this psychology in the West - we are helping the people - it dates back to the time of Roosevelt when whole factories were sent in kit form to be assembled in the Soviet Union Since then the West has always been in fact strengthening the communist governments.

Now let's look at Afghanistan. The war has been on for three years. During all this time, the West, apart from a kind of generalized sympathy, has not done anything concrete for the country. If the West really understood that all the communist governments of the world are its mortal enemies and no kind of thaws, no kind of smiles, will ever change this situation, but that on the other hand all the subjugated peoples are its allies, the West could long ago, by its actions in Afghanistan have brought about a very different situation. You would by now have had two, three, four regiments of ex-Soviet soldiers ready and willing to fight this way. But the Western governments, including the

Secondly, at the end of the Second World War the West undermined the faith and trust of all our people's in the East We believed that the West was our ally whereas the West gave up those who had fought communism, gave them up to sure death and destruction. This story must not be forgotten.

Suppose that Jaruzelski could improve matters for the Poles to the extent that Kadar has done for the Hungarians; would you welcome this or would you argue that hings must get worse before they can get better? No, I wouldn't put it in that way, I would certainly welcome any improvement in the situation of the Poles but, first of all, I would not for the Hungarians. When Czecho-slovakia had to be invaded Kadar invaded it quite cheerfully. Every communist leader has certain limits, within which he can achieve very worked to prove himself a patriot and really did try to improve the conditions of the Poles, if he really were doing that then in no time at all he would be removed and somebody else would be put in his place.

The Soviet leaders can see that the system doesn't work, they can't feed their people, they have to maintain a gigantic system of oppression, they know they are hated by millions, why do they go on with it? They see that their system works

very well indeed, because it has such geopolitical successes to its credit that no conqueror in all history has ever had such gains to his credit. es, all right, the domestic economy is falling apart, but when crisis comes the capitalist world will always help them. But how the people live, what the people have, is really not their aim or their goal. It is a government which has no thought of how the people live. The people are dying, well let them die. But they will have other peoples to rule over.

A society like that, based on lies, surely cannot exist for ever: "A house builded upon sand." Do you agree with that, and if so, how do you envisage the disintegration begin-

Of course, it can't exist for ever and ever. Of course, future historians will say that communism existed from year X to year Y. But because, for two-thirds of a century, the West has been making mistake on mistake in its relations with communism. I have now come to the very pessimistic conclusion that communism still has quite a chance of spreading over the world. And viewed from the outside, one could use the image of a lunar eclipse, when the shadow covers the earth and then moves across. That shadow has covered the USSR, covering others and eventually will leave the earth.

Is it possible to say when you might expect this to start happening? No, acither the form nor the time are open to human understanding or conception - we don't know. From the very moment when communism was installed, became a power in the Soviet Union, ever since that very start, that very moment, the most intelligent Russian people have always been saying this is for five years, this is for ten years, this can't go on ... this is so horrifically absurd that it can't go on." And the West looks like a fortress, like a rock, but we have seen that this absurdity has gone on and on, and the West is weakening and weakening. So, I will not say anything about the possible time or the possible form. But I am absolutely convinced that communism will so like the eclipse that I

#### I am convinced that in my lifetime I will return to my country

spoke of. Even our culture which has been under communism for sixty-five years, we have seen that with all its armaments and weapons, communism has not been able to crush Christianity out of our country. 1 personally am convinced that in my lifetime I will return to my country.

The leaders of the Hungarian revolution in 1956 and the Czech spring in 1968 all came from within the Communist party. Do you think it is possible that there are such men in the Soviet Union who are biding their time and working their way up through the hierarchy? First of all, I want to distinguish

between your Hungarian example and your Czech example. The Czech model has no future, no perspective; this was an attempt by people who considered themselves totally and fully communist, to give communism a so-called human face, which is impossible, even if the Warsaw Pact hadn't invaded Czecho-slovakia or even if Dubceck and his group had utterly lost all influence. Now the Hungarian model is one full of hope and perspective.

Because in the Hungarian model we

saw the rebirth of national feeling

instead of self-defence and self-affirmation. (I must say, in my own life, the Hungarian uprising of 1956 and the total inaction of the West were profoundly shocking experiences for me. I lost my faith in the West.) So the Hungarian model shows that even within the communist system, even through its leaders, there can come a sense of national self-preservation. In the same way as a sick body can suddenly come up with the antibodies to fight the sickness. But what should be said is that at that moment, the moment of the Hungarian uprising, the communist system had only been in force for about eight years. Hungary had not yet been broken by the communists. Among the communist cadres there were still people who had not been totally broken, whereas we in the

Soviet Union have had that system for over 65 years. In other words, and gone; moreover, in the commu-nist hierarchy there is a constant process of selection. As soon as an honest man, a man of principle, appears, the system simply rejects him, and either he leaves it or he perishes. However, I have a firm conviction that our nation as an organism is not dead yet and, therefore, the young living shoots come out in the most unexpected places. It is instinct through which a nation saves itself. And through my work I know. I can sense, there are many many people who think as I do. I do represent people in Russia. If I didn't represent anyone, the authorities wouldn't fear me.

In the 1930s, the West only woke up when war broke out. We have to wake up before war breaks out now, What will wake us up?

I wouldn't like you to be awakened by the ceiling falling on your heads. I would like the loud voices of outstanding people, writers, publicists, political leaders, to find the courage to say "look, the ceiling is cracking, it might fall". And they should not be afraid of being told "oh no this is too extreme, this is too ridiculous"

#### The time has come to limit our demands to learnaboutself-sacrifice

What about externally? What would the communists have to do, what would the Soviet leaders have to do, for us to resist?

I don't know. So far, we haven't seen a single country for which the West would actually stand up and fight. Maybe the United States would go to war for Israel. I don't know whether Europe would fight for its oil. It is not the degree of danger that will stimulate you, it is the degree of inner awareness. What could be more striking, what could be more evident, than the way in which the Khmer Rouge destroyed, annihilated, its own people? Or for example, the Vietnamese boat people who drowned? Will you find any compassionate feeling for that?

If you were advising President Reagan what would you tell him? must say that President Reagan really doesn't need my recommendations and advice. On the contrary, he keeps on getting public advice from leading American publicists and various newspapers of such a

nature that even the asses' ears would collapse. I don't think Reagan's problem is a lack of understanding, but he has to struggle against the blindness and the shortsightedness of public opinion. He can't even manage to get across to that public opinion that at the moment in Central America we see China, then gradually it will move the creation of an actual front away from those parts and start against the United States. When Reagan said that he was in a position of confrontation, extreme confrontation, with communism, he was jeered and bissed for having brought about the collapse of detente. Whereas, in fact, what he had done was probably to take only one small step in the direction of what he intended. American public opinion is such that - well I'll give you an example from navigation Now when you hear an SOS signal you must ask: "Who are you, do you have a democracy?" All right, if they're a democracy, let's go and save them. If it's a communist SOS then we really must save them because we must avoid any unpleasantness. But if it is an undemocratic Western regime, they can go to the bottom and sink! This is madness. There are those who actually stand in the front line under fire, and what is demanded of them is democracy. In Salvador the elections took place under machinegun fire and indeed, yes, the voters were mown down by machinegun fire. The American Congress and American public opinion shout "there isn't enough democracy -start talks with the bandits, let's have more and more elections under machinegun fire". And those are the sort of examples which really make me think of the West as a madhouse.

What would you say if you had the opportunity to broadcast to the Russian people? What would you tell

I am a publicist really involuntarily, against my own will. If I could broadcast to my people I would read them my books, my novels, because in my interviews, my articles, I can't give even one hundredth of that which I have put into my novels.

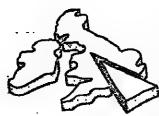
Is there anything special that Britain, apart from the West in eneral, can do?

think British history has shown more than once that the British have remarkable faculty, a remarkable ability, to mobilize themselves in moments of danger. Maybe it is Britain which could do one or two of the things I have talked about. But if there could be moral mobilization in Britain, now, before the ceiling falls down, then the standing up to be counted of Britain, even just Britain alone standing up to be counted against communism, would make an enormous impression on the communists. The communists in their greed to seize control of the world are, in fact, very clever in the way in which they discriminate and know perfectly well which are the weak bits which can be swallowed first. And where they find themselves confronted by steadfast will, they retreat. They even retreat in the face of their own prisoners, their very own prisoners who stand fast.

What final message in this interview would you like to give? I would just like to call the British to come to their senses before it is too late. The time has come to limit our demands, to learn about self-sacrifice and to learn how to sacrifice oneself for the salvation of one's country and for society.

Thank you very much.

## Christopher Driver examines the evolution of Britain's postwar palate



Innate conservatism of taste and technical ignorance in the kitchen have inhibited the development of a domestic

British cuisine with an international appeal. Instead, Britain has proved surprisingly receptive to the colonization of its eating habits by a variety of exotic imported styles

# Stirring up the global

The British Airports Authority, resourceful in adversity, is just now lacks an exact equivalent in English. trying, through its latest advertising campaign, to make something of Heathrow's election as the world's anglicized long enough to have taken second most unpopular airport. Heathrow will never be loved, say the instrument of hierarchical differenrow will never be loved, say the posters, while those who embark from it enjoy the choice of so many international destinations.

For airports, read styles of cooking and eating. Few would accuse Britain of owning the best. But the British Tourist Authority, if it had the wit, could plausibly plaster the globe with claims that we had the most. Gastronomically, we are a nation of borrowers.

This phenomenon is not as new in the history of British cooking as many still assume. In the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, especially, the British developed and loved to display a marked taste for oriental spices and, later, exotic vegetables and fruit. Signs of dependence on imported culinary skills have long been apparent: Samuel Pepys and his wife dropped in one evening on his French periwig-maker's table d'hôte in Covent Garden and

streets of London and other cities, an dented variety of international destinations has opened up to the British kitchen. In terms of popular culture, we have only just begun to digest what has been going on.

"Them's black people's food." a colleague of mine heard a woman say as she dragged her excited child from a particularly colourful display of Indian vegetables in a Kilburn street market. Food is often at once the symptom and the cure of racial antagonism: the first assertion immigrants make of their own strangeness and privacy, but also the first gesture they can make, in home or restaurant, towards pleasing perceptive (or greedy) members of the host community. It matters a great deal, within the culture of London, that the Chinese live by attracting the British to their food (even if translation falters, as in the "chicken blood porridge" I noted down from a smart Soho Cantonese restaurant menu a few months ago) while West Indians hardly know what to do with their-diet outside their own fiercely protected domes-

For the history of British eating which was once, let us remind ourselves, the envy of civilized Europe the significance of the entire "ethnic" incursion into this country since the mid-1950s is that it has introduced to our cuisine a source of stylistic differentiation which is not stratified by social hierarchy. That is, we are at last breaking away from the French. Ever since the Norman Conquest. adopting French manners in the British Isles has been a sign of rising in

Adapted by Christopher Driver from his forthcoming book The British at Table, to he published by Chatto and Windus on June 16, price £9.95

Consider, for instance, the Social images of familiar staples. Potatoes, instrument of hierarchical differentiation, with chips and what Raymond Postgate used to call "old plain boiled" on one side, slim-cut frites and gratin dauphinois on the other. But rice and pasta (which the French do not know how to cook) have slipped into our diet so quickly at so many points of entry. so quickly, at so many points of entry, that only fresh tagliatelle and the machines that go with it have been claimed for conspicuous consumption

and class connotation. Even vegetarianism has begun to act as a kind of taste tentacle, groping around the globe to foodways that lie outside European tradition. It neither knows nor cares what place brown lentils, coriander and aubergines occupy in the social pecking order. If it conveys a message, the message is political: animal liberation. Third World first.

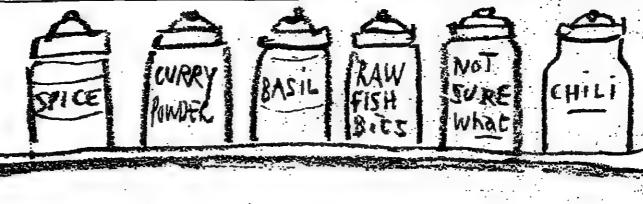
In an international city on the scale found the breuf à la mode "uncommonly well-seasoned".

But ever since the Commonwealth and Empire came home to roost in the comparisons in restaurant settings decorated to supplement the messages conveyed by the food itself.

For this reason, restaurants are indispensable to any attempt to isolate types and groupings among immigrant cuisines. Recipes cannot convey it all at home, however versatile the cook and assiduous the book collector, and very few people, even professional anthropologists, can be familiar with the food cultures of more than a small proportion of the world's peoples as expressed by meals prepared and eaten within the family at both ordinary and festive occasions. An arena where numerous cuisines from different parts of the globe meet and compete in public, importing their own characteristic foodstuffs and making substi-tutions from what is available locally. and drawing customers from a com-mon pool of "floating eaters", is a new phenomenon of the twentieth century.

The more neutral the complexion of the host culture, the more discernible the colours introduced by an immigrant cuisine. For instance, French bourgeois cooks have put up strong resistance to both exotic and technological change, while the more com-plaisant British have been and are singularly receptive to external influences upon the foods (and even more the drinks) which they consume. This in spite of the conservatism the British profess with such conviction when alterations are suggested to one of their "birthright" dishes, and in spite of the technical ignorance that reduces almost all British kitchen processes at popular level to roasting, boiling and frying.

Reverse influences are equally possible or probable: an immigrant cuisine, uprooted from its natural habitat to a colder, wetter climate, encounters there the technological





eating of a denatured late-industrial same into the second or third teurs to gather abroad a better living generation. Obviously, social rather than they could make at home. The than culinary factors are likely to be early colonists then repatriate a decisive in this respect, nor is it a substantial proportion of their earnprimitive: no cuisine gets as far as Victoria or Heathrow that has not already proved its ability to survive literacy, a money economy, and at last early-modern kitchen technology. (In a few instances, the technology may even be imported with the cuisine, in the shape of simple implements that are found superior to Europe's own for certain purposes: the work arrived with the Cantonese, the tandoor with the Bengalis.)

Almost any cuisine can follow the flag, as it were. Immigrants in a foreign city, whether dispossessed Austrian Jews in the 1930s or rich Japanese and Kuwaitis in the 1970s, need meeting places in London where they can talk to each other in their own languages and not have to mind the host country's manners. They hanker after dishes that their womenfolk may be too busy to bother with while they are scratching a living or raising a family under difficult circumstances. (Asian and Middle Eastern forms of purdah for women help to keep culinary cultures intact, but do not help to provide meeting places.) "Colonizing" cuisines of this kind are seldom conscious of an "audience" beyond their own community, though when an audience eventually arrives it is gladly accepted in most cases, not just for economic reasons but because its presence can be taken as a token of acceptance and respect. (However, among the foreign restaurants where the native Briton most often feels something of an intruder are the ones which have least to worry about economically, because they are supported by oil sheikhs or Japanese

Certain cuisines can also drag the society, and it has to be unusually well flag behind them. A nation whose food armoured against change and corrup- culture is rich and powerful enough tion if it is to remain recognisably the can despatch its chefs and restaura-

> n arena where cuisines from different

parts of the globe compete in public is a new

ings, and send urgent messages for reinforcements, until - as happened in Britain in 1968 - the host country itself

phenomenon

anxiously pulls up the drawbridge.

Chinese cooking in Britain is the principal example of this process. Immigrants from Hongkong are numerically much less important than West Indians and Indo-Pakistanis, but a very high proportion work in the catering trades. Their strength - and their weakness - has been social cohesion and cultural assurance, and coupled with language difficulties in the first generation, this virtually ruled out real communication between immigrant and host. This factor is copiously while they were billeted in even stronger with the Japanese, who often express not just surprise but something akin to alarm and dis-

foodways by demanding esoteric dishes and foodstuffs. "You velly brave man". I was once told by a Japanese restaurant manager, gold teeth flashing, after one such order, probably involving jellyfish, or raw sea though Chinese restaurateurs have learnt to inquire whether a person who orders chicken blood or tripe knows and likes what he is going to get.

Restaurant critics have often noted the failure of black cultures (whether African or West Indian) to help themselves to economic self-sufficency and cultural assimilation in Britain by opening restaurants and food shops whose appeal to their own people would gradually extend to the public at large. This deficiency has sometimes been attributed to a general want of entrepreneurial, capital-forming skills, or merely to material poverty at an earlier period of their history. Poverty as such in a country or a people might be thought almost as likely stimulate culinary skills as it is to stifle them. unless it included a serious shortage of fuel - and fuel economy, as it happens, has long been forced on most Chinese and Indians. The curious air - at once self-conscious and desultory - that pervades the few African and Caribbean restaurants that exist or have existed in London should rather send inquirers looking for deeper causes in social organization and perhaps role division between the sexes.

The most sincere compliment one country can pay to another is to borrow its diet and imitate its cooking. The occasion may be a defeat or it may be a victory. The most famous example is Brillat-Savarin's commentary on the years after Waterloo, when the British comquerors not only ate Paris but took the taste home afterwards and looked round for French chefs to recreate it for them. pleasure when geijin invade their The British were not too proud to

11 Yes (3)

22 Hard wood (4)

29 Desks (7) 30 Fracture mould.

Additional (5)

(7.4)

DOWN'

Pressure unit (4) Exclamation (3)

borrow curry from their subject peoples in India, though interestingly that influence was at its peak in the years before sahibs were joined by memsahibs. Military and ICS wives imposed the Victorian proprieties (French influence and all) on their husbands' Indian servants, who had previously had it all their own way. As 'Wyvern' (Col. Kenney-Herbert) put it in his Culinary Joitings for Madras (1878): 'Our dinners of today would indeed astonish our Anglo-Indian forefathers. Quality has superseded quantity, and the molten curries and borrow curry from their subject quantity, and the molten curries and florid oriental compositions of the olden times - so fearfully and wonderfully made - have been gradually banished from our tables." The cooks on Indian hill stations returned the compliment

sincere compliment

one country

can pay to another

is to

imitate its cooking

by continuing to prepare brown Windsor soup long after the British had gone for ever, as though it were an elixir of successful imperialism. In one such "English Club" in Tamil Nadu this spring. I was given a very passable bread-and-butter pudding.

It has to be admitted however, that

It has to be admitted, however, that British cruisine as such is a weak power, globally speaking. British colonists in distant lands have often clung to their diet faithfully (the Falklanders. as sheep farmers, had little alternative) but they have seldom persuaded foreigners to adopt it, even in countries with suitable climates. Likewise, the export success of high prestige British foodstuffs - Stilton, marmalade, kippers, Christmas pudding – is disappointing both in variety and geographical spread, considering how easy it should have been to establish the taste for them through the imperial distribution network, and the political prestige Britain enjoyed on the continent of Europe nent of Europe:

From the standpoint of a community relations specialist, rapid assimilation of an immigrant culture - and by extension, its cuisine - to the (British) host culture is theoretically desirable. But only social scientists with defective tastebuds actually think on lines like these and anyway even in urchin. In a French or Chinese this field other experts would now restaurant curiosity of this kind is argue that in a fundamentally hostile treated much more matter-of-factly, social environment, an immigrant people that keeps its cuisine intact from British flavour-blur and similarly insidious forms of social syncretism enjoys a better prognosis, communally speaking, than one that has let its historical identity go: it is a question of human dignity.

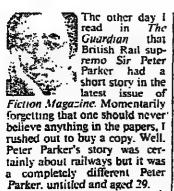
> Most immigrant cuisines have now been lodged in Britain long enough for the symptoms of resistance or surrender to be recognisable. Italians almost always surrender, not for want of quality in the ingredients or of skill in their treatment, but for want of selfcriticism and out of an excessive desire to please. Americans, likewise, taste the customers, not the ingredients. Talented Frenchmen and Chinese know better, but often succumb to the commercial temptation presented by customers who don't know better and who can safely be fobbed off with something that sounds right, however it tastes. In the kitchen, pride protects the Japanese, religion the Jews and the Hindus, competition the Cantonese and habit the Cypriots. Put the British in a similar situation and their cuisine, in its turn, might be protected against the influence of its host culture by the familiar combination lately identified as the Falklands factor, instinctive patriotism combined with resolute

> > C Times Newspapers Ltd 1983 ·

#### TOMORROW

Conditioned responses. the health food movement and the greens revolution

## 'Gosh, he thought, Britain is safe at last'



I do not regret my rash action, though. For one thing, it introduced me to an excellent short story magazine which I intend to cultivate regularly. For another, it suggested the bulliant idea of getting national figures to write short stories. Accordingly. I have commissioned Arthur Scargill to write the following story.

(Not, I need hardly explain. | can't let that happen, can we?"

The other day I | the Arthur Scargill, but an read in The Arthur Scargill.)

THE CRUNCH by Arthur Scargill, aged 151/2

Chapter One "I have evidence here," cried Stanley to the enormous crowd, "that the government has plans to close down the north of England" He waved a piece of paper. "This. in my hand, is a list of constituencies that the Prime Minister intends to close down, or amalgamate, on the

"Gosh," breathed Dan.
"No!" roared the crowd. "Yes!" cried Stanley. "And if these closures went through, we would have at most four or five parliamentary scats in the north, leaving England a Tory nation for the rest of time. We

grounds that they are unproduc-

tive and old-fashioned Labour.

#### MOREOVER. Miles Kington

"By gum, no!" yelled the | pushing it into a pocket "And I "I should think not," murmured Dan.

Chapter Two Stanley was head of the newly-formed NAN - the National Association of Northerners - a huge movement formed to protest against the way all jobs Stanley's allegations, but the and power were centred on public was not convinced by London. Dan was his right-heck they weren't Within six hand man. It might seem months the government had strange for a southerner to have fallen and Stanley, by a brilliant this job, but he admired Stanley electoral campaign which I enormously, besides, it will give won't go into here but which

southern readers someone to depended on his brilliant oratory, honesty, power and "Can I have a quick dekko as passion, had become Prime that list?" said Dan after the Minister. meeting.

The government totally denied

up here, lad. Bit colonial Say

Dan thought about pointing

word, then thought better of it.

"Well done Stanley!" said "What? Oh, I'll let you have a look one day." said Stanley, to the train together which was

to take them south to Downing ing. lad," said his mentor. Street. "It's going to be hard "You're thinking I've gone soft Street. "It's going to be hard work running the country, "Happen it will be."said wouldn't use words like dekko Stanley. But I've got some

ideas. Here for instance, is a list

constituencies south of Watford which might well out that shufty was an Arabic benefit from being closed down for a while." "Gosh," said Dan. "What a great idea! Can I have a

shufty? "Shufty's an Arabic word, lad. But you can have a butcher's if you like."

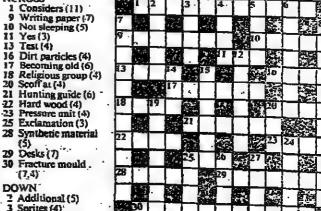
Chapter Four Dan was a bit disappointed by Stanley's first six months in office. He seemed to spend most of his time flying to Washington or going to parties. He certainly hadn't closed down any Tory scats. Had he gone soft in the southern air? "I know what you're think-

in the southern air. It isn't so. I'm just pretending to go soft, fooling people into thinking that I'm safe, that I've forgotten my roots like Roy Jenkins. And the reason I haven't tampered with the constituencies is that no matter what you do to the south, the north is still a long way from London. Well I'm going to change that."

"You mean - bring the north down here?"
"Nay, lad. Better than that. I'm moving Parliament to Sheffield! This weekend, a huge fleet of builders and forries is going to dismantle Westminster and take it up the MI to where

it should be - in thorth! Monday morning, we start real business." Dan stared at his hero. Cosh, he thought, Britain is safe at THE END

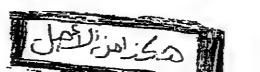
#### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 65) ACROSS



Sprites (4) Current (4) Eastern nurse (4)
Safety seeker (7)
Not delicate (7)
Printing method (11) 15 Semitic (6) 19 Ghastly (7) Recorded history SOLUTION TO No 64

14 Floor covering (3) donations (4) 26 Talented (4)

SOLUTION TO No 64
ACROSS: I Shallow 5 Iraqi 8 ITN 9 Entired 10 Veldt 11 Acne 12 Non iro
14 Non compliance 16 Knees up 18 Idol 21 Peuce 22 Painful 23 Se
24 Totes 25 Loyalty
DOWN: 1 Sted 2 Artic 3 Lecherousness 4 Widen 5 Invincibility 6 Atlere
7 Intended 13 Snakepit 15 Need not 17 Papal 19 Offal 20 Cloy



THE TIMES MONDAY MAY 23 1983

## PROFILE: R. B. Kitaj

## The state of the artist

When Kitaj talks about coming pletely, ineradicably American over here on the GI Bill, it when you talk to him, it is hard just turned 50. Maybe one of two years ago began in those grizzled professional sur- Washington, showed at his vivors from a vintage Sam birthplace, Cleveland, and then Fuller film. Well, somewhere went straight to Dusseldorf between that and - now that the beard has gone almost completely white - Spencer Tracy as Heminguage Old Man at war Movie images inevitably spring to mind; Kitaj (to his friends – only very old friends and pushy PRs call him Ron) readily admits that like most of his specified as something completely different doing it at home. The retro-

Why doesn't he? Movies again. Before the idea of coming to England ever crossed his mind, he had failen in love with the place, through the movies. Not only the old stones and the gentlemanly types with clipped accents and leather elbows to their jackets, but also a world of their jackets, but also a world of their jackets, but also a world of tantalizing sexual possibility. He fell in love with Moira Shearer, as well as with London, in The Red Shoes: She looked on their shoulder about never their shoulders. just like all those Irish Catholic girls you lusted after but couldn't touch at school. And the way the costumes outlined tight little ass... Maybe because it was considered cultural or something.
But you didn't get that in
American films." However he

American films." However he became, a merchant scaman and digested one by one. If his instead of Anton Walbrook, and controversial series of screenpit was only when he got out of the army that the possibility of coming and staying really arose. They showed that he had a In order to discourage thou-sands of GIs who thought it would be great to go and live an allegedly artistic life in Paris at books (the prints were almost the government's expense, the places you could go to study art of the covers), but a short time had been reduced in effect to in his company also shows just two: Edinburgh and Oxford. Oxford was fine by Kitaj:
quainted he is with their he had been dreaming of insides. dreaming spires for years. And It all fits in with the image of so he arrived in 1957, and has the GI who decided as soon as

should spend some time living old anti-Semite himself, and in Paris, in an ordinary quartier, trying to understand what he before he's 100 old to enjoy it. Enjoy it apparently he did; but he is glad to be back in his own Chelsea house, his own studio, his own garden. "You know, as much as anything by a feeling while I was in Paris, Frank of the duty to be modern. (Plus, Auerbach wrote me a long letter no doubt, a period of aridity warning me that no major artist and exhaustion after the death had ever been 'peripatene. On explain the perversity of one on argument with Rubens, Van our best draughtsmen's turning Dyck, David Hockney. But I away from drawing anything himself and wasting time on the message. Though I'm himself and wasting time on the I'm restless, but fundamentally I'm a home body. I've seriously tried to get away at least five been drawing like Degas, trying times since I've been here, but I to develop a talent I might always come back. I think it's actually have. I think I wasted less wrong with it than anywhere eise.

And of course all of Kitaj's career as a painter has been centred on Britain, so that,

immediately makes sense. He to think of him as an American looks like a GI - still, though painter. True, his retrospective Hemingway's Old Man at war with the ultimate deep-sea fish. he feels rooted here: it was one

> Despite the seeming casualunmanipulated reproductions

stayed, more or less, ever since.

The last year has been one of the less periods. He and his ally of the last 12 years, the American painter Sandra Fisher, were off living and working in Paris. Somehow the idea got abroad that they were there for good, but Kitaj says he never intended more than a year, just because everybody who can should spend some time kiving.

The last year has been one of the had any say in the matter to that Kitaj should care. As he enters his second half-century, he is just where a 50-year-old artist might wish to be well thought of, a good seller, an Establishment figure who is yet not predictable enough to be surviving Bill. Brandt if he had ever photographed Pound), he laughs: "Of course, it was the old anti-Semite himself, and does. He also bristles a little at was on about, that led me along a false track of modernism. Hence, it seems, works like In Our Time, which seem actuated as much as anything by a feeling

That, as it happens, is what Kitaj thinks too: "I should have just that London seems to have ten years, until with Sandra's less wrong with it than any encouragement and example I went back to drawing from life, using the classic disciplines for their proper purpose without worrying about whether I was being 'modern' or not." Some

pres call him Ron) readily admits that, like most of his generation, he was shaped very importantly by the movies he saw while growing up in Cleveland and New York. Los Angeles, or specifically Hollywood, has had a long-standing fascination for him. He taught there for a year in the early seventies, his son Lem now works there for Twentieth Century-Fox, and he fantasizes ineffectually about buying a house and going out to live there.

Something completely different doing it at home. "The retrospective was something I had bethe looked. forward to and dreaded. It usually marks about the halfway point in an artist's career, and it is a chance to get to know yourself too well for your own good. It's really something to get out of the wasn't too displeased; on the other hand, I didn't think 'Oh God, I can never do better'. I think mostly it made me uncomfortable to think of the time wasted."

on their shoulder about never having been to university, he tends to sell himself short: if one corner of his studio features an obviously well-used punching-ball, the rest of the studio

too literally, that his lusciously erotic (or gloating, according to where you stand) female nudes of the last few years are too close to pastiche Dégas, or his recent drawings of dwarves are

accusations of misogyny and sexual violence in his female nucles, or suggestions that the interest in dwarfs is modishly black or just sick. "Anybody who says: he never reads the critics and doesn't care what they say is lying. They all do, and they all care, from Bacon down..." Kitaj admits to being disturbed even when he does Modigliani - they were all character conjured up by his detractors. As befite an experimental disturbed even when he does Modigliani - they were all secondary figures. Soutine percharacter conjured up by his detractors. As befite an experimental disturbed in the secondary figures. Soutine percharacter conjured up by his detractors. detractors. As befits an eager this country, there are quite a reader of psychological texts, he number of significant artists returns finally to the what-do-Iknow? syndrome: if, deep down in his unconscious, he is hostile to women, for instance, it is the nature of things that he could be the last to know. But he does not think he is: he comforts himself with the thought that and which these days is likely to

might say, some have said that and foremost a voyage of self-secution? I don't know. It he has been doing all this rather discovery.

Even today he is always finding out new things about himself, as often as not through his work. For example, his quite newly grown interest in Jewishness, his own and other people's. "Jewishness" is pre-cise: the religious side of Judaism means nothing to him. As a child he was brought up entirely with Catholics, and never really had occasion to think of himself as Jewish. The choice came much later - for he feels that he is, in a way, a Jew by choice. Again, the telltale bookcases are an index to the extent and intensity of his involvement in the subject: shelves devoted to Kafka, 16 Walter Benjamin, to histories and analyses. And he is already vitally concerned about the role of Jews in the visual arts.

"You know", he suddenly announces, "there has never been a great Jewish painter. who also happen to be Jewish, but they are none of them really Jewish artists'. I wonder, can such a thing exist? I sometimes think that Jewishness is like homosexualty: something you have to recognize in yourself such judgments may tell us be marginal to what you do, more about the judge than the judged. And certainly his own judged. And certainly his own judged and work have been first something to do with per-

At the moment he is following up what at first seemed to him a crack-brained suggestion made to him by an eccentric English emigre he got to know in Paris that Cezanne was Jewish. It seems that all the English translations mistranslate Cézanne's father's occupation as "banker", when in fact the French is precise that he was a moneylender (Jews were casels have only empty canvas-not allowed to be bankers es." (Which is not quite true, as thereabouts). And the family name comes from a small scems to be taking shape on one Italian town where they formerly lived, as was the case a few days since he returned with a lot of wandering Jews.

own generalization wrong.

seems quite abstractly delighted at the prospect of proving his And how about painting in the intervals of all this reading

and speculation? There he is not so confident. When I say politely that I hope I am not interrupting him, he says: "Oh no, I'm not doing anything in particular. You can see that the something rather bloodthirsty seems to be taking shape on one all this to have started sceptical, though it is someone else's painting again, picking up the

and then admitted that there problem - with being 50, but he threads where they dropped and may be something in it. He also seems quite cheery in his reintegrating them into the fabric of his life. expectation of a late flowering. He is surrounded while he works with the work of friends and contemporaries like Hockney, who arrived at the Royal useful sooner or later. Of College the same day he did, course he has to believe that, or

and Auerbach. But he seems to his life would look frighteningly be affected by none of them; he unstructured. But his work, its enjoys them intensely and goes quality, consistency and, dehis own way. Just before the spite his meaculpas about false break in his career, the crisis of modernism, its extraordinary 1970, he was working on an epic independence of fashion are the painting about Hollywood, strongest possible arguments visiting and drawing many of that when he lets his unconthe grand old men like Jean scious take him wherever it will. Renoir and John Ford. But then he is in the keeping of a guide he destroyed what he had done, who knows a thing or two about "lacking the heart to continue". life and art as well as the pursuit Cezanne scholars Kitaj has put pied - but again abstractly, as Now he is talking about the of happiness.

John Russell Taylor



Kitaj's early work coincided with the beginnings of the Pop Art movement in Britain, and though he could not exactly be described as a fully paid-up member, he had fully paid-up member, ne nad obvious companions. In particular his habits of juxtaposing disparate images within one loosely organized composition was related to Pop Art practice, especially since some of the Imanes were since some of the images were derived from newspaper photographs, printed material and other readymades beloved of Pop other readymades betoved or rou-artists. Sometimes he went a stage further, by collaging the actual materials on to his carryases. The Ohio Gang (1964) is a good illustration of this style: a wide variate of images from many litustration of this styre. It want you want to distinct the styre in any different sources is put together in an embiguous space, seemingly at an ambiguous space, seemingly random yet held together by a complex set of internal tensions.

At the end of the 1960s a period of uncertainty and creative block set in, and Kitaj flirted more noticeably than ever before with modernism

especially of a vaguely conceptua sort. The readymade image became paramount in several

to a minimum. But then in the mid-1970s he found his way back by a

particularly that of drawing from life. A big Dégas show was one source of revelation, and many of his later works in pastel (taken up for the same reasons that Dégas took it up; because it was so much laster than oils!)

faster than oils) mark him out as one of the finest draughtsmen of our time, is this a betrayal of modernism? Dali (of all people)

once said that the one thing we once said that the title billing the cannot help being, no matter how hard we try, is modern. And Kital's most Degas-like portraits of nude models such as Mary-Ann (1980)

are still a century away, not only in time, but also in sensibility.



Mary-Ann



Kitaj – Paintings, Drawings, Pastels is published by Thames and Hudson Ioday, price £9.50.

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#### Secrets of the soil

It is now the accepted wisdom among farmers that grain and grass need added pitregen in order to grow properly, and by and large the scientific establishment accepts it too. But there are those who

dispute it, for both economic and ecological reasons. The economic argument is that the massive increases in cereal and milk vields in recent years have been largely due to the excessive use of fertilizers. Farmers are effectively no better off, it is argued, because their extra income is offset by increased costs. Far better, then, to discourage fertilizer use in the Northern Hemisphere, perhaps through taxation, and send it instead to Third World countries where poor soil fertility is a

real problem.

If that seems simplistic, the environmental arguments are decidedly complex. Although naturally sertile soil is rich in horror at the thought of nitrogen, 99 per cent of it is monstrous regiments of unlocked into organic matter and sightly towers invading the cannot be used by plants skyline. But the North of Hence, it is said, extra nitrogen Scotland Hydro-Electric Board must be added in the form of believes that they have real chemical fertilizers.

But the environmentalists plies to farms in remote areas. claim that the nitrogen leaching through the soil releases large installed a Danish designed quantities of potentially harm- "aerogenerator" on a farm in reservoirs which supply drink- United Kingdom to be connected ing water. The trouble is that to the public supply system. Last nobody seems to know what are year it generated 60,000 kilo-acceptable mirate levels. The watt hours, survived gusts of up European Economic Comm- to 100 miles an hour and, of unity has recently decreed a course, cost the farmer. Mr limit of 11.3 milligrammes per Marcus Wood, nothing in fuel litre, but Dr John Lake, director bills. The noise is said to be of the Agricultural Research imperceptible at distances great-council's Letcombe Labora- er than 100 metres to windward tory, near Wantage, says that or 150 metres downwind.

#### **FINDINGS**

A weekly series reporting on research AGRICULTURE

other than causing extra headaches for the water authorities. that figure is arbitrary and

Another difficulty is that, unlike slurry pollution, nitrogen leaching cannot be pinpointed to any particular field or farm. It takes months, if not years, to seen through the soil, and the rate and amount of leaching varies widely according to types of soil and crops:

#### Wind of change

Talk of using windmills for electricity generation usually strikes people as either quaintly old fashioned, or fills them with potential for augmenting sup-

Three years ago, the board ful nitrates into rivers and the Orkneys, the first in the

#### Busy furrows

organizers of the event, the moment. Society of Ploughmen, are expecting no fewer than 90,000 Natural shortcut spectators during the two days To give fertilizer manufacturers in September when competitors all the credit for increased crop from 25 countries, as far away yields would be unfair to those who spend their working lives



Pleughing the pre-tractor way

#### Lush parking.

Something else that appears to be good for plant and grass growth is, believe it or not, the exhaust International ploughing competitions are not something that regularly make headlines. Those who were kept in the dark about the world championships in Zimbahwe will have the opportunity to see for themselves, what is involved when next year's contest is held at Newcastle University have found that not only do things grow exceptionally well on motorway verges, but also that cows like 10 graze close to readily is once again nitrogen, formed when the exhaust furnes oxidize on emission. By the same token, motor movers when next year's contest is held at Horncastle in Lincolnshire.

In fact, public interest appears to be much greater than most of us would suppose. The sensitive a subject at the

as Kenya and New Zeatand, will vie 10 drive the straightest furrow.

Accompanying events will breeders, as they call themselves. It is 15 years since themselves. It is 15 years since themselves. It is 15 years since themselves. include a ploughman's parade, a the misclers on group began a service in Lincion Cathedral wheat breeding programme at Rothwell, in Lincolnshire, in a new fiving a new fiving the control of the control peace, which gives a new order to develop new hybrid meaning to the injunction to varieties. After about seven or eight years it concluded that the straightforward genetic breeding method would take so long to produce a hybrid, that it would have been superseded by superior inbred varieties.

Shell then came to the rescue with something called a chemi-cal hybridizing agent, which in effect shortcuts nature. Nickerson claims to be the world leader in the use of the CHA technique, and last year the breeding programme was extended to barley.

John Young



#### THE TIMES DIARY

#### Ghost exposed

There is acute embarrassment among King Juan Carlos's speech writers after the Spanish monarch's official visit to Brazil last week, For cight paragraphs of his ringing address to the Brazilian parliament had been lifted almost verbatim from an article on Latin America by the Socialist Prime Minister, Felipe Gonzalez, in a left-wing Paris monthly, Le Monde Diplomatique. While the royal palace in Madrid sought to play down the gaffe and the Prime Minister expressed his regret, a search for the culprit led into the corridors of the Foreign Ministry. The article had apparently been forwarded to the royal speech writers in the form of a typed manuscript, and they are clearly not habitual readers of the Paris press. It looked to them like the raw material for a constitutional speech in line with government thinking.

#### Know thy enemy

My political free-thinker of the day is Oliver Smedley, who aims to beat himself at Saffron Walden. Others should note his commendable honesty when he says of this safest of Tory strongholds: "Of course I cannot win," Standing yet again for the Free Trade Anti-Common Market Party, his ambition is to top the 4,963 votes which he collected there as a Liberal, 33 years ago. His singular campaign poster shows this grey-haired gentleman, now in his tenth and final campaign, pitted against the old enemy, the 1950 Smedley. Even though his press release is stapled together at both edges, making it hard to turn the page, my money is on the older man, to whom Sir Keith Joseph has written: "You have been crying in the wilderness for a long time."

The Labour agent in Dover and Deal has turned the surname of his candidate, Stephen Love, to good effect. "Vote for peace, freedom, jobs and Love", he tells voters through a inegaphone, and, even more arous-ingly: "It must be Love on June 9."

#### Back to base

A nostalgic return to Canning Town public hall the other day by a former Lord Chancellor, Lord Elwyn-Jones, for a Labour rally. It was there in 1945 that he was adopted as candidate for Plaistow, which Denis Healey, then in the same army unit in France, described as the safest scat in the UK. At such a time, a man from the front was the obvious favourite of the dockers, who made up a large section of the local party, and Elwyn-Jones was further helped by the fact that one of his opponents was a pacifist and another an agnostic. Scorning the advice of a learned judge, who warned that the autobiographies of all Lord Chancel-lors have harmed their reputations, Elwyn-Jones will tell the story of this and other events in his book In My Time, to be published in Septmber. For my money, his role in the Nuremberg trials will make the more interesting reading.

#### Lost for words

Order Order would seem the only possible title for an autobiography by Parliament's constitutional mentor. Alas, George Thomas was beaten to it two years ago by his own biographer, Ramon Hunston. However. he tells me he might yet persuade Collins to resurrect those much broadcast words when it publishes next year. "We're keeping our options open," says Thomas's editor. If he is ruled out of order, I still everet him to come up with still expect him to come up with something inventive (n.b. Bernard Levin has aiready bagged Speaking Up, given his familiarity with the procedure of naming.

My examples of continental English have been trumped by this one, spotted by a reader on the Isle of Skye in the back window of a German car: "Attention! Continent

#### Show stopper

Those who do not like to see old films of dubious quality on tele-vision will be dismayed to hear that John Gale is having to take Granada Television to court in an attempt to oblige them to continue accepting £5,000 a year not to show the film version of his stage show, No Sex Please, We're British. The arrangement hitherto has been that Granada, who bought the television rights in 1978, took the annual payment not to show the film (a flop as I recall), while the London stage run continued. Another couple of years and Gale would have paid the total which Granada laid out for the package in which No Sex Please was included, but like many people Granada are losing patience waiting for the stage show to fold. Next month it clocks up its five thousandth performance.

Transport chiefs can this report in the tiny but distinctive Swadhin Patrika, a West Bengali local paper edited, owned and written by Dr J. K. Dandapat and his wife: "The transport system in England is so organised and disciplined that it needs careful study and learn. There are four times more cars, bus, trucks are plying on the road but there is rarely any jam. There is no tram on the road. Even the narrowest roads have two lanes going and two lanes coming
... There is no police in Loudon
city, but every driver of the vehicle has learned the sense of discipline, that they never go against the rule."

## Barriers that must come down Buying power with

Unseen and unheard, a disaster is threatening the herds of animals which inhabit one of Africa's last great natural reserves. I have just been in Botswana and seen the dangers facing the wilde beest, hartebeest, elephant, buffalo and zebra roaming the Kalahari.

It is not merely a local problem. British policies in pre-independence days contributed to its making. Now the EEC is effectively ensuring these policies continue.

In its simplest terms, the problem is fences. The colonial administration decided to build veterinary cordon fences to control cattle movements and the spread of foot and mouth disease. It was a simple idea which totally ignored the fact that fences placed across the migration routes of wild animals can threaten their survival as surely as a machine-gun mounted in the back of a Land-Rover. The most notorious barrier built before independence - the Kuke fence, which has shut off wildlife from its wateringplaces in the Okavango Delta and along the Boteti River - has resulted in the death, directly or indirectly, of hundreds of thousands of animals. More than a quarter of a million wild animals die in the country as a whole each year because of the fences.

In the 1950s migration patterns were not well understood and the economic potential of wildlife as a complement to cattle not vell appreciated. The astonishing thing is that more than a quarter of a century later the same blinkered attitudes can still be found among officials in Brussels.

Under a special agreement, almost 19,000 tonnes of Botswana beef is imported each by Stanley Johnson

year into the Community, mainly into Britain. A council directive specifies that meat may come only from regions of the country free of foot and mouth. The EEC Commission has rigidly insisted on the veterinary cordon fences and on buffer zones to separate disease-free areas from those areas where foot and mouth has not been eliminated.

As a veterinary measure, the policy is questionable. Vaccination has made great strides since the 1950s and artificial barriers will not prevent airborne transmission of the foot and mouth virus. From the ecological point of view the policy is disastrous. Flying over Botswana today, one has the sense that the country is being parcelled up into squares, triangles and rectangles with only one thought in mind: to permit the extension of cattle into all tse-tse free areas, no matter how intrinsically unsuitable for cattle they may be and no matter what longer term prejudice may result.

Of course, cattle are crucial in Botswana, both culturally and economically. But the expansion of the herd from one million a few years ago to the present 3,500,000 must seen not as a natural and desirable evolution but in part at least as a response to the artifical stimulus of the high price levels set under the EEC-Botswana beef agreement - and this at a time when cheap beef from the EEC beef mountain is being dumped in other African countries, such as Angola, to the detriment of their agricultural

economies and of Botswana's own natural

export markets.
What the EEC should be doing now is encouraging the use of Botswana's most extraordinary asset its wildlife. With other donors like the World Bank, it should promote comprehensive wildlife schemes designed to mitigate the impact of the fences; gazette more national parks and wildlife management areas, stengthen the national park and wildlife authorities, particularly in the battle against poaching and illegal hunting, and promote the sustainable use of wildlife through tourism and ranching.

One immediate step would be to ensure that in any future EEC-Botswana beef agreement a proportion of the beef "rebate" (at present running at £14.5m) is specifically earmarked for wildlife purposes.

Conversations with men like Louis Nchindo, chairman of the newly-formed Kalahari Conservation Society, have convinced me that schemes to promote the monitoring and use of wildlife can succeed given the political will to carry them through in the face of powerful opposition from the cattle lobby. What happens in Botswana, with its unique wildlife heritage, could be a test case with far-reaching implications for the future of wildlife everywhere.

The author is Conservative MEP for Wight and East Hants, and vice-chairman of the European Parliament's committee on environment, public health and consumer protection

## A country tearing itself apart

Philip Jacobson tells how the economy has become El Salvador's front line

San Salvador

The message comes across with Salvadoran air force - flying newly ominous frequency between the delivered US warplanes - inflicted propaganda and the revolutionary songs on Radio Venceremos, clan-destine mouthpiece of the Salvado-ran guerrilla forces. "See how easily we can smash the economy", boasts the leader of a sapper unit which blew up several key bridges earlier this month. Exultant newsflashes tell of the fire-bombing of a dozen buses in a single morning and the ambush of a tanker convoy trying to reach one of the many towns which have been without petrol for weeks on end. There are reports of sugar warehouses in ruins, coffee planlations in flames, crop spraying planes shot down.

The Salvadoran government needs every soldier it can muster on the battlefield today, yet almost 60 per cent of its troops are tied down trying to protect important econ-omic targets. The guerrillas amoush them expertly around these static positions and continue their largely unhindered campaign of economic destruction which has already cost this desperately poor little country about £400m since the war began four years ago.

This is the second front of the war, attracting far less attention from foreign journalists than the fighting and the unceasing horror of the death squads. But guerrillas and government alike understand very well that long-term victory depends ultimately on the fate of the increasingly shaky economy. So does Mr Deane Hinton, the American ambassador to El Salva-dor. Economic aid from the US has always considerably outweighed the sums allocated for arming and training the government's troops. Even so, Hinton complains sharply, "until recently no one seemed to share my view of the magnitude of the effort needed to stop the

economic decline".

A telling example of what is going wrong is provided by a visit the ambassador made recently to the city of Berlin, a coffee growing centre in the eastern province of Usulutan. A large guerrilla force captured and held Berlin for several days last January, cleaning out the bank, looting shops and burning down government buildings. Coun-

Peace, of a kind, has been

estored, at Stern. But after the

Hitler diaries flasco, the "Star" - its

name in English - will not glitter as

brightly again. For all its respectable

new editors and public repentance, the Führer and his forgers have made one of the world's most

arrogant, thrusting, profitable week-ly magazines into a laughing stock.

They have shaken the basis of

Stern's existence and given the go-ahead for all-out attacks and

The diaries were an expensive disaster – almost £2.5m for 60 volumes of old paper, not to mention the extraordinary golden handshakes of £700,000 each for the two editors who resigned. The levich

two editors who resigned. The lavish advertising income (around £20,000

for a full page) may dip for a while.

But the costs in credibility are

even higher. Some of Stern's earlier

scoops are now coming under question. Was there really an attempt on the life of Herr Erich

Honecker the East German leader,

as Stern reported last December's

Accusations are bandied about that

some of its most spectacular pictures

are montages from two or three

separate photographs. The leftist political line - pro-Greens, anti-

American - is being mocked as a trendy veneer. And the ethics of

chequebook journalism, of which

Stern was a masterful exponent, are

being denounced.

The hubris before the fall was

palpable. Stern was an enviable

phenomenon, a unique and compul-

sive package of sex, sensation and serious - if slanted - investigation

(news, nudes and nuke sites, as the

But Stern was also a powerful and

sometimes demagogic campaigner on serious, if voguishly radical,

issues: atomic energy, poverty, unemployment, Turkish immigrant

missiles. The comfortable attitudes

Wall Street Journal called it).

ter-attacks by the notoriously inept

even heavier damage.

The purpose of Hinton's rare excursion into the deep countryside was to inaugurate a £650,000 reconstruction project, showpiece of a new "hearts and minds" strategy designed to bolster support for the Salvadoran authorities. As several hundred guerrillas roam freely around Usulutan these days, the ambassador was obliged to travel by military helicopter from which, doubtless, he could observe the twisted wreckage of ambushed vehicles dotted along the roads below. The hurried ceremony over which he then presided was attended, local people suggest, by several unarmed insurgents who had drifted into town out of curiousity.

The guerrillas we encountered lounging in the square in San Augustin, a few miles from Berlin, were anxious to explain the symbolic significance of all this. President Reagan's top man in El Salvador has to fly in for an important propaganda event and is hustled away again 20 minutes later. By contrast, they told us, we guerrillas move around here as we please. They knew all about the US aid project and would destroy it in due time (Berlin's affable mayor is inclined to agree: "The army says "don't worry, we'll be there when you need us," but it took them three days to pluck up enough courage to arrive last time").

San Augustin's inhabitants are not

particularly happy about the guer-rillas' presence, fearing that the village may soon attract a government assault. It was highly incon-venient, they complained, that bus drivers no longer dared go there, though a few private lorries still do.
"The army just take what they want, destroy what's left and kill anyone who protests", one shop-keeper volunteered. He had heard rumours that guerrillas were extorting "war taxes" from a cooperative farm not far away. What else can poor people do? They have to eat, and the government does nothing to keep the guerrillas away."

Multiply the daunting situation around Berlin and San Augustin over more than one third of the



carning precious foreign exchange and the scope of the government's permanently.

problem becomes clear. The alarmed Reagan administration is now banking on being able to launch its new and, if Congress approves the funds, enormously expensive plan for a double-edged offensive. An improved Salvadoran army will drive guerrillas from their major strongholds. allowing government teams to move in and revive the economy there with lavish aid programmes. In other words a lot more Berlin-type projects, so vulner-

entire country - including regions able to sabotage that they will have to be guarded more or less

As the guerrillas confidently acknowledge, this will provide them with plenty of tempting new targets. Radio Venceremos has already stepped up its threats against the economy. It has also taken to inviting Ronald Reagan to visit El Salvador and see for himself the fate of his latest attempt to seize the initiative on a war front where the US and its client government are at

present losing hands down.

# Hitlers Tagebucher:

## Stern: a postscript of uneasy peace

of politicians, indeed the assumptions of most of its 1,600,000 readers, were critically scrutinized.

Its methods were unscrupulous: it has published maps of classified missile sites. In 1975 it published a private telephone conversation between Dr Helmut Kohl, already Christian Democratic Party leader, and a top aide. In 1980 it employed a reporter to snoop around the confessionals to prove that Roman Catholic priests were counselling their flock to vote for Herr Franz Josef Strauss. It knowingly titiliates its readers, giving every salacious detail while apparently moralizing on the subject of the story. It reveis in pictures of traffic accidents or of

Stern had one other interest that workers in Germany, pollution and the deployment of new Nato was to lead to catastrophe: Nazis. In fairness, it must be said that its many reports on the Third Reich

Russian corpses in Afghanistan.

have always been sharply critical, exposing war criminals in hiding and bringing out the full horrors of Vazism. But sometimes the fascination with evil seemed to get the upper hand, and became almost an indulgence in it. So it was with the diaries - and this is one reason for the staff's anger that Stern began publishing such material, irrespective of its authenticity.

Accusations of a Nazi past have been made against Herr Henri Nannen, aged 69, the founder and editor-in-chief of the magazine. He did indeed work as a radio announcer during the Hitler period and in propaganda during the war. But those who know him deny he was ever a Nazi in deed or spirit, The irony is that the diaries have all but undermined his life's work.

Herr Nannen started Stern in 1948 as a German Life. A soothing quality picture magazine, that was

what the battered postwar generation wanted. But by the 1960s he found the static presentation too dull. Sensing the mood at the end of the decade - student revolts, rapprochement with East Germany, attacks on the Vietnam war - he decided to politicize the magazine. swinging sharply left and embracing the causes of the young and the

After 30 years of hectic, remarkable editorship, he handed over editorial control to Herr Peter Koch and Herr Felix Schmidt. They did not have his feel for the trend or intellectual control. Sensation, as a senior board member of the owners Gruner and Jahr, put it, became

sensationalism.

Perhaps it was the search for the big scoop, something to place Stern ahead of its fellow Hamburg rival, Der Spiegel, that led the management, including Herr Nannen, to believe so quickly in the authenticity of the diaries when Gerd Heide-mann, the Nazi-obsessed reporter. offered to buy them.

But once the forgery was revealed, Herr Nannen and the management made the second mistake of using the departure of the editors to try to bring in a change of political direction. No one doubts that sooner or later Stern would have swung right, as profits have always come before politics, but in the chaos and self-abasement that followed the exposure of the forgeries, the staff would have none of it. They went to the barricades, reluctantly in view of the enormous salaries they earn, for the principle of the old, respected, crusading, liberal Stern - and in part

they won.

The mood now in the building is to put the whole affair behind them as quickly as possible. There is plenty of money still to repair the damage, and Herr Scholl-Latour is a highly respected editor. But still the smell of the bunker will linger on for many months.

Michael Binyon

## monopoly money

A free press, we all agree, is essential 10 the effective the functioning of a democracy. It profacts essential to

check what our government is up to and so enable us to control it properly. Knowledge is power, we say, looking pityingly at the managed democracies where the people are allowed to know only what their rulers want them to know.

This comforting thesis, however, overlooks one important fact – that although anyone is free to start a newspaper, the costs are prohibitive and someone or some organization must be found to put up millions. And by definition people who can afford to do that are likely to be of one political point of view.

This may not matter too much in the ordinary way, when the mass of people buy a newspaper more for the sport, gossio and tithis than for its politics. And there are always, thank God, radio and TV to give a balance. But in the crucial moment of choice in a democracy - an election - it does matter a great deal that most of the newspapers going into voters' homes will have become propaganda sheets, more interested in selecting news than in reporting

Only the Conservative Party establishment, which believes in the monopoly of power (by itself), could remain indifferent to the fact that in this country 95 per cent of the newspapers are hostile to the Labour Party. This means that the facts on which political education should be based are filtered through the newspapers' prejudices, to reach the reader in a form which vindicates those prejudices.
Sometimes the hostility is quiesc-

ent. But when any important political moment arrives, it flares up savagely. Newspapers will not hesitate to throw vast resources of money and manpower into trailing and bringing down a chosen victim. The treatment of Peter Tatchell in Bermondsey is an example of which every decent journalsit should be ashamed.

The manipulation of news is the manipulation of power, and in this election the majority of "popular" newspapers are making full use of it. It can take various forms: playing up favourable news and burying the unfavourable; hiding policy under personalities; putting up misleading headlines.

The examples are too numerous to quote. One must suffice: the front page splash headline in last Monday's Daily Mail: "Thirty Five Thousand Jobs Lost if Foot Wins. Japanese would scrap plan to build Embarrassingly for the Mail,

Nissan, the firm concerned, would have nothing to do with the story.

We think that if the Labour Party got to power it would not substan-tially affect our proposals", the company said - a rather important contribution to the facts, one would have thought.

JUNE X 83 Barbara Castle

Next day the Mail carried on undeterred. "Car jobs row boils over" it proclaimed on its front page, ingeniously quoting the Indus-try Secretary, Patrick Jenkin, and two British car chiefs to keep a non-story alive. Nissan's denial was tucked away at the end, almost

indiscernible. To his credit, Martin Linton in his column in The Guardian had some fun with this. Yet even The Guardian, which, like The Times, is one of the few newspapers to report news fairly, is not guiltless of some strange headlining. "Labour's £11 billion jobs plan savaged" was the one which appeared over lan Aitken's straightforward account of Labour's manifesto in the paper. The story itself hardly warranted The story itself hardly warranted such derogatory emphasis, which only goes to show the political power of sub-editors (two days later Mrs. Thatcher's manifesto was treated with greater deference).

"Ah", I can hear Mr Jock Bruce-Gardyne (who also occupied this column) saying: "Here she goes, preparing the way for Labour's Bennite policy of bringing the press under state control." In fact, Labour has been discussing something very different how to make newspapers more independent, not less, by making them independent of monied proprietors through subsidized newsprint and other aids. But this is not the sort of freedom Mrs

Thatcher has in mind. The trouble is that our Conservative rulers are greedy: greedy for power and the money that fuels it. Not content with their near mon-opoly of the newspapers, they also want to ensure that Labour's opposition to their beliefs shall be starved of funds. And so to its shame does the Alliance, which has not done too badly out of support from business interests, but which, like the Conservatives, wants to make it more difficult for Labour to get money from the trade unions, even though the Labour Party openly admits it is in politics to represent the people who are organized in trade unions.

In the next few weeks the hoardings and the newspapers will be flooded with posters and adverts on Mrs. Thatcher's freedom theme in what is sumoured to be the most expensive campaign in electoral history. It will largely be financed by contributions from companies - but Mrs Thatcher does not propose to put any curbs on that.

For Mrs Thatcher is one of nature's autocrats. She will not be content until she has weakened every democratic check on her rentralized dominance. And she is seeking five years more freedom to pursue those aims.
The author is Labour MEP for Greater Manchester, North

C Times Newspapers Limited, 1983

Tomorrow: John Pardoe

#### **Brian Crozier**

## Surprise, Russia's secret weapon

The threat by "a senior Soviet official" last week that the Soviet Union will adopt a policy of "automatic" massive retaliation against all potential enemies if the new American medium-range miss-iles are deployed in Western Europe is of course a prime piece of intimidatory propagands. Behind it, however, lies the unpleasant reality of Soviet nuclear war doctrine, which advocates the immediate use of Soviet nuclear weapons in the event of an armed conflict.

.It would be unfair to say that this doctrine, as taught in the Soviet military academies (and thus for internal consumption, not propaganda) is a neglected study in the West. But it has scarcely been aired in public print, perhaps because it is too horrible to contemplate.

In the 1970s, mainly under the influence of Major General George Keegan, at that time Director of US Air Force Intelligence, translations of the most important Soviet textbooks were made. They have been carefully studied by Western specialists, including the Americans John D. Dziak of the Defence Intelligence Agency, and Joseph D. Douglass (an engineer turned strat-egist), and our own Air Vice-Marshal S. W. B. Menaul.

The best way to illustrate Soviet thinking on nuclear war is by direct quotation. One of the key textbooks, by Col. V. Savkin, is The Basic Principles of Operational Art and Tactics (Moscow 1972). He writes: "Skilful employment of nuclear weapons in combination with artiflery, aviation and the fire of tanks permits delivery of a decisive defeat on the enemy on the axis of attack and creation of favourable conditions for friendly troops to advance swiftly into the depth of his defence and move into operational space... The offensive is the basic type of operation and its goal is the total destruction

of the enemy." Now listen to the late Marshal A. Grechko, former Defence Minister, in his Guarding Peace and the Construction of Communism:

"The Strategic Rocket Forces which constitute the basic of the military might of our armed forces are designed to annihilate the means of the enemy's nuclear attack, large groupings of his armies and his military bases; to destroy his military industries; to disorganize the political and military admistration of the ag-gressor as well as his rear and Both the above quotations need to be read in conjunction with the subsequent deployment of the threeheaded SS-20s on Soviet soil targeted on Western Europe - to which the new American weapons would present a defensive counter. In an earlier work. Soviet Military Strategy (1967), Marshal of the Soviet Union N. Krylov spells out a

"first strike" strategy:
"The mass use of nuclear weapons in the first moments and hours of a war which has begun will undermine the economic might of the enemy, put out of commission centres of control of its armed forces and State, and lead to the

destruction of the main groupings of troops, including strategic nuclear forces."

The texts quoted above, although some years old, are still valid Soviet doctrine. Perhaps the most eloquent of the American specialists arguing that US defence philosophy has failed to respond to existing knowledge of Soviet intentions is Joseph Douglass, mentioned earlier. On a recent trip to Washington, I had an exhaustive discussion with

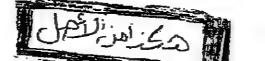
Surprise, as Dr Douglass says, dominates Soviet military thought. The first priority is to destroy enemy (that is Allied) missiles before they can be launched in response to attacks. The initiative has to stay with the Soviet side.

The Soviet emphasis on deception and disinformation is of crucial importance. Since the breakdown of Salt II. Pravda and the Soviet Radio have been saying that they have no thought whatever about a first strike, and that of course they agree with the Americans that it is impossible to win a nuclear war. That, however, is not the line they take behind closed doors, nor is it the doctrine they teach their own armed forces.

Simultaneously, the Russians deliberately play down their extensive civil defence preparations. Yet according to a Soviet civil engineer who defected to America in 1978. hardened shelters had already been built for 45 million people in urban

There are two alternative reactions to such realities. One is to throw up one's hands, and to say, with Bruce Kent and CND, that onesided nuclear disarmament is the only way out. The other is to grasp! that the Russians, as realists, will attack only if they are sure of winning; and restore the balance as

soon as possible.





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#### CONSCRIPTION

Conscription is the word which is conspicuously absent from the defence debate which rattles back and forth in the general election. Yet there could be no substantial improvement in Britain's strategic defence capability without a return to national service, or at the very least, a vastly improved system of reserves in army, navy and air force as well as in the defence that the three parties can conduct their arguments without daring to make any reference to conscription?

There is much talk about working within the alliance. Yet Britain is the only European member of Nato without conscription. France, indeed, has just extended the period of callup. Conscription is the one serious demonstration of a country's desire to enlist all its citizens in the defence of their society; and here it is ignored. Itshows that none of the three. parties is entirely serious about long term defence (and that goes for CND as well). There is no point in pretending to dislike the nuclear element in our armoury, and declaring an intention to do away with it, if you are not prepared to make adequate nonnuclear provision for the country's defence. Such provision must include the machinery to expand and to remain expanded during a possibly long emergency. That machinery can only amount to conscription or a universal system of reserve, which would probably have to be based on some kind of conscription anyway.

By these standards of security all three parties stand convicted of an inadequate defence policy, though for very different rea-sons. We have Mr. Heseltine at the weekend accusing the Labour Party of being prepared to cut-400,000 jobs in its programme on defence cuts. That may be so, since the Labour Party's concern to avoid redundancies has never extended to the defence world. But it is a less relevant point than the weaknesses in Labour's strategic posture.

Mr Healey retaliated by saying that the Conservative Government would increase the danger of nuclear war. Dr. Owen then accused the Labour Party of appeasement. The Conservative purpose. That is to create a "non-Party is at least lucky to have the nuclear" defence policy, and to Falklands operation behind it. That crisis was caused by political error. The Falklands were rescued by a combination espoused by Soviet sympathizers of military prowess and a for at least a generation. demonstration of political will which had previously been lacking. That is an important lesson for Britain's defence position within an alliance which hopes to deter war rather than to

n capo

posture of deterrence. The Conservative Party's manifesto on defence is bland, to

say the least. Perhaps that is as well if it enables the defence ministry quietly to recover from the tunnel vision desplayed by the last defence secretary, Sir John Nort. His review, based on a narrow method of accountancy, involved a programme of industries. How and why is it naval cuts which were convincingly vitiated, in particular as well as in general terms by the **Falklands** 

But if a Conservative Government is returned at the election, it will be able quietly to dispense. with the continentalism of the Nott defence policy. It should then work for a structure of the armed forces which, while enabling them to take part in the continental defence of Europe, more effectively prepares them to meet the more likely land, sea and air threats to British and allied security outside the NATO

There is no mention of Trident in the Conservative manifesto. Could that be a first sign that the progamme is under review from an equally cost-conscious Mr. Heseltine? That would be a mistake. Trident has several advantages over any system. One is that, as a seaborn deterrent it is out of sight and out of mind. That it should be, if it is to do its job.

Another advantage is that the decision, now that it is taken, need not be reviewed or renewed for the next thirty years. It is only when a new nuclear decision comes up on the agenda that the CND musters any support. The third is cost. The Labour manifesto refers to the "huge, persisting and distorting" burden it would impose on the defence budget, while forgetting that the Tornado aircraft ordered by Mr Healey many years ago has cost in real terms almost twice as much as will the Trident

Conservative defence policy may be bland; Labour's is painfully and dangerously clear. The weasel words inserted by Messrs. Healey and Hattersley, who having served together as defence ministers should know better, merely impose superficial contradictions on the policy which cannot belie its underlying work to the dismantling of both NATO and the Warsaw Pact an equation which has been

There is a determination to maintain that nuclear war cannot be limited. Why not? Who but a madman would make certain that any war even a nuclear one, would be unlimifight it. National will is an ted? What the Labour party essential political pre-condition ignores is that all Soviet military able world.

of any convincing military doctrine presupposes that the next war would be a nuclear war from the start. Soviet generals write and lecture to their own people without making any bones about their intention to fight a nuclear war from the first shot, with no nonsense about waiting to see if NATO, when pushed, would resort to nuclear weapons first.

Mr Solzhenitsyn, whose interview we publish today, knows that only too well. The article on the facing page also reveals some further evidence. To disregard this, as do even the Liberal-SDP Alliance leaders, is to shelter behind an illusion.

The Liberals and Social Democrats want to "raise" the nuclear threshold by moving towards a "no first use" policy, strengthening conventional forces and establishing a nuclear-weapon-free battlefield zone. Such an aspiration looks odd without any policy of conscrip-tion. It looks even odder in the light of all evidence that Soviet war aims, in practice rather than in propaganda, are to use nuclear weapons first. The Soviet nu-clear threshold, in other words, is at ground zero already, and likely to remain there.

In these circumstances Western policies must surely be to deter the Soviet Union from all war by demonstrating, not just the will, but the capacity to prevent the Soviets winning any kind of war, nuclear or nonnuclear even if, in the light of Soviet documents the latter would be unlikely.

In peace time the British have traditionally run down their ramparts. Now that deterrence is such an explicit doctrine to avoid war, such casualness is doubly irresponsible. For defence cannot just be the responsibility of government. It is the responsibility of the whole British people. They cannot will the end of deterrence - peace without willing the means vigilance and involvement. That is too important a business to be left to generals and politicians. It concerns us all.

For twenty-five years the abolition of conscription has enabled governments to pretend to the people that the defence of the country and her strategic interests can be comfortably and conveniently left to the professionals, while the rest of us pay our taxes and look the other way. That cannot be so; but nobody would guess as much after listening to the election debate. Without a sure sense of self-preservation, nourished as the root-of all his instincts, an individual will bend to every whim. So it is with societies and nations. The will to survive has to be cherished and replenished in a dangerous and unpredict-

#### SOUTH AFRICAN TERROR

been plausibly suggested, will come not through violent revol- certainly a disgraceful act of ution or peaceful evolution but terror too. Civilians, black as through violent evolution. That well as white, were bound to be is a rather hopeful prediction. If change proceeds at its present crawl, a fullblooded revolution is a most real possibility, though that the ANC was responsible there is no sign of it in the near signifies a change of direction in

future. Already the major nationwide black political movements, denied legal free expression inside South Africa, are committed to that terrorism - meaning the armed struggle. These move-indiscriminate killing of civilians National Congress (ANC) and the Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC), were born out of legal, peaceful, gradualist groups. For many years the leader of the ANC's targets have been attempted. ANC was Chief Albert Luthuli - institutional or explicitly cona sincere pacifist who became a nected with the military or most deserving winner of the police. On occasions police Nobel Peace Prize. Now, however, both movements have been forced underground or into exile. servants of the state assassin-It was the PAC's peaceful ated. campaign against the pass laws that led to the Sharpeville massacre of 1960, when sixty seven unarmed African demonstrators were shot dead, many of of the state.

attack against the air force become increasingly, if perhaps

well as white, were bound to be killed, and at least seventeen people have so far died. The near-admission by its spokesmen

that organization. A surprising aspect of the nationalist military campaign against the South African state is ments, in particular the African in the pursuit of destroying the stations or military posts have been attacked or uniformed

It has been further to the credit of the ANC that it has not emitted a whiff of racism against whites - either in official policy or through the statements them as they fled, by South of its leadership, which is itself African police. That has been multiracial. The most serious seen as an act of terror by agents. caveat against the ANC is that since its alliance two decades ago The outrage in Pretoria on with the doctrinaire South Afri-Friday, designed probably as an can Communist Party it has

Change in South Africa, it has headquarters outside which the understandably, tightly bound to been plausibly suggested, will car bomb was detonated, was the Soviet Union. The less powerful though still relevant PAC follows a less ideological but "exclusivist" (blacks only) policy that is less friendly to a white presence per se, and is aligned with China.
It is likely that black national-

ist tactics against the South African state will roughen. Guerrillas are known to be infiltrating border areas and are building up cells and pressure in the larger townships such as Soweto. The classic guerrilla tactic is to prevent neutrality among a wary populace, compelling it - often through a subtle mixture of ruthless coercion and denunciation of obvious injustice - to take sides, but this has not yet been used. There may now be more bomb attacks in white urban centres, though that is no certainty.

If it is true that the ANC has made a major departure from previous strategy, many blacks may not welcome it, but the conflict could be effectively sharpened Mr P. W. Botha can be expected to react only with the harshness for which the Afrikaner-led state is already well known. But unless he and his party show a readiness gradually to share power with blacks at the centre of South Africa, they may have to cope with an increase in terrorism.

#### Hedge against loss

From Mr Peter Adorian Sir, Your correspondent, Mr D. H. Harris (May 16) is entitled to his own views as to what would make our countryside "even bener". Personally speaking, as the owner of a not very large farm with several thousand yards of hedges to be cut each year, I, together with my employees, am glad to own a fiall hodge cutter, thankful for the drudgery it saves us and proud of the job we do with it. We even think our farm looks rather attractive.

My forthcoming trip to droof over the beautiful scenery of the Fenny Compton marina will be rendered "even better" if my rustic eyes are delighted by the sight of the local narrow boat Gongoozier's wife assiduously scrubbing her spouse's smock on the marina's strand before applying her well-muscled arms to

her picturesque mangle. Indeed, even now I can picture in my mind's eye the interior of the happy couple's home. There sits the Gongoozier on his rush-bottomed chair, the turves glow red in his ingle-nook hearth as, quilling gnarled

hand, he pores over the next scroll destined to improve the minds of recalcitrant yokels.

In spite of the attractions of this romantic scene I don't need to look far to find one farmer's wife who thinks her life is even better since her hedge ripping husband bought her an automatic washing machine.

Bamboozledly yours, PETER ADORIAN. Gibbons Mill Farm.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Reading the election portents

From Professor Norman MacKenzie From Mr Gordon Smith Sir, Where have all the Don't Knows gone? Perhaps, in self-interest, the proliferating opinion polls should give us the full figures. If the undecided voters amount - as I have heard - to 20 per cent in some polls, the Alliance vote may mrn out very different from present predictions.

Add that level of uncertainty to

the problem of three-cornered fights and new constituency boundaries, and the outcome is by no means a foregone conclusion. Yours faithfully,

NORMAN MACKENZIE, 2 Montpelier Villas, Brighton, Sussex. May 19.

From Ms Marie Staumton Sir, It is reprettable that Lord Lane, the Lord Chief Justice, chose to make what can only be interpreted as a political speech during an election period (report, May 19). The call for a return to Victorian values is identified with one political

Any judge who publicly advocates a return to Victorian morality adds what Lord Hailsham described (report, May 19), albeit in a slightly different context, as a "political flavour to his reputation". Judges should not only be independent, they should be seen to be indepen-

Incidentally, historians agree that it was not the workhouse or the penitentiary which reduced the crime rate after 1855 but improved social conditions. Yours faithfully,

MARIE STAUNTON, Legal Officer, National Council for Civil Liberties, 21 Tabard Street, SE1.

#### From Mr Kenneth Parker

Sir, The first clause in the Conserva-tive Party's "last will and testament" advertisement (May 18) reads: "I hereby give up the right to choose which school my children go to and agree to abide by any decision made by the State on my behalf."

A year ago we enrolled one of our sons in a school in a neighbouring borough. The school has an excellent reputation and our son is happy there and doing well. Now, however, f proposals to reorganise secondary education in the borough are adopted, the school will cease to exist in its present form from September 1984, with one of the main changes being that the sixth form be abolished.

The borough is Barnet (Conserva-tive); the school, Finchley Manorhill (comprehensive); the parliamentary constituency, that of the Prime Minister. Yours sincerely

KENNETH PARKER, 118 Priory Gardens, N6.

#### Political intimidation From Mr Michael Malone

Sir, In this country we are rightly proud of our long tradition of honest local government. Cases of personal or political corruption are rare. By political corruption, I mean the use of patronage by the political party controlling a local authority, either to reward its political friends by giving them commercial contracts or to punish its political opponents by excluding them from lists of tenderets. It is with some concern, therefore.

that one reads of a proposal that amhorities Labour-controlled should adopt political criteria in order to decide which companies should be invited to tender for commercial contracts. I refer to the proposal that authorities which are

#### Eye of the beholder

From the Reverend Dr David Russell Sir, Lord Bethell, writing on the global human rights situation (May 17), seems to admit that the incidence of state sponsored murder, torture and unjustified imprison-ment is often as bad, if not worse, in right wing than in left wing police states. Yet Lord Bethell adduces credible reasons why we in Britain should be more concerned with abuses of power in the USSR than in say, El Salvador, South Korea or South Africa. There are those, including many Christians, who with equal credibility are almost exclusively concerned with op-pression in countries like South Africa or Chile. Surely both are types of special

pleading - however good the reasons may be. We can all justify selective indignation to ourselves. That does not make it right. In the torture chamber it makes no difference to the victim what kind of uniform his or her interrogator wears.

Whether we be politicians or church officials like myself or people 9 Great 1 in other spheres of public life, our May 18.

#### Reporting Lebanon war From Mr Robert M. Maguire

Sir, Rabbi Goldberg's serious reservations (May 19) about media coverage of the wars in Lebanon would be more convincing if he did not disguise his own ethnocentricism behind cries of antisemitism

and latent projudices. Perhaps the disguise is wholly unconscious?

It is regretiable that he cannot find anything good to say about the way in which you exercise your critical fraction. critical freedom - other than a comple of off-hand comments. It is even more repetiable that he cannot reconcile his own patriotic ambivalences as a citizen of the United Kingdom and a member of the Diaspers without attributing them to The Times and everyone else but

Rather than appear to continue to notionalise Israel and the Diaspora communities as bastions against antisemitism, Rabbi Goldberg should come to terms with the fact that Israel claims to be a democracy and therefore should have its actions assessed on the principles of

promises their press supporters that wholesalers and newsagents will be compelled by law to stock and display prominently for sale all legitimate left-wing newspapers and periodicals.

Sir, The Labour Party manifesto

In the long run, however, the party will have to accept the basic fact that any publication sells on its contents.

No amount of money, such as the £1,250,000 of taxpayers' funds which Mr Benn paid to launch a now defunct Labour paper in Scotland, or prominent display, will make the public buy any paper unless they want to read what is in it. The working man may be a loyal Labour voter, but he cannot be made to read what bores him.

Yours faithfully, GORDON SMITH, 44 Devonshire Street, W1. May 18.

From Mr Roland Rench Sir, Since, apparently, there is no mention in the Tory manifesto of the previously proclaimed intention to abolish, or even reform, the manifestly unfair and inequitable domestic rating system, is one to assume that this is the "ace" up Mrs Thatcher's sleeve, ready to be played

shortly before polling day?
If not, what is the explanation? Yours sincerely, ROLAND RENCH. 8 Minsbull Place. Park Road, Beckenham, Kent. May 19.

From Mr.A. C. R. Vass Sir, Is it a measure of the breadth of vision of the two main parties that, whilst Margaret Thatcher relies upon the spirit of the Falklands in the forthcoming campaign, Mr Foot appears to be calling for reliance on the spirit of Darlington (The Times, front page, May 16)? Yours sincerely, A. C. R. VASS, Bray's Farm, Keepers Lane,

Buckinghamshire. May 17. From Mr Patrick Drysdale Sir. It would be ironical if the Torics lost the election because of the exaggeration and misrepresentation on pages 8 and 9 of today's Times

(May 18). Are you sure this advertisement was not placed by enemics of the Conservative Party? Yours faithfully, PATRICK DRYSDALE,

Wick Hall, Radley. Abingdon, Oxfordshire. May 18.

Hyde Heath.

#### sympathetic to the cause of nuclear disarmament should refuse to have any dealings with companies which have been engaged on contracts

connected with the strengthening of our nuclear defences. This question was raised in the House of Lords on May 6 (see The Times of May 7). I suggest that we are entitled to ask the leaders of the Labour Party, who include men of bonour, to condemn in outright terms, before it takes root, this proposed abuse of power by local authorities and to piedge their support for legislation to prohibit an ugly new form of intimidation.

Yours faithfully. MICHAEL MALONE 22 Higher Dunscar, Egerton, Bolton, Lancashire.

#### humanity and our integrity as human beings can only be main-tained if we learn from an organization like Amnesty Inter-

national. It is reviled equally by left and right wing governments pre-cisely because it firmly rejects selective indignation and is indiscriminate in its documentation of human rights abuses. There is either one humanity or none. Yours sincerely. DAVID S. RUSSELL, Chairman, British Council of Churches Human Rights Forum,

#### In marble halls

2 Eaton Gate, SW1.

May 18.

From Mr S. M. T. Peters Sir, Instead of returning the Elgin marbles to Athens, why doesn't the Greek Government send the Parthenon, when dismantled, to London, where it could be looked after as carefully as the Elgin marbles have been? Yours faithfully.

S. M. T. PETERS. 9 Great Newport Street, WC2.

#### democracy - and not on the single criterion of antisemitism which he

His request of you for a retraction or an apology is quite unjustified.

Jews of the Diaspora are de facto expatriates and have always been so. unless Rabbi Goldberg wishes to deny the experience and the history of his own people. Why else the cry
- next year in Jerusalem! If Rabbi Goldberg is truly British, then his attachment to his religion is religious and not political . . . a status which affords him immense critical freedom. Still, there is an ambivalence - but he should not blame others for the dilemmas it

throws up for him.

Had Rabbi Goldberg uttered one word of regret in his letter over the agony of Lebanon (and not just of Israel), or the plight of the Palestinian refugees, his ethnocentricism would not have appeared to be so strident and illiberal But, unhappily, it appears that any criticism of Israel or its governments is a veiled exercise in anti-semitism

and prejudice.

With regard 10 Robert Fish's May 19.

#### No shortage of singing talent

From Str Thomas Armstrong Sir, I read in your issue of May 18 that Sir Colin Davis is concerned about present-day standards of singing Training is amiss, and the talent, he believes, is not there. I also read in Michael De La

Noy's new book about Eigar, the composer's complaint to his friend Schuster: "There is not a single voice coming on in the solo world. and young people have given up choral work, and the distressingly thin physique of the modern boys and girls, who do try to sing makes their voices so frail and metallic that the general tone is miserable." This at a time when Isobel Baillie. Eva Turner, Astra Desmond and Kathleen Ferrier were just emerging.
And what did Rossini not say

about the state of singing in the 1860s? And Handel, before that? Perhaps, after all, there has never been any good singing?

Yours sincerely, THOMAS ARMSTRONG. The Old Rectory, Newton Blossomville, Bedford May 19.

From Miss Noelle Barker and Miss Johanna Peters Sir. We were interested to read your report of Sir Colin Davis's com-

ents (Shortage of opera singers, May (8), Contrary to what he says, there is abundant talent, and he can have evidence of it by visiting any of the leading music colleges or attending any of the more prestigious vocal

competitions.

However, we agree with him that the long term development of singers has, as he says "gone out of the window" and we are daily made aware of the reasons why.

A singer's training has barely begun when, at the end of three or Barbican, EC2. May 19. four years, the mandatory grant dries up. Post-diploma training is

#### Post-coital pill

embryo defore implantation is not causing miscarriage and, therefore, is not contrary to the 1861 Act, what is to stop unscrupulous operators from offering a "post-coital interception" service, which would in fact be an illicit early abortion service, using the technique of uterine extraction?

colluded in saying that it had been done at the stage before implan-tation could have occurred (which can be as long as two weeks at some operations could claim to be exempt from the Abortion Act on the

From Father Patrick Lynch Sir, I wish to respond to Captain Christopher Ward's letter (May 14) regarding the role of Roman Catholic chaplains. At one level the role of the chaplain is certainly to care for his flock. However, at another level a chaplain has the responsibility to help people to understand the social teaching of the Catholic Church and to assist people in any moral choices that they may have to make,

For many years nurses and doctors have had to make very serious moral choices about participating in an abortion. Should Roman Catholics participate in an abortion? No. The teaching of our Church is clear and a chaplain acts as a reference point or a guide in coming to decisions about such a

Likewise, a chaplain to the Armed Forces will have a similar role. There is a consensus among Christian churches that the first use of nuclear weapons is wrong. Should Roman Catholics then allow themselves to be put in a position of participating in the first use of nuclear weapons? Or, if they are in that position, should they obey such

I would suggest that one role of the chaplain is to teach and to guide. When a person decides that they in conscience cannot participate in such a practice the chaplain will have to defend such conscientious objections. This is not primarily a political role for priests but rather a moral one.

Sincerely yours. PATRICK LYNCH. Sacred Hearts Fathers, 32 London Road, Daventry, Northamptonshire. May 14.

reports: Rabbi Goldberg (a little grudgingly?) compliments Robert Fisk for his "feel" for the area but in the next sentence he criticises the frequency of his character vignetics and obiter dicta. This is an odd attitude to take - but for these little cameos of Dr Fisk, I can't imagine how else his "feel" could be communicated. It is refreshing to read his reports; to appreciate the whole ambient of the conflict rather than just the dehumanised presen- Eating guinea pigs tation of the issues.

Many reporters succeed in touching the heart of the matter. Just because Rabbi Goldberg finds a perspective unwelcome (enough to shout about antisemitism) is no grounds for dismissing it. I strongly suspect that the good Rabbi can operate from only one standpoint ic, from the negative side of his ethnocentricism.

Yours sincerely, ROBERT M. MAGUIRE, 108 Kirkintilloch Road, Lenzie. Dumbartonshire.

dependent on a discretionary grant and for this the young singer is at the mercy of his or her local education authority. With the recent cuts in expenditure, many are being forced on to the labour market far too soon. Twenty years ago it was possible for a singer to develop gently, singing for oratorio societies and

small concert clubs. Rising costs. especially train fares, have drastically reduced these opportunities, and so the aspiring singer turns to employment in opera.

Gyndebourne Touring and Kent
Opera make a great effort to usc

relative beginners for small roles and offer a high standard of preparation, but the work is seasonal. Opera 80 fills a very small gap, but the creation of another company on the same lines, as recommended by the recent Aris Council report, is not saint to sealing the problem.

going to solve the problem.

What we need is nurturing of the promising singer, not for a few weeks at a time, but long term, and this can only happen if there is more full time work coupled with care of the growing voice.

This country is recognised as second to none in its training of singers, yet we are allowing the fruits of this training to rot away or disappear into the opera houses of Germany and France. The wastage is appalling, but with the revival of opera companies such as D'Oyly Carle, English Music Theatre, and Opera Go-Round, we could once again provide young singers with the opportunities that contributed so successfully to their training in the

We are, yours faithfully, NOELLE BARKER, Head of Vocal Studies, JOHANNA PETERS, Head of Opera Studies, Guildhall School of Music and Drama,

grounds that they fell outside the parent 1861 Act, as now interpreted.

So, with no regulations, no certify-

ing, no notifying, no inspections, no

need for doctors, there could be cut

rates and high cash profits.

The real point is that once again we are fudging a law which we should have had the courage to

reform long ago. Do we really want

modern birth control and all its developments to be governed by legislation dating from 1861 and hardly different from that of 1803.

in the reign of George III? And should the meaning and impact of these antique laws depend upon the

intervention or inertia of the

Attorney-General of the day?

VICTOR TUNKEL

From Mr Victor Tunkel, Sir, Now that the Attorney-General has declared that intercepting an embryo before implantation is not

If both operator and patient phases of the cycle), it would be almost inpossible to prove that they were tying, even if the pregnancy had really begun weeks earlier. Such

#### Senior Lecturer in Laws, Queen Mary College, Mile End Road, El. May 11.

Yours etc.

Questionable aims From Mr Barry Gray Sir, I do not wish to comment on a specific case in the news at the moment, but it is not necessary to assume that if someone recommends another person for a position. knowing he is quite unsuitable, he is lying or being deceitful - for I have done so. Had I been asked by the company

for an opinion as to whether my young acquaintance was suitable for the position for which he had applied I would have done so. But I was not. I was invited to give very brief, or one word answers to a large number of very specifically worded questions. When I had done so I could not

help feeling that, on the strength of the answers I had given, the company would feel that I was recommending the candidate when I wanted to give exactly the opposite

These very specifically worded questionnaires are being increasingly used for all sorts of purposes and in all walks of life because they give answers in a form suitable computer analysis without any further processing.

The problem is that if you ask the

wrong questions you get wrong answers Yours faithfully. BARRY GRAY 24 Balmoral Road. Gillingham. Kent May 16.

#### Return to quality

From Mr Peter Manheus Sir, Behind my bathroom door is a list, gradually compiled, of the most important reasons why I am bringing my young family back for good to live in Britain. First, and unchallenged, on the list has always, been the BBC. Only expatriates can really know

how much it means to the quality of life. We also know how vital the comfort of its many pleasures will be as we grow older. Yours faithfully. PETER MATTHEWS, PO Box 251A, East Chatham, Columbia County New York 12060. May 9.

From Mr Adam N. Cooke

Essex.

Sir. Guinea pigs are actually a delicacy throughout the Andes in Peru and Ecuador where I have enjoyed them both in a picante stew and roasted whole. In the Callejon de Huaylas in northern Peru the natives have the

good sense to leave the heads on: a much simpler way of determining which end one is eating than counting toes (Letter, May 2). Yours truly, ADAM N. COOKE. Deers Clavering Saffron Walden



## COURT AND SOCIAL

#### COURT **CIRCULAR**

HM YACHT BRITANNIA May 21: The Queen embarked in HM Yacht Britannia at Portsmouth this afternoon for the State Visit to

Her Majesty was received at the South Railway Jetty, Portsmouth Dockyard by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Hampshire (Lieutenant-Colonel Sir James Scott, Bit, the High Sheriff for the County of Hampshire (Major-General Hew Builer), the Swedish Charge d'Affaires (Mr Frank Beifrage), the Commander-in-Chief, Naval Home Commander-In-Chief, Naval Home Command (Admiral Sir Desmond County Council (Councillor Lynton White). the Lord Mayor of Portsmouth (Councillor Leslie Kitchent, the Chief Constable, Hampshire Constabulary (Mr John Duke) and the Flag Officer, Portsmouth (Vice-Admiral Anthony Tippet).

The Royal Yacht, escorted by (Heavy) of the 8th United States

The Royal Yacht, escoried by HMS Minerva (Captain J. J. Howard, RN), subsequently sailed for Sweden.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr D. W. E. Darling and Miss R. A. A. Watts and Miss R. A. A. Watts
The engagement is announced between Brian William, son of Dr and Mrs W. J. E. Darling, of Nottingham, and Rosalind Alice, daughter of the late Major Michael Watts, of Ludlow, Shropshire, and Mrs Leslie Marsh, of St Sulpice D'Eymet, 24500 Dordogne, France,

Mr M. C. Glitz and Miss C. E. Dyer The engagement is announced between Martin, son of Mr and Mrs Gustav Glitz, of Wrexham, and Christine, daughter of Mr and Mrs Morley Dyer, of Hanworth, Lon-

Mr A. J. H. Edwards
and Miss J. M. L. Rait
The marriage took place on
Saturday at St Mary's, Funtington,
between Mr Jonathan Edwards, son
of Mr and Mrs Andrew Edwards, of
Frome House, Frome St Quintin,
Dorset, and Miss Joanna Rait,
daughter of the late Mr David Rait
and Mrs Rait, of Far End Lodge,
Funtington, Chichester, Sussex,
Bishop Warren Hunt officiated.
The bride, who was given in and Miss E. M. Chaplin The engagement is announced between Timothy Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs G. B. Horsfall, of Macclesfield, Cheshire, and Elisabeth Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. N. Chaplin, of Woodford, Essex.

Mr D. H. King
and Miss M. C. A. Buck
The engagement is announced
between David, son of Mr H. F.
King and the late Mrs King, of
Wimbledon, London, and Clare,
cldest daughter of Mr and Mrs
Grant Buck of Ickleton Place, near
Soffen Walden, Essex

Mr C. J. L. Noble and Miss D. L. Bruton

The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of Colonel and Mrs M. G. Noble, of Tunbridge Wells, and Deborah Louise, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs E. J. Bruton, of Springfield, Chelmsford.

and Miss E. J. Surgey The engagement is announced between Ian Mark, son of Mr and

Mr I. M. Shackleton

Mrs Frank Shackleton, of Keighley, West Yorkshire, and Elaine Joy, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Surgey, of Wollaton, Nottingham. Mr T. W. M. Smith and Miss K. J. Maries

The engagement is announced between Thomas, youngest son of Mr and Mrs David Smith, of St Agnes, Cornwall, and Katherine, coungest daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward Marles, of Knutsford,

#### **Marriages**

The Hon C. Simon and Miss G. F. Brown

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary Magdalene. Albrighton, of the Hon Crispin Simon, youngest son of Lord and Lady Simon of Glaisdale. of Midge Hail. Glaisdale, near Whitby. North Yorkshire, and Miss Mr S. D. M. Strong and Miss C. J. Billson Georgina Brown, daughter of Mrs and Miss C.J. Billson and Mrs R. G. Brown, of Chestnut The marriage took place on Friday. House, Albrighton, Shropshire, May 20, at Wivelsfield Parish Father John McLeish and the Rev Church between Mr Simon Strong

Roger Balkwill officiated.

The bride, who was given in Rev Peter Williams officiated assisted by the Rev E. F. Taylor. of ivory sisk taffeta and a headdress

The bride was attended by Laura
of fresh flowers. She carried a Hopkins, Louise Heal and Thomas bouquet of stephanous, gardenias, freesias and roses. Charlie Potter and Alice Neill-Hall attended her. Mr Guy Jennings was best man. A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

Sir Cyril Pickard and Mrs M. C. Rosser The marriage took place on Saturday, May 21, in St Faith's Chapel, Westminster Abbey, between Sir Cyril Pickard, husband of the late Helen Pickard of of the late Helen Pickard, of Wandsworth, and Mrs Mary Rosser (nee Cozens-Hardy), widow of David Rosser, of Crawley.

Mr J. K. A. Alderson and Miss D. E. Wickham The marriage took place on May 21, 1983. in London between Mr John Keith Ameers Alderson and Miss Daphne Elizabeth Wickham. A reception was held at Brown's Hotel.

The Marchioness of Abergavenny, Mrs John Dugdale, the Right Hon Sir Philip Moore, Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Ashmore, Mr Robert Fellowes, Mr John Haslam, Surgeon Captain Norman Blacklock, RN, Air Vice-Marshal John Severne and Lieutenant-Colonel Blair Stewart-Wilson are in attend-

KENSINGTON PALACE May 22: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon was present this evening at a Concert held at Sheepbridge Barn, Eastleach, in aid of the National Art-Collections

(Heavy) of the 8th United States Army Airforce, at the Parish Church of St James the Apostle, Grafton Underwood, Northamptonshire,

honeymoon is being spent abroad.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her brother, was attended by Miss Adie Warmington, Miss Kate Edwards and Miss Kirsty

Reynolds. Mr Julian Winser was

A reception was held at Good-

Mr C. J. Endaile and Miss A. J. Pearce

Mr D. J. Hooke

and Miss G. A. Bedford

Angela Bedford, of Banstead,

Rowley. Mr Colin Reith was best

A reception was held at the home

of the bride. The honeymoon is being spent in the West Indies.

The marriage took place on Saturday in Excert Cathedral between M François Thèse, son of Mr and Mme Alain Thèse, of Paris,

and Miss Verity Sarah Pasterfield, daughter of the Bishop of Crediton and Mrs Pasterfield. The Bishop of

Excter officiated, assisted by the Dean and the Succentor.

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Claire Williams, Mile Pascale These, Baptisteand Thomas Cecconi and Thomas and Victoria

Pasterfield. M Jean Leymarie was

M F. Thèsé and Miss V. S. Pasterfield

Mr M. Rowles and Miss D. J. Moore

Miss Jane Egerton-Warburton was in attendance.

The Duke of Gloucester arrived at Gatwick Airport this morning at the conclusion of his visit to Korca.

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE

May 21: The Duke of Kent, President of the Football Associ-Mrs John Dugdale has succeeded
Lady Abel Smith as Lady-in-Waiting to The Queen.

Lady Abel Smith as Lady-in-Waiting to The Queen.

Captain John Stewart was in
attendance.

YORK HOUSE

YORK HOUSE
ST JAMES'S PALACE
May 22: The Duke of Kent,
President of the Commonwealth
War Graves Commission, left
Heathrow Airport, London today in
a British Airways Boeing 737
aircraft to visit War Cemeteries and
Memorials in Turkey and Egypt.
Str Richard Buckley was in
attendance. attendance

A memorial requiem Mass for Charles Hickman will be held at 11.00 am on Thursday, May 26, 1983, at the Church of the Immaculate Conception, Farm Street, London, W1.

Birthdays today

Sir Kenneth Allen, 76; Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, 74, Sir David Barran, 71; Sir Mathew Campbell, 76; Sir Hugh Casson, 73; Miss Joan Collins, 47; Mr Denis Compton, 65; Air Chief Marshal Sir Hugh Constantine, 75; Sir Samuel Curran, 71; Mr Nigel Davenport, 55; Viscount De L'Isle, VC, 74; Mr Alec Dickson, 69; Mr Marius Goring, 71; Sir Arthur Gratten-Bellew, 80; Majour-General, 2, R. Graeme, 70; and Miss S. Lee
The marriage took place on
Saturday at St Peter's, Belsize
Square, Hampstead, of Mr John
Blackstone, son of Mr and Mrs
Merle Hammell, of Toronto, and
Miss Syran Lee doubter of Mr Miss Susan Lee, daughter of Mr and Mrs Charles Lee, of Aighurth, Liverpool, The Rev Donald Barnes officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of ivory silk and satin trimmed with silk and talle roses. She carried a bouquet of white orchids. Her sister, Miss Sandra Lee, attended her. Mr Mark Phillips was best man.

A reception was held at Kenwood House, Hampstead Heath, and the Hurst, 70: Mr Humphrey Lyttelton 62; Mr Michael McCrum, 59; Mr Syd Millar, 49; Mr John Newcombe 39; Mr Peter Preston, 45; Dr Edmund Rubbra, 82; Mr Jack Steinberg, 70; Mr Arthur Wooller,

Luncheon

Lady Gilm The Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland and Lady Gilmour attended the opening ceremony of the general assembly in Edinburgh on Saturday morning. Among their guests at luncheon at the Palace of

and Miss A. J. Pearce
The marriage took place on
Saturday at St Joseph's Church,
Epsom. of Mr Charles Joseph
Esdaile, son of Mr and Mrs M. K.
Esdaile. of Epsom, and Miss Alison
Joy Pearce. daughter of Mr and Mrs
D. S. Pearce, of Weston Coyney,
Stafforthics

Service dinner

No 106 Squadron, RAF A reunion dinner of No 106 The marriage took place at All Saints Church, Banstead, on Saturday, May 21, of Mr David Hooke, only son of Mr and Mrs Eric Hooke, of Mow Cop, and Miss Jill Bedford, only daughter of Major John Bedford and the late Mrs Squadron was held at the Royal Air Force Musuem, Hendon, on Saturday.

dridge) and six former members of the Dutch Resistance from Bergen.
North Holland, were among the
guests. Earlier Miss Scott had
presented a book of remembrance to The marriage took place at St Botolph's Church, Chevening, Kent, on May 21, of Mr Mark Rowles and Miss Deborah Moore. the museum. on behalf of the squadron, which was accepted by Air Chief Marshal Sir Augustus Walker, RAF (reid).

highlighted by Sir Colin Davis last week owes more to the

demands on singers today, and

ironically to the increasing popularity of opera, than to a

ack of talent either in Britain or

What some people have been

murmuring for a considerable time Sir Colin, musical director of the Royal Opera House.

finally articulated during an occasionally ill-tempered press conference at Covent Garden to

announce its plans for next

ing, Covent Garden's adminis-

A reception was held in the their critics to name three

Defending their position against criticism for poor performances and wrong casting, Covent Garden's and Covent Garden's are seen to this own roles. "It was lucky for me, but there were only three of us." The other two were Fischer-Dieskau and Gobbi.

trators at last expressed their there was considerable talent concern at the shortage of top class performers and defied and encouraging. Instead it was

Chapter House and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Suitable names for some of the taking roles they should not important roles which should sing. His own role as Falstaff talent to emerge more slowly.

Dinner

Sweet & Maxwell Ltd, and the Hamiya Trustees The Chairman of Associated Book Mr A. H. Sanderson and Miss L. R. Morre The marriage took place on Saturday, May 21, in Abingdon between Mr Tony Sanderson, younger son of Mr and Mrs Frank Sanderson, of Roundhay, Leeds, and Miss Linda Moore, only daughter of Mr and Mrs George Publishers. Mr Peter Allsop, and the Chairman and Directors of Sweet and Maxwell Ltd, with the Hamiyo Trustees entertained the Lord Chancellor. Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone, in the Garrick Club after the final Hamlyn Lecture on May 20. Among those present were Lord Edmund-Davies. Lord Fraser of Tullybelton. Mr Justice Ralph: Gibson and Sir Gordon Borne.

The Duke of Wellington with Dame Elisabeth Frink, the sculptor, after the unveiling of her bronze head of Christ at All Saints Church, Basingstoke, Hampshire, yesterday. (Photograph: Pete Addis).

#### Dr Runcie recalls the Pope's visit of hope

The Pope's visit to Canter- origins, and remember what bury had raised tremendous hopes for church unity, the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr bit about the arguments that Robert Runcie, said on BBC have happened in between, then Television vesterday.

the same again as a result of what happened in Canterbury on that day", the archbishop said during a programme recalling the visit. It had changed the atmos-

phere very much in terms of Christian unity. People all over the world had seen the Pope aturday.
Flight-Licutenant Denis W Woolry, RAFVR, presided. Miss followers, sharing in a service.
Margaretta Scott (Mrs John Wool—If we can remember our

Appointments in the Forces

28 CHAPLAINS: The Rev R D Samen Daic to Collingwood, July 14

Retinaments
CAPTAIN \* I J L Freeman, July 7
COMMANDER: A E Allen, July 13; J L
Nulshi, July
CHAPLAIN: The Rev L J De Grouse, July

By Christopher Warman , Arts Correspondent

It proved beyond the as-

sembled company, and the

difficulty was emphasized by Sir

Geraint Evans, who is coming

towards the end of his dis-

He is at present singing in Die Meistersinger at Covent Gar-den, and he mentioned the

difficulties in casting the heroic tenor part. Walther. "There are

only two or three in the world",

he said; likewise with Falstaff,

one of his own roles. "It was

Sir Geraint believed that

and encouraging. Instead it was often forced, with young singers

tinguished operatic career.

international opera house.

there is really hope", Dr Runcie There were, too, particular results from that service: the recent talks in Rome between

curial departments and rep-resentatives of the British Council of Churches and of the Roman Catholic Church in Britain, and the new agenda for the new Anglican/Roman Cath-

MAJOR GENERAL: WM E Hicks. CB. OBE Celulm GdSI, May 26. (ADTERS: H W Bluttop (Into RAVC). 29: J C J Rayment, OBE Cale REME).

he felt he was not ready.

opportunities.

Demands from opera houses

both here and abroad, with high

fees and insistent agents, make

it more difficult to reject such

believes that if there was more money the Royal Opera could

KEL: R J H RIVERS Gale RCT), Mas Royal Air Force
GROUP CAPTAIN: R C Parker to HQ 38 Ge
for staff duties, May 720,
for staff duties, May 17.
for staff duties, May 17.
for staff duties, May 17.
for staff duties, May 18.
for staff du Scholler as DO JS JET MOD KUVEL INVESTIGATION I EADER (miting with commander; E. N. Halley to AD CATRAF MOD.AFD. May 23: 8 J. Poulton to MOD.AFD. May 23: 8 J. Pepual to MOD AFD as FP2. May 27: R V. Shummons to MQ 11 Op as Wy Cdr Oya May 27: May 27: R V. May 27: R V

With the evacuation of the The danger to young singers The shortage of opera singers be part of the repertoire of an began only after he had rejected

collection to Wales, he was free and then as controller, Home the part of Ford in the same opera 18 months earlier because

Professor George Copley Varley, who died on May 13 at

the age of 72, was Hope Professor of Zoology (Ento-mology) at Oxford from 1948 to The result is that singers take on parts too soon. Open managements and agents can be 1978, and a Fellow of Jesus blamed, but it is up to the singers themselves to avoid it", College. He was best known for Sir Geraint suggested. Inevitably money, or the lack his work on the population dynamics of the winter moth of it, remains one of the causes and other insects which feed on

of the shortage of top-class singers. Last year, for example, Covent Garden spent £1.730,000 on fees to guests, mostly singers. Sir Geraint oak trees. Varley was born on November 19, 1910, and educated at Manchester Grammar School and Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge He gained first class honours in both parts of the Natural Sciences Tripos, and won the Frank Smart prize. He worked for a PhD under the foremost British entomologist of that time, A. D. Imms,

LORD CLARK

#### Eloquent art historian who drew audience of millions

Lord Clark, OM, CH, KCB, long known as Kenneth Clark, died on May 21 in a nursing home in Kent. He was 79. A former Director of the National Gallery, the first Chairman of the Independent Television Authority, author, television performer and lecturer, he had. become in recent years, not least as a result of the television series Civilization, the art historian most widely known to the general public in this country and overseas.

OBITUARY

Kenneth Mackenzie Clark, only son of Kenneth McKenzie Clark and Margaret McArthur, was born in London on July 13, 1903. He was educated at Winchester and Trinity College, Oxford, but the most formative period of his education was probably his subsequent twoyear sojourn with Berenson in Fiorence - a goal he is recorded as already setting himself at school. In his first published work, The Gothic Revival (1928), he spoke of his debt to Berenson as "difficult to de-scribe and impossible to repay". In good, and some perhaps

less satisfactory, ways, these years left their mark on him. Born with many of the advantages for which Berenson had striven hard - among them considerable wealth - he was able from the first to cultivate leisure, his own keen taste in collecting works of art and that independence which he always nighly valued. At Winchester he had won several drawing prizes and claimed as a boyhood hobby the rearranging of the paintings collected by his father, sportsman-industrialist

whose preference was for the work of such artists as Millais

and Orchardson. Clark's first official role was as one of the organizers of the major exhibition of Italian Art at the Royal Academy in 1930; and whatever later interests and enthusiasms he developed, his profoundest response was probably always to Italian Renaissance art. In 1931 he was appointed Keeper of Fine Art at the Ashmolean Museum. Three years later, at the exceptionally early age of 31, he became Director of the National Gallery in succession to Sir Augustus Daniel. He held that post until 1945, being appointed mean-while in 1934 to be also Surveyor of the King's Pictures. God is calling us to do to make a better world, and we forget a

In 1935 he published his catalogue of the Leonardo da Vinci drawings at Windsor, probably his most sustained piece of applied scholarship. It piece of applied scholarship. It was followed by a monograph on Leonardo (first published 1939, often reprinted) which may reasonably be claimed as the most satisfactory of his books and one of the finest general biographies of an artist to have been written in England to have been written in England and the leader of another church, together with their the membership of which is followers, sharing in a service.

Olic International Commission, to have been written in England in recent years. The quality of its writing, and its combination of sensitivity with knowledge. revealed a distinguished mind. consolidating an achievement which had no doubt tended previously to excite at least as

much envy as admiration. Although Clark occupied a prominent place on the English artistic scene in those years, encouraging by patronage con-temporary British art in ad-dition to his other interests, his tenure at the National Gallery was inevitably clouded by the approach and then actual outbreak of war. Under him a policy of cleaning some pictures had been initiated; certain important pictures were also acquired. Yet it remains a somewhat disapointing record. Nor was Clark always at his best in problems of personnel and

century European art.

Artists' Scheme, and at the Gallery cooperated with Dame Myra Hess in the popular National Gallery wartime con-certs, as well as later devising the "Picture of the Month" scheme, whereby one master-piece at a time returned to Trafalgar Square.

At the end of the war, and

after the safe return of the whole collection, he resigned as Director, He took no new administrative post until 1953, when he became Chairman of

Thenceforward he held no further official posts of this nature, but his services were much in demand on advisory and trustee boards - among them those of the National Gallery of Scotland, the British Museum and the Victoria and Albert Museum. In addition, he had the notable distinction for a foreigner of serving on the Conseil Artistique des Musées

Nationaux in France. It was in the years following 1945 that Clark's fame grew widespread. He established an unrivalled position as an elegant, accomplished writer and lecturer on a range of artistic and cultural subjects; as such he was sought throughout the world. Several of his books and articles originated in lectures, and his gifted technique as a lecturer helped him to become a persuasive, popular television performer. A new and much more widely responsive public for the arts existed in the postwar years, a public partly made aware through Clark's own gifts for communicating his knowledge intelligibly and at-

tractively. He twice occupied the Chair of Slade Professor of Fine Art at Oxford: over the period 1946-50, and again in 1961-2. Some of those who heard him lecture on, for example, Bellini, in a hall packed with attentive undergraduates, none of whom had any training in art history, were stirred to an extent which had perhaps not occurred at

professorship. From one course of Slade lectures came Clark's Landscupe into Art (1949), well received especially by literary critics. Its success was eclipsed only by The Nude (1955), from Mellon lectures given in Washington, probably the most sheerly popular and most often quoted of his books. In 1966 appeared Rembrandt and the Italian Renaissance, based on the first Wrightsman lecture in New York. Some of Clark's most sensitive writing went to the Pidon Piero della Francesca (1951), while his steady interest in Ruskin was manifested by lectures, prefaces to editions of Ruskin's work and the Arts Council exhibition "Ruskin Today" in 1964.

In many ways, he probably looked on himself as inheriting Ruskin's role as skilled, symto assume a new post, first as Ruskin's role as skilled, sym-Director of the Film Division pathetic interpreter in words of sensations aroused by the visual Publicity, at the Ministry of arts. However widely he ranged, Information. Difficulties arose, from Gothic revival architechowever, and he retired from ture to Oriental themes, he the Ministry in 1941. He was continued to base his culture actively concerned with the War and values on a Mediterranean

standard, very much in the tradition not only of Ruskin but of Pater and Berenson. Northern Europe found little place in his concept of the Renaissance. And though he could assimilate a figure like Cezanne, he showed scant sympathy for, or deep comprehension of, most manifestations of eighteenth-

It cannot be claimed that he was one of the greatest scholars of documentary art history, or that he offered profound and revolutionary theories about the nature of art itself. Yet in stimulating appreciation of the visual arts, sometimes through apt allusion to other arts, and by subtle, isolated observations, he exerted great and useful influence. Partly educated in the dangerous tradition of the English amateur, he was yet careful to keep abreast of research and try to remain erudite as well as eloquent.

His tremendously successful BBC television series, Civiliza-tion, shown in 1969, in which he surveyed on the actual sites Western European art from its origins to modern times, brought him greatly increased fame and a vast audience. It year he was appointed first Chairman of the newly constituted ITA. He resigned in 1957; and 1960 he resigned from the Arts Council.

The resigned from the Arts Council.

The resigned from the Arts Council. own highly civilized performance, inevitably, some periods received more truly sympathetic treatment than others. There were also times when Clark's urbanity glided too smoothly over rough and complex ground. Publication of the series in book form followed, but it was as film that Civilization had been conceived and as such found appreciative reception in several countries, including notably the United States.

Somewhat ironically it was among his own profession that Clark met with least acclaim -for a variety of reasons. There was something enigmatic about his personality, attractive in its very mixture of hauteur and diffidence, urbane, and yet rarely seeming relaxed. A certain symbolic rightness was apparent in the initial "K" by which he was commonly known to his friends and would-be intimates. He probably never found contact with other people quite easy, despite being much honoured, praised and accepted even in circles conventionally indifferent to the arts. To younger colleagues, with whom he may often have felt more empathy than among scholarly contemporaries, he could be surprisingly generous and kindly; and praise from such a cool, detached-seeming figure was bound to have an encourag-

ing effect. In his later years he wrote two volumes of autobiography, of which the first, Another Part of the Wood (1974), was warmly tion of a lonely Edwardian childhood. Its sequel, The Other Half (1977), traced with some irony and self-depreciation, though not without pride, the period of his greatest fame. A moving passage (echoing letters he had written at the time) dealt with the death of his first wife. Jane, to whom he had devoted so much care during the wearisome years of her protracted illness. The two volumes together provided an accomplished, characteristically subtle portrait of his life and career, confirming his endemisociety and social success - and,

in the last analysis, to himself. Clark received a host of honours, degrees and international awards. He was made KCB in 1938, a Companion of Honour in 1959 and a life peer in 1969. In 1976 he was

awarded the Order of Merit. He married in 1927 Elizabeth Martin, by whom he had two sons and a daughter. Lady Clark died in 1976, and in 1977 he married Mme Nolwen de Janzê-

#### PROFESSOR GEORGE VARLEY

black knapweed. For a short time he was Junior Curator of the University Museum of Zoology at Cambridge, in charge of the insect collections. During the Second World

War Varley was Experiments Officer and later senior Experimental Officer in the Army Operational Research Group of the Ministry of Supply. He was mainly studying centimetric radar on the South Coast, and his knowledge of ornithology was useful in enabling him to distinguish flights of birds from those of enemy aircraft.

He was appointed Reader of Entomology at King's College, Newcastle upon Tyne, in 1945. studying the population dyna- In 1948 he was appointed to the

mics of the insect fauna of the Hope Chair at Oxford, and to a Fellowship at Jesus. He remained there until his retirement, doing most of his work on the winter moth and other defoliators of oaks at Wytham Wood, near Oxford.

In addition to publishing many scientific papers. Varley was the senior author (with G. R. Gradwell and M. P. Hassell) of a book entitled Insect Population and Ecology: an Analytical Approach, published in 1973. He was President of the British Ecological Society from 1955 to 1957 and of the Royal Entomological Society of London from 1961 to 1962. He married in 1955 Dr

Margaret Brown, a fellow zoologist, who survives him with their daughter and son.

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## Getty high-rise archives

From Ivor Davis, Malibn

With the prospect of having to Art and Humanities, providing spend more than \$60m superb research facilities. spend more than \$60m (£37.267.080) a year to satisfy the terms of its \$1.6 billion endowment,

here and moved about ten miles to spending allowance makes it the "temporary" housing on three Hoors richest museum in the world of a high-rise building in Santa Other developments planned by

(£37.267.080) a year to satisfy the terms of its \$1.6 billion endowment, the J Paul Getty Museum at Malibu is planning several important developments.

The first move will to see the centre would not be limited to the growth of the centre would not be limited to the Cetty Trust.

museum's rapidily growing photographic archives, art library and
other research facilities leave the
magnificent museum built on the
cliffs overlooking the Pacific ocean
by its founder. Its \$60m-a-year

the trustees include a new museum The move, expected to take place in Los Angeles to house Getty in June or July, will launch the J collections of paintings, prints and Paul Getty Centre for the History of decorative arts.

#### Latest wills

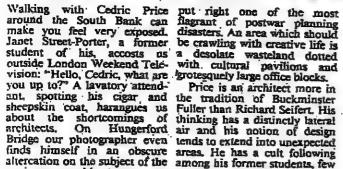
Dick Emery, the comedian, of St John's Wood, London, left estate valued at £218,568. He left all his valued at £218,568. He left all his apparatus and equipment in his symmasium at Weybridge to a club in Toxteth, Liverpool, "for the benefit of muhiracial youth", half the sale proceeds of Warren Couage, St George's Hill. Weybridge, to his wife, and the remainder of his property to Fay V. H. Wright. Mr James Christopher Beard, of Earls Court, London, the former international powerboat driver, left estate valued at £251,857 net. He left a fifth of the residue to the Royal Marsden Hospital. Annie Mabel Williams, of Billing-Annie Mabel Williams, of Billing-ton, Staffordshire, left estate valued at £75,724 net. After personal bequests she left the residue to St. Mary and All Saints Church, Bradley, Staffordshire.

#### THE ARTS

The GLC has chosen Cedric Price to find the remedy for 'one of the most flagrant of postwar planning disasters' Bryan Appleyard joins him on a tour of inspection

## Waterloo wasteland

The South Bank and its prospect, and Cedric Price: photographs by Brian Harris



environment with a tramp.

One way or another the amiable, persuasive Mr Price is Most notably he built the aviary becoming a celebrity in the 270 at London Zoo with Lord acres which the Greater London Snowdon and Frank Newby 10 study. It was an appointment Kentish Town. Less well known architects and stunned the number of pop festivals and his critics, who dismissed him as "a rethinking of downtown Detroit Sixties figure" or a mere "enfant after the race riots. His appointterrible, charges which he in ment by Tony Banks, the GLC's turn dismisses: "Calling me an chairman of Arts and Recmean, look at me, my knee's the problems of the South Bank even giving out." But, such are to be subject to an analysis considerations aside. Price is which will be above all radical. now trying to find out how to

Price is an architect more in

buildings to his name and a succession of planning projects. Council has commissioned him and the Interaction Centre in which offended the GLC's own was his role as architect to a cufant terrible is just asinine - I reation, is a clear indication that

This is in Whitehall Place, on the north bank, and provides one of London's most stunning views. The entire site from the One Tower in the east to St Thomas's Hospital in the west is laid out before us. It is a site which, as Price is at pains to establish, includes the river.

"The area is more than Covent Garden and Soho put together. The water area is more than the Serpentine, the Round Pond, Regent's Park Pool and the Buckingham Palace lake put together. And it's tidal, There's great value in tidal movement in lifting and lowering things. We worked it out - 500m gallons flow in and out with every tide from this bit; 2m tons

evident: all: the buildings were designed to face the north bank, with their backs turned to south London, two bridges - Waterloo and Hungerford - cut brutally through the area and finally Festival Hall and the river: there is the Shell Centre's it is the first hot day of staggering bulk. At this stage the year and the South Bank is

Price is just observing, asking questions and listening. A condition of this walk is that he is not pressed on what final suggestions he may make. But it is clear what he is not going to say. Crossing Hungerford Bridge, he attacks one type of criticism to which the great pavilions of the arts have been

"If I hear the phrase concrete jungle again I shall spit. It's used by the middle-class cog-noscenti who dip in and out. They complain about the puddles everywhere but they wallow in the floods in Venice. That criticism is wrongly based - they've gone there voluntarily anyway. But there is a vast section of the population who of water either is there or isn't."

I use this area every day, like it or
From this height the three not - 160,000 twice a day
key problems of the site are through Waterloo, 80,000
evident: all the buildings were through Charing Cross - and there are people who still live

> A few pathetic Perrier parasols have been put between the Festival Hall and the river:

Clare Colvin meets

Eileen Atkins

(right), star of

Nelly's Version,

which tonight

opens the Riverside

Studios cinema

that the most obvious immediate trouble with the big architectural "gems" is that you have to be fairly high up to get a decent view of the river. He points to a row of benches in front of the Festival Hall. They face the water, but it is invisible if you actually sit in them.

'It's not clear here where you should go or what you should do. Good architecture does not need signs - you don't need signs at St Paul's." We reach the Hayward Gallery and Queen Elizabeth Hall complex. This is not an architectural problem. Imagine those two buildings in Sheffield or Eastbourne and there would be nothing objectionable about them. Put them at the end of an ancient row of millers' cottages and people would take photographs. But here there's something elsc. There's a lack of compatibility. That's why I've no time for glib objections about concrete

jungles."
The open space seems interminable. Price reveals that he has calculated that you could

space between County Hall and fierce and organized state of important cities of the world, the London Weekend Tower, alert created by the residents' and this is the main way in." He the sheer area is so immense associations. Nearby there is the and yet so pathetically under-Bull Ring roundabout with its used. It is perceived solely as underground walkways. Earnest something to get into or out of - suggestions that this should be filling the gaps between one turned into a skateboard park highly-tuned pavilion and the foundered on the fact that it next. There is a feeling that we suffers from appallingly high are trespessing, that there are lead levels, For now all the important people with import-planners can think of is to stick ant things to do inside. One trees in tubs in it.

But the roundabout is at the inforces the point. Price repeatedly describes the effects as route. Price leads us with a

Theatre into the Com Successions, again. It is filled with rubbism, potentially houses, offices or puddles and the cardboard whatever. Price is hoping the remains of a tramp's bed.

"There it is," he waves triumbe made as soon as possible so phantly, "the main entrance to that his own report will make our National Theatre from sense of the whole area. Then Waterloo Station." into the network of little streets

"ungenerous" or as displaying flourish through from Waterloo "indolence of spirit". Station. We come to a concrete Station. We come to a concrete We go past the National ramp that dips down to a Theatre into the Coin Street gloomy tunnel and then up

Across to the old Festival of where people still actually live - Britain site - now a patchily Roupell, Theed, Windmill. decorated monument to inde-Price warns that, if you are cision. Into the forecourt of the recognized as an architect round GLC itself - "Look at this: a of thi here, you can be dragged off and local authority with the budget doing.

gestures across a sea of cars. With pathetic significance a humble Ford Escort passes us,

its registration number 1 GLC.
Finally to Westminster
Bridge, Price stares at the river
in some ecstasy - "feel that
space". His plans, when published may use!! varieb into lished, may well vanish into the bureaucratic and political nightmare of County Hall, but at least he is trying with a rare degree of passion. Although he is making no positive statements at this stage, it is clear that he sees the problems of the South susceptible to easy analysis. Simply complaining about modern architecture will not do. freedom from planning controls to encourage street markets to spring up. Both are variations of the new sentimentality hiding behind a muscular neo-libertarianism. The failures of the past do not discredit the activity

of thinking, and that Price is

savour the effortless balance each beld with the other, as well

as to respect the conducting of

Kurt Masur for not lingering

over the music's sentiment, but

for infusing it with beguiling

vitality of spirit.

He made the balance of

orchestral ensemble sound sur-

prisingly close to Wagner at

times, but he never let it get out

of focus with the soloists, who were notably sensitive in their

more conversational exchanges.

retrieve the conductor's score

for him, after an energetic

without interrupting his own concentration. The warmth of

applause brought the Torteliers

back to contribute a short duo

on their own account un-

announced and unknown to

me, but sounding as if it might

have been one of the elder

Their contribution was pre-

Tortelier's own compositions.

ceded by Mozart's A major Symphony (K201) in a neat, no-nonsense performance which also avoided expressive

indulgence in favour of a robust

rhythm and polished phrasing that was not without its own

brisk efficiency and a willing-ness to let his players respond.

without forcing instrumental

effects, that suggested a clear line of musical thought already

Time pressed, and I had to miss the finale of Dvorak's G

major Symphony, which ended

the programme. Until that

point the conductor had empha-

sized the bucolic as well as Bohemian character in the

music, with braying horns to

point up the first movement's

climax and the woodwind charm laboured rather heavily

in the Adagio. It was neverthe-

Noël Goodwin

instilled at rehearsal.

Mr Masur's conducting has a

The cellist even managed to

#### Television

## The all-American archetype

· We began from the flat of his

On a ranch so large that you paintings the brown and orange. Alan Benson's film caught the have to make a long-distance telephone call to reach the other end, the cowboys are still lassoing steers and eating baked rider is surrounded by a halo of managed to retain, albeit an emblematic figure because sometimes in a self-conscious he represents that vast urge manner, the spirit of mineteenth-towards space and freedom conterny America. Perhaps that willful is still part of America's solution of the spirit of the is why "cowboy art", to which sense of itself. If, in the last night's South Bank Show process, they come to resemble — like a slightly suspect servant tone and manner to Victorian cards, it is only to be expected. story-paintings; even the titles sound familiar - "Oh Misery",
"Old Bones and Bad Eyes", although I do not know what. Frith would have done with "That Sucker's Gonna Buck Sure as Hell".

The artists themselves concontrate upon the moody cowboy, familiar to us from therefore appealing. In their ter). "Now it's all fenced up."

Opera

Carmélites

Opéra Comique

L'Opéra du Rhin

of the Western landscape turn spirit of the place in a to gold in the light of daybreak remarkable way, and his beautior sunset, and each horse and ful images of "the range" rider is surrounded by a halo of evoked all that remance which

invades these paintings, the light of dawn or of dusk, is perfectly appropriate to their contemporary cowboy who has, now, come to the end of the cigarette advertisements but for in this country when I was a them suffused with a romanticism which is innocent and (with a most un-Western stut-

the cowboy artists are attempt-I. B. Priestley's Dangeros

Corner (BBC 1) is an hysterical melodrama which the passage acountes the gravites of an old The ambiguous light which retainer. The plot had something to do with a cigarette box obscene drawings by a Beigian artist, and a family whose theme. Although some cowboy sexual infidelities rivalled those artists return to the early history of the Borgias. The characters of the West, others depict the smoked cigarettes in what used to be called a "pronounced" manner, and made hurried exits line. "They didn't have fences in order to shoot themselves. It was riveting - an early example of Angry Young Things drama.

Peter Ackroyd



Mystery moves

married again and I had been us", she says. "We moved to a an athlete who has been running large house in Camden Town, but I was oppressed by an access for years and is sudden. living in a flat in Knightsbridge, but I was oppressed by the told when he is at his peak, that domesticity of it and there was there is nothing to run any nothing for it but to move again. I found it quite stilling there and could see the garden growing over like the wood in Snow White."

It was a feeling she shared with the woman she plays in her mid-thirties (she is now 48), Nelly's Version, a "mystery when theatre swung against thriller" written and directed by accepted prettiness to actresses Maurice Hatton, and based on like Rita Tushingham, that she the novel by Eva Figes. It will felt she was coming into her open Riverside Studios' cinema own tonight, and is to be screened on Channel 4 on June 9 - election

does not remember anything about her past - not even her real name. Mysterious events take place, including a mugging, a burglary and arson, and total strangers claim to know her - a man who is apparently her husband, a son and a daughter-

Whether some of the events best traditions of The Draughtsman's Contract. (The director of photography, Curtis Clark, also worked on that film.) Ms Atkins's feeling is that Nelly is indeed a victim - but of the oppressive domesticity from which she tries to escape.

That is Miss Atkins's version include Billie Whitelaw". of the film, but she does not know if she is right. The director would not tell her. He money. As an actress I have to know, she protested. Do you? asked Hatton.

playing. I just played it scene by or actress is indispensable, so I was Antonioni and Monica Albert Finney as Sir and Tom Vitti everyone would accept it. Courtenay in the title role.
but because it's English, they
will probably feel that things
should be explained.

Since her marriage to Bill
Shepherd, 2 producer of teleshould be explained.

John Higgins



Eileen Atkins has just moved worthwhile written for them. It again, to her third home in two seems to be a time when men years. "I never expected to get come into their own, but women are not to be seen any MOTE.

> Eileen Atkins's unconventional looks mean that she was never in the running during her early career for the juvenile romantic lead. It was only in

"I remember once going to an agent and he was very nice, but said 'Look, love, I am going to be straight with you. There are thriller. A well-dressed woman checks into a course of the straight with you. There are thriller. A well-dressed woman checks into a course of the straight with you. agent and he was very nice, but checks into a country hotel with the to succeed unless you're a suitcase of banknotes, under pretty. And then he went on the name "Nelly Dean". She about my teeth, my hair the about my teeth, my hair, the way I dressed."

She made her mark Childie in The Killing of Sister George for which she won the Standard's Best Actress of the Year Award in 1965. Other successes included Elizabeth in Robert Bolt's Vivat! Viva Reginal, St Joan at the Old Vic and the dominating mother in are in Nelly's imagination, or the BBC television production whether she is a victim of a of Sons and Lovers. Her most conspiracy, is left to the recent London stage performs audience to work out in the ance was in Percent London. recent London stage performance was in Peter Nichols's Passion Play at the Aldwych, with Billie Whitelaw, Benjamin Whitrow and Anton Rodgers. Despite its success she declined a West End run, much to the chagrin of the author, who muttered darkly of sabotage by "certain actresses and I don'

"I thought Passion Play was terrific and still do, but it was awful to act in. It was most would not even tell her where awful to act in. It was most Nelly had got the suitcase of heart for Anton and me because we were playing the thoughts of the two characters. You were sharing half a part with someone and, just as you It was a very odd film to had got your emotion going it make. There was nothing really would be taken over. We both sults), so many young British dancers are trying out different but to trust Maurice and do found it a nightmare though it what he was asking and there was a terribly interesting remodes. A group of them performed on Friday at the halfwas no point in arguing because hearsal exercise. I understand he had a vision of the whole Peter's feelings at writing a thing. I have never known so wonderful play and only getting little about the character I was 50 performances, but no actor scene and tried to give Maurice am not taking the blame for it what he wanted his either not transferring." She is now going to mean something to working on a film of Ronald people or it's not Of course, if it Harwood's The Dresser, with

her partner's illness. She also chose to perform it not in the studio but on the flat roof, where she danced in a huge shallow pool of water. The capacity of the dance to survive snould be explained.

The any event, I was relieved that Nelly's Version was a film about a woman in her forties. Most arters are are so passionwho was not an old bag. It is awfully hard for actresses in their forties to find anything theatre. such drastic changes and still look good is evidence of her imagination. Dressed in old-

#### Bach Choir/ Willcocks

Festival Hall

Choir and Philharmonia Orchestra in the London première of Alun Hoddinott's Sinfonia Fidei, and this at least had splendid Latin texts. The first movement is

setting of the "Sequence for St output. Muchael". written for the imposing and frankly self-sufficient sets of verses proved to least simply incongruous, be solidly crafted, muscular, The soloists were W strenuous, rather overpowering. Eathorne, Catherine bardly know whether these routine adjectives signify blame or praise, but, as usual with Dr Hoddinott's work, they are the best I can do.

One turned for light relief to Poulenc's Organ Concerto, having forgotten that this is his weakest piece of considerable length. Indeed, in proverbial "blindfolded" conditions it would never occur to me to ascribe it to him. Admittedly them, and an unscheduled the slow sections are more encore, made a generous propalatable than the rest, yet organ, strings and timpani neither fuse nor effectively

Rather does Poulenc, bereft of his customary lightness of touch, make of them an indigestible mixture. John Scott gave a deft account of the dull solo part, but this composition, like the Hoddinott, mirrored all too well the empty grey wastes

Laura Dean's last performance

at Sadler's Wells on Saturday contained the only piece more than a year old which she

brought to London: Dance.

dating from 1976, when she first

formed her company. Apart from vocalising by the dancers.

the elements are familiar from

her current works, but more

concentrated and so more

exciting.
Just as Dean evolved her own

kind of choreography (a style

which others have pushed

further, to more exciting re-

finished Chisenhale Dance

Space in Hackney, converted

from part of a former brewery

and awaiting a fire escape

before it can change from club

The most striking work was a

solo by Gaby Agis, which actually was meant as a duet but

had to be adapted because of

to public status.

contrast.

New work

Chisenhale/

Sadler's Wells

#### Concerts

of the Festival Hall's many unsold seats. The rest of the programme

was occupied by Sir Michael Tippett's A Child of Our Time, kind of secular oratorio, now Friday night's big South Bank all but 40 years old. It is very concert had a peculiarly mixed much a work of its period programme. First, Sir David another ambiguous compliwillcocks conducted the Bach ment, I suppose with a text by the composer himself. What is most immediately striking now is how simple most of it is in comparison with the musical and intellectual complexity of much of Sir Michael's later

Сепаиму Emperor Charles by Alcuin, performance it sets are straightwhile the second uses the forward by contemporary stan-anonymous "Ave Maris Stella", dards, and Sir David's inthe most familiar of Marian terpretation was clear, relaxed hymns. Last comes "Vexilla and directly expressive. Not Regis", written by Venantius that it resolved the difficulties Fortunatus for the arrival of an caused by the inclusion of negro alleged fragment of the True spirituals in place of chorales. Cross at Poitiers. The 20 They were always a talking minutes of music put with these point in the work's early days but now sound, to some ears at

The soloists were Wendy Eathorne, Catherine Wyn-Rodgers, Maldwyn Davies and Stephen Roberts.

Max Harrison

#### RPO/Masur Festival Hall

Two soloists for the price of one, two symphonies to frame gramme by the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra. The soloists were Paul Tortelier and his son Yan Pascal, who played the Double Concerto by Brahms with something more than a shared family feeling in their close association one with another, after they had each laboured somewhat over their separate first entries.

less a performance of satisfying character, admirably played.

appeal

#### Thereafter it was a delight to

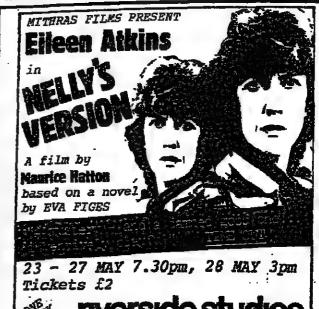
Dance energy and stillness, eagerness and reserve. to convey both character and emotion.

Juliet Kando's contribution also had a warmth and originality that were welcome as an antidote to the earnest aridity of family as performers, she contrasted the liveliness of children's movements with the

fashioned underwear and sporty way a trained body moves, boots, she used a mixture of using improvisation, acrobatics and high spirits in a way that was entertaining as well as

thought-provoking.
Johanna Godliman's solo, set to gameian music and taking the starting points of its various sections from photographs that were projected on the wall antidote to the carties dances, some experimental dances, some experimental dances, look but suggested that development might be rewarding.

John Percival



Criso Road Hammersmith W6

## Les Dialogues des Roméo et Juliette

With guenes around the Grand Palais for the Manet exhibition, full houses for Zeffirelli's film of La traviata and La Belle Helène (described last week) a hot ticket at the Opera Comique, the nineteenth century is much in vogue in Paris. But it is also worth giving the twentieth century a try, especially when it comes in the shape of John Dexter's production of Les Dialogues des Carmelites.

Covent Garden made a half decent shot at reviving Poulenc's opera last month. It was excellently cast and conducted by Michel Plasson, but a fatal error was made in preserving Margarita Wallmann's original production which had the effect of turning the opera into a museum piece. That was what Poulenc least needed and the reception was understandably

Dexter has rarely been in favour of operatic museums. His version of Les Carmèlites on show in Paris began life at the Met in New York. It may scem perverse to transfer a production from one of the world's largest theatres to the small space of the Opera Comique, which appears even smaller now that the orchestra pit has eaten further into the stalls. But the switch works because Dexter never had the slightest intention of filling the

Met's stage with Poulenc. On the contrary. With his designer, David Reppa, he uses the simplest of means. There are tacil assumptions that the scenes outside the Carmelite convent are the weak points of the opera, the final chilling ascent to the scaffold always of course excepted. So the action is centred around a tiled cross, raised slightly above stage level, on which the nuns are found in prayer, face downwards at the start of Act I and with eyes raised to heaven at its close. acis, as Poulenc once con-



From material to spiritual world: Blanche (Maria Ewing, left) with Mme de Croissy (Régine Crespin)

sidered, instead of the conventional three.)

The physical world is suggested by skeletal scenery; a metal grille as Blanche changes her allegiance from the material world to the spiritual one, a fireplace to indicate the home of her father, the Marquis de la Force. Even the final execution is left to the imagination: the nuns one by one are obscured behind the bodies of two soldiers as the ears hear the metallic swish of the guillotine

Poulenc's score, Bernanos's words and the faces of his cast but none the worse for that. Two of them he brought from the Met's production: Regime show a good-looking tenor, Crespin's Mme de Croissy, John Sandor, with the right whose death scene produces an style and volume for the French extraordinary effect, both musical and physical, in the confines . He lacks a true pianissimo, but

always perfect but it is more provided a meany Friar Lau-audible than that of Nadine rence and Gabriel Chinura's Denize's Mere Marie Better orchestra relished the sentimen-Denize's Mere mante. Delta orthesira remand the sentimensupport came from Anne Marie tality of the score. So did the
Rodde's Constance and Evelyn audience. With a repertory.
Brunner's Mme Lidoine, Jaques smetching from Die Walkare to
Delacote's orthesira did not La Mascotte, L'Opéra du Rhin match the Covent Garden cannot be accused of narrow (Les Carmélites is played in two standards, but with Dexter's tastes. production the Opera Comique

comes out an easy winner in this spring's Poulenc revival.

From Paris to Colmar for another French opera that is beginning to find favour again, Romeo et Juliette. It is back at the Opera, the Coliseum have revived it and René Térrasson's L'Opéra du Rhin have taken on a tour of Alsace. It certainly fits well, with its single collonnaded set, into Colmar's handsome theatre, which must have been created about the same time as Roméo. It is, perhaps, l'opéra du papa, the kind of Dexter focuses solely on evening Philip Hope-Wallace oulenc's score, Bernanos's used to delight in outside Paris, L'Opera du Rhin had on

nincteenth-century repertoire the Opera Comique, and his Romeo was suitably roman-Ewing's neurotic tic. Anne-Marie Blanzat's Blanche, a nervous thorough—Juliette got an arietza before the bred constantly assailed by Tomb Scene, a novelty which doubts but sung and acted with did not add greatly to the story doubts but sung and action of the guality of the score, her soprano is mobile but tends to Miss Ewing's French is not harshness. Gerard Serkovan

THE TIMES 1000 1982/1983 The World's Top Companies

Stock Exchange Prices

## Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today, Dealings End, June 3, 5 Contango Day, June 6, Settlement Day, June 3. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days."

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



300m Fund 5ty, 1983 100 a-1, 10.000 10 030 9.440,000 Attwoods PLA 140 -2 2.5 40 40 2 23.5m Ferguson and 11p 5.15 7.4 10.1 10.7m Mining 300m Fund 5ty, 1983-84 5T <sub>2</sub> +1 160 10.125 5.894,000 Aut a Wiborg 30 -1 1.8 6.0 10.0 454.7m Formand 532 420 6.5 1.2 21.1 23.5m Minch 1100m Fund 110, 1984 10.05 -4 11.191 10 316 19 5m Automotive Pd 35 -3 2.1 6.1 20.4m Fine Art Dev 32 41 4.3512.3 22 32 Mahara 1100m Fund 110, 1984 10.05 -4 11.191 10 316 19 5m Automotive Pd 35 -3 2.1 6.1 20.4m Fine Art Dev 32 41 4.3512.3 22 32 32 33 44 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34 4.5 34	my Friday week prace & P/E	apitalization last on div yid  E Company Priday week price & P.E.	Conjunitization fact  Conjunitization free  Conjunity Press
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The stand Allived Broad Strings String Strin	result of below £140m.  The discrepancy is cause principally by the difficulty destinating the effect of currence fluctuations. At the higher encor the forecasts, currency is reckened to be worth some	for year  quite significantly. Hovever, the fact that the division is in profit	23.3m Ailfied Ldn 74.4m Ainest Ldn 16.4m Apex 105 858.000 August 105 87.3m Bratisrd Prop 85.3m Bratisrd Prop 85.3m Bratisrd Prop 85.4m Bratisrd Prop 85.4m Bratisrd Prop 85.4m Bratisrd Prop 85.4m Bratisrd Prop 86.2m Chesterfield 310 7.127.000 Control Sect 376 28.5m Constrol Sect 376 28.5m Const

## Boots expected to turn in £130m for year

by a number of factors. At half-new trading strategy for the time, the company changed its retailing end of the groups. accounting practices in declaring a pretax profit of £52.3m. The effect of this change will be to reduce the profit reported at this time last year from £134.7m to £120.2m thus making any rise in returns look more creditable.

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COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

+1 3.1 2.7 17.3 +1½ 6.3 6.8 13.1 -½ 36.7 1.9 12.3 +22 17.6 3.5 14.5

**-**ĕ

The amount of profit taken from this source and brokers are indicators released this week, at tion of American interest rates, looking for £12m to £15m this least as far as the election driving up the dollar in their

Stripping out both these Government will be praying for The pound, which took dollar factors it is possible to arrive at a repeat of the good Match an underlying increase in profits during the second half of perhaps that could look more vulnerable this past election hopes have been week especially if the Conservable transfell at the first six

admittedly high expectations. Food and Drug Administration Brokers' are looking for approval. But if the future is set tair on However, the comparison with the pharmaceuticals side, the last year's figures is complicated city is waiting for evidence of a

rationilazation with a phasen programme of closing the of the reckor.

Timothy Whites' stores.

Today sees full year figures from Associated British Foods, with forecasts ranging from Uniter

**ECONOMIC VIEW** 

Crucial pointers for the polls

campaign is concerned. The wake.

Government will be praying for The pound, which took dollar

markets. Friday's unexpected the Department of Industry's Friday.

The contribution from the to make substantial losses. with forecasts ranging from United Kingdom bread making unchanged pretax profits of interests – A B Foods has about £143.3m up to about £150m. A 30 per cent of the British market though on a reducing scale. few brokers are looking for a - is expected to have fallen

Other figures out this week

production.

Group pretax profits are expected to rise from £21m to between £23m and £25m.

The group is beginning to get to grips with the baking division problems, having closed many of its bakeries and invested

squeeze being put on prices by AB Foods. Half-year profits from Bass on disposal of fixed assets is The April trade figures, out money supply surge in the latest survey of investment on Wednesday should be also going to complicate the on Friday, are the most United Stated is likely to intentions. It will be interesting evidence of how it is benefiting figures. Last time there was £8m significant of the economic reinforce fears over the directions. It will be interesting the evidence of how it is benefiting figures. Last time there was £8m significant of the economic reinforce fears over the direction. from the resumption of growth Confederation of British Indus- in the lager market where is has

heavily in others. But it continues to suffer from the

try's findings that manufac- a higher exposure than most of turers are revising up their the other big brewing groups.
investment plans this year and Brokers are looking for pre-tax next, following lengthening profits of between £52m and order books and increased £55m against a depressed £55m against a depressed £43.1m last time.

perhaps 15 per cent after the virtual standstill of the first six months.

The industrial and pharmaceutical sector is expected to move from loss to profit in the US while worldwide it might have moved up, accounting for something over 45 per cent of markets. Friday's unexpected to markets.

The industrial and pharmaceutical sector is expected to move from loss to profit in the first time in March, giving a respectable to move from loss to profit in the authorities will not the authorities will not the figures out this week continues to decline.

Other figures out this week include April vehicle registrations, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March newconstruction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March newconstruction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March newconstruction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March newconstruction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March newconstruction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction orders and the Department of Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction or Employment's Gazette on Thursday, and February sales and orders in the include April vehicle registrations, March new construction or Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, March new construction or Employment's Gazette on Thursday, and February sales and orders in the local vehicle registration or Employment's Gazette on Wednesday, The Complex of February sales and orders in the leaving the high street grocer tentalisingly short of joining the fiday.

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MISCELLANEOUS



and Finance

City Editor ... Anthony Hiltori

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road LONGON WC1X 8F7

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 695.2 FT Gilts: 80.57 FT All Share: 424 88 Bargaine: 20,070 Tring Hall USM Index: 165.7 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones

New York: Dow Jones Average 1,190.02 down 1.35 (Friday's close)

CURRENCIES

LONDON Sterling 51 5580 DM 3.8525 FrF 11.56 Yen 364.50 Index 122.7 DM 2,4772

**NEW YORK** Gold \$437.20 Sterling \$1.5540 (Friday

INTEREST RATES

3 month interbank 107hs 105hs

**Euro-currency rates:** 3 month dollar 91/16 93/16 3 month DM 51/2 5 3 month FrF 133/8 133/8 ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling

Export Finance Scheme Average reference rate interest period April 6 to May 3. 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per cent

**BOARD MEETINGS** 

TODAY: Interims, ANZ Bank, Concentric, Cosait, G | Asia (Sterling) Fund (Quarterly), Pyke Holdings. Finals, Associated British Foods, Cakebread Robey, Frank G Gates, Schroder Money Funds, Southwest Resources, Torbith Control

Toshiba Group. TOMORROW: Interims, medes Investment, Hardanger Properties, ICL., Ranks, Hovis McDougati, Scottish National Trust, Stakls. Finals, Parkland Textile Holdings, J Sainsbury, TR Property

WEDNESDAY: Interins, Avon-Rubber, Bass, J. A Devenish, General Stockholders Investment Trust, International Thomson Orga-nization, Kelsey Assurance (quar-terly). Finals, Allied Irish Banks, Boots, Capital and Countes, Channel Tunnel Investments, Fos-ter Brothers, Jantar, London and Northern Group, M And G Second Dual. Trust, Menydown Wine, Minster Assets, Monks Investment Trust (amended). Sandhurst Mar-WEDNESDAY:

Minster Assets, Morks Investment Trust (amended), Sandhurst Marketing, Wettern Bros.
THURSDAY: Interimia, Brockhouse Consolidated Company of Buttontein, Greenall Whitley, Griqualand West Diamond Mining, M and G Group, Pilchards, Scottish Investment Trust, Spencer Clark Metal Industries, Stockholders Investment Trust, Finals, Allied Leather Industries. Deritand Allied Leather Industries, Deritand Stamping, Fidelity Radio, Fine Art Developments, Philip Hill Invest-ment, London Sumatra Plantations, Modern Engineers of Bristol, Moss Bros, Plessey Co. Portsmouth and Sunderland Newspapers, Young

Sunderland Newspapers, Tourny, and Co's Brewery.
And Co's Brewery.
PRIDAY: Interims, Gomme Hokdings, William Leech, Moran Tea Holdings, Pict Petroleum. Finals, Hicking Pentecost, Macdonald Martin Distilleries, Nineteen Twenty-Eight Investment Trust, North British Steel Group (Holdings).

Mexico 'may be on the mend'

Mexico, which owes banks around the world \$90,000m, may have seen the worst of its cconomic difficulties and man-aged to stabilize inflation, President Miguel de la Madrid contends.

The prospect of Mexico recovering from its worst crisis in half a century will be welcomed by bankers, among others, who are concerned about Brazil's difficulties in meeting the terms of its debt repayments agree-ment. Brazil owes about the

same amount as Mexico. But stable though it may be now, inflation in Mexico has soared from 30 per cent a year ago to 100 per cent and has generated a wave of pay demands. President de la Madrid has asked trade unions to reduce their demand for a 50

MG BOOM: The MG Metro 1300, MG Metro Turbo and MG Maestro have sold more than 25,000 models since the rebirth of the marque a year ago, according to Mr Peter Johnson, Austin Rover's sales and marketing director. It is almost three years since the la MG sports car was made.

 ORDER ENDED: The US Justice Department has tentatively agreed to end a 33-year-old court order barring the Timken Co. which makes roller bearings, of dividing markets with its wholly owned British and French subsidiaries. The court order overturns a 1950 civil antitrust ruling which charged that Timken had conspired with its British and French offshoots to divide up the world market for anti-friction bearings.

## Investment Red will keep its M2 guide

New York (NYT). - The deral Reserve Board is expected this week to stick to its policy of taking the emphasis off MI, which measures curency in circulation and checking accounts, and concentrating on the broader M2 and M3.

The 12 members of the Fed open market committee, which sets the course of monetary policy, will gather at the Fed tomorrow for a special spring review of the 1983 monetary targets, set in February, as well as for a routine meeting

Even though growth in MI members of the Fed insist that it cannot be used as a guide to

also slowed, there is uncertainty adjustment problems and the depressing effects of the new individual retirement accounts, which may have drained funds from M2, leave the picture

Fed's growth range of 4 per cent disposition to raise the range.

. There could be some dissenting votes on the open market committee. A few members may push to concentrate more

that interest rates are low enough to assure recovery this year. Even among those who want still lower rates, there is a grudging acknowledgement that Fed cannot risk firing inflationary fears by putting any more downward pressure on the

This feeling has grown with the strong surge in industrial production in April and the ecline in inventories in March. American Notebook, page 20

#### BTR ready to renew its attack

The battle for control of hitting footwear sales just as September and pre-Christmas British manufacturers returns season were showing an improvement insurance group, is expected to in orders and deliveries.

got back to profits and resumed reach a crescendo this week. There appeared to be some dividend payments after a big when bidder BTR issues a number of hard-hitting circulars, backed by continued press advertising. Tilling will also be dispatching its second formal defencé document.

Under City takeover panel rules. BTR cannot raise its £664m bid for Tilling unless a third party joins the battle.
But BTR's financial adviser,
Morgan Grenfell, has spent the
weekend correcting information

Details of the campaign have not been completed. A pro-posed attack on Tilling's financial advisers, S. G. Warburg, is likely to be shelved, but BTR

Tilling is no different now from what it was when we made our offer," a Morgan Grenfell director said yesterday. "The only difference is that we are offering Tilling shareholders 225p a share in cash against the pre-bid price of 123p.

offer, they will end up with around 40 per cent of the enlarged company - run under a more dynamic management." Tilling is going to base its second formal defence document on an assets valuation of aimost £900m - some believe the figure could be more and the promise that some of the

# to policy

tion results.

But although the pace of M2, which includes M1, savings and money market accounts, has about its permanence, Seasonal

Because M2 is below its larget range and M3 within its range, there will probably be no tinkering with these growth limits. MI is well above the to 8 per-cent, but there in no Such a move, with the economy recovering, would be seen as

on slowing MI growth.
There is a feeling at the Fed.

## Footwear comeback

for a new onslaught in the propaganda campaign.

has other shots to fire.

most profitable subsidiaries will

be hived off.

A Tilling spokesman said yesterday that the document would contain definite pro-posals for shareholders on some of the options available to the

economy concludes that unem- tunity to achieve it". ployment will fall substantially after 1985, whatever the elec-

But it will be much harder to sustain or improve on the Unemployment should fall from today's 13.5 per cent (more than 3 million) to only 5 per cent by the end of the decade even under existing

parliament with no difficulty. However, the report con- it does to cludes that "if the Conserva- and credit. tives are sincere in their pursuit of price stability as the ultimate tally from the Treasury's own

A controversial set of long-objective, then the early nine-model as well as most other rapidly to what the analysis economic recovery will peak in term forecasts for the British ties offer the earliest oppor-private sector models such as regards as the natural level of 5 1984 regardless of whether

of the next decade.

Economic Review, published today. They are the product of a Labour's alternative economic new model of the economy strategy would cut the figure to developed at the school by 2.5 per cent (well under I Professor Michael Beenstock million) by them and the party It gives equal weight to would be able to meet its pledge so-called supply-side effects It gives equal weight to the so-called supply-side effects of to cut the jobless total to I economic and policy develop-million, within the life of a ments, such as energy costs,

The model differs fundamen-

If Labour's alternative strategy were pursued for more than years, inflation would accelerate rapidly into double figures and return to the levels These startling conclusions

come in the first issue of the City University Business School

wages and company profits, as it does to the level of demand

those of the National Institute or the London Business School. Its conclusion will be greeted, therefore, with some scepticism by traditional forecasters, who foresce unemployment continuing to rise, or at least remaining high, even with a recovery of the world economy.

City University forecasters break with Treasury economic model

Study predicts dramatic fall in

jobless whoever wins election

The CUBS analysis lays most of the blame for the recession and high unemployment on the temporarily high level of ster-ling combined with the big rises in real wages in the wake of oil prices. The progressive falls in wage settlements will eventually price people back into work against a background of world recovery.

Present policies would not lead to any appreciable cut in unemployment until 1985, but the numbers would then fall

per cent if the Conservatives continue their present strategy. The main caveat is that work incentives should not be reduced as they have been since 1979 by higher taxes and National Insurance contri-

However, CUBS calculates that if budget stringency is retained and unemployment starts to come down in 1986, it should be possible to cut the standard rate to 25p in the

butions

But unless North Sea oil output is increased or the real price of oil rises, the pound will fall rapidly after 1985, boosting inflation temporarily to 7-8 per cent later in the 1980s. This assumes constant real prices for oil and commodities. The CUBS model suggests,

along with several others, that foreign exchange and pay.

Conservative or Labour strategies prevail.

Labour's strategy would make 1984 a "bumper year for economic growth" at around 5.3 per cent. Cuts in unemployment would be rapid, cutting numbers to 1.4m in 1985 and well under a million in the second half of the decade.

initially, Labour's strategy would produce lower levels of inflation than the Conservatives' because of VAT cuts and because most of the new public sector jobs would be among the But if the strategy were

pursued, unemployment would fall too low, the exchange rate would tumble and the strategy would become "unsustainable without controls on imports

#### EEC warning on protectionism New-look BA shuttle By Frances Williams, Economics Correspondent

A grave warning on the costs andum (or Opinion), delivered to back the recent declaration of protectionism to the economic to Herr Gerhard Stollenberg, by ministers from the 24-nation ies of the European Community president of the council of Organization for Economic has been issued by top finance ministers, is designed to streng-cooperation and Development and economic officials from the then the hand of those keen to that governments intended to 10 member nations, who urge the EEC to take a tough stance in favour of free trade. of the world.

hit by cold spring

February. This was despite turers' deliveries in February much greater import increases are provisionally put at 10.5

Allebone & Sons, the footwear January and 12.5 million in retailer and manufacturer.

Weter Studies again at 12.5 million in 2.5 million in 2

Mr Allebone says in his British Footwear Manufacturers

annual review that the present Federation. While the February

financial year - Allebone's year deliveries wer 2.9 per cent up on

begins on February - has not the same month of last year,

started well. The footwear imports rose 12.8 per cent. Italy

sector has yet to see it share of by far the biggest exporter to any consumer boom, he says.

Competition remains intense gain in its trade. Taiwan,

and the Allebone group expects number three among the foreign

a first-half lost - a costomary competition, landed 55 per cent pattern for the group, The full-more in February than a year year results depend on trading ago.

Retail chief 'to resign'

Protectionism cannot solve Europe's jobless problem nor put right imbalances on trade, the officials say. Instead it hurts attainment of high employment economies by pushing up costs, bolstering monopolies and hindering moves to more maintenance of an open multiefficient production. The strong condemnation of

omic Policy Committee which advises ministers, comes at a time of growing pressure for er trade protection will further trade restriction within Europe, depress the world economy and notably on goods from Japan. the EEC itself is engaged in bitter wrangling with the United States over trade in agriculture and steel

room for optimism as retail

prices showed signs of rising

after encouraging sales in

than the rise in British manu-

facturers' deliveries."

But the bad weather in March

and April inhibited sales of

any consumer boom, he says.

Mr Bob Lloyd-Jones (right) is expected to amounce this week his resignation as direct-or general of the Retail

Consortium, the trade body which represents the bulk of

Mr Lloyd-Jones has held

the post for boy years. There, has apparently been a clash with the consortium's governing council partly on policy issues and partly about the style in which the consortium

traders in Britain:

hould operate.

push further and faster for "make use of the favourable dismantling trade barriers conditions provided by econ-within the EEC and in the rest omic recovery to reverse protec-"The Community is the some countries world's largest exporter and the France - has been less than

and future growth therefore is

directly dependent on the lateral trading system," the Opinion says, adding that protectionism by the officials, protectionism would have even members of the EEC's Econ-graver consequences today than it did in the 1930s. Mounting concern that greatplunge the developing countries into deeper financial crisis has

made it a key issue at the forthcoming Williamsburg economic summit The summit leaders are likely Japan.

restructuring of its Tandem Shoes retailing subsidiary.

British footwear manufac-

million pairs compared with 8.9

million in each of the two preceding months. Order books

were 'stronger again at 11.9

tionist trends". But support by

The officials recognize that some sectors of industry have been severely hurt by recession. But, the opinion says, the EEC and member states "cannot solve nor significantly ease the unemployment problem by resorting to protectionist mea-

Nor can trade imbalances be cured by attempts to restore balance in bilateral trade flows. it says, in a reference to restrictions on imports of cars and high technology goods from

## More plan holidays

By Our Floancial Staff re planning a holiday during this year's season but more are ng to spend it in Bri

and particularly in England. the latest survey of holiday intentions by the English Tourist Board (ETB), out esterday\*.

35 per cent - have decided against a holiday this year and only 57 per cent positively mtend to go on holiday, a drop of I per cent against last year.

A third of the population plans to holiday in Britain, which is a 1 per cent increase on last year, with 24 per cent opting for an English destination compared with the 22 per cent of 1982. There are 22

The trend in the past four years has been for Britons to holiday more abroad. In 1980 12 per cent of Britons planned to holiday in this country and 20 per cent booked abroad.

with the exception of London. in the South East.

this year.
The greater keenness for holidays among the lower income groups in the Midlands and the North could mean a better year for the traditional seaside holiday resorts 1983 Holiday Luentions Eng.

## in Britain

Fewer Britons than last year

These are the conclusions of The same number of people

> next year. modest recovery of truck demand in Europe this year.

per cent planning a holiday

20 per cent booked abroad.

There is a big shift in holiday plan patterns among the different social groups. The middle income groups diminishing interest in holidays is particularly marked in the West and,

But lower and upper income groups, are 4 per cent more likely to be planning a holiday

lish Tourist Board, 4 Grosvenor Gardens, London SWIW DDU:

## Yesterday, the Retail Con-sortions said that Mr Lloyd-

Latest Star Wars film marks new battle for success

## Fox says the Force is with it again

1980, and almost inevitably have no way themselves of when Return of the Jedi opens' distributing films by cable. in the United States on

Wednesday, completing a tril- by the departure of a number of ogy that has accounted for high-level executives. Worst nearly \$1b (£645m) in ticket most of its recent films have sales so far, it will be the movie. flopped - the Star Wary trilogy of the summer of 83.

Mr Alan Hirschfield, head of George Lucas, the producer, Twentieth Century Fox Film and merely distributed by Fox Corporation, Jedi's distributor, Gossip has it that Mr Davis is Gossip has it that Mr Davis is dismantling Fox and will sell its expects it to be the biggest of the hree. film and businesses when it is it had better be, for the Force riding high on Jedi.

has not been with Fox for years. The speculation is based on Since 1979, when Mr Hir- Mr Davis's sale of half the schfield joined the corporation company's property, including from Warner Communications, its film lot. Film making will the company has been engulied eventually move to studios in contention and change, from jointly owned with CBS.

At the same time, Fox was hit

record was caused by the disafray that had afflicted the company in recent years, distracting management from the business of making films. "All these things conspired to reduce the number of pictures we made." he said: "Fox's biggest problem three months ago was getting acress to material Now its having too few pictures in the can. But that will be solved over he next six

This year, Mr Hirschfield said, Fox is coming to grips with its problems. Mr Joe Wizan, a veteran independant producer who has taken over as in contention and change, from jointly owned with CES.

executive suite infighting and Mr Davis, who is 57 and building a team of writers and rapid, turnover to the \$700m publicity-shy, refused to speak directors. The company will purchase of Fox itself by Mr about his plans but Mr Hir produce at least ten films. Martin Davis, a Denver oilman, schfield said Mr Davis had one compared with six in each of

New York (NYT) — The Last November. Fox was overriding desire — to have the past two years, and by 1985. Force was with Star Wars when dropped from a cable television more films than suyone else in Fox will be producing up to 15 came to the world's cinema consortium, making it one of the US. films annually, the average for strikes Back, too, in other is MGM-UA — which the said Fox's poor box-office. Including moving related to the strikes making in other is MGM-UA — which the said Fox's poor box-office.

Including movies picked up from independant producers; we will have 20 to 25 pictures per year, possibly more than any other studio", Mr. Hirschfield said.

Fox, which has gone private and bought and sold businesses is difficult to measure financially. Its operating revenue for the year ended last August was \$560.7m, roughly unchanged from that of the two previous years. The company reported a net loss of \$16.9m, reflecting sizable write-downs:

For the first six months of the present financial year, Fox had operating revenues of \$365,9m - a 42 per cent gain - and net improvement was due to the sale of Star Wars to television and the syndication of Mash.

## to meet competition

By Jeremy Warner

British Airways is planning perational changes in its once ighly profitable shuttle services etween London and Scotland. The company's marketing policy group, set up last February under Mr Colin Marshall, BA's new chief excurive, is believed to be close to making a decision on how the service should be changed to meet recent competition from British Midland Airways, Since BMA began operating the Heathrow-Glasgow route last

October, it has won about 30 per cent of the route's passenger Although British Airways has claimed that it is committed to the shuttle concept under which passengers are guaranteed a seat even if they do not book, a return to the more

conventional type of service, as operated by BMA, is widely

BMA, which is about £11 cheaper on a return flight, provides a conventional booked service with in-flight frills like

free food and a bar. British Airways is almost certain to abandon the pay-onboard element of its current service, which is used by fewer than five per cent of passengers.



Marshall: close to deciding on

airlines shuttle services are said to be still profitable, they will not come anywhere near making last year's £6m during 1983. Profits could suffer further if BMA wins a licence to operate a competing service between Heathrow and Belfast's Harbour airport next month.

Although the state-owned lative."

A spokesman for British Airways said yesterday; "It is well known that we have under consideration the possibility of change in a number of our services, including the shuttles. Until decisions are arrived at any statement is merely specu-

#### Grty Comment View from the supply

side Not so many years ago, Freasury economic forecasters were feeding their numbers into computer models that gave monetary policy little or no role. Times have changed. Now most models are a mixture of equations on money and

demand. Eyebrows were raised when official support was forecasters highly critical monetarist policies. Some of that money went to Professor Michael Professor the City Beenstock at Business University School, His new model fashionable incorporates supply-side that output responds at least as much to costs, profits and tax incentives.

This makes for an intriguing contrast, but will reinforce the public prejudice that there are as many nswers as economists.
The CUBS model cer

tainly gives some apparnutty conclusions. ently such as that a collapse in the oil price would be good for us. But is that any worse than figures thrown up by conventional models, or just more conspicuous by its novelty? Any model depends

crucially on being able to predict the effect of one economic event on some other piece of the jigsaw. And most of the conventional relationships have been changing, even breaking down. The supply side model's main problem is that

supply effects are much more vital to long-run growth rates than to what will happen next year. But long-run economic forecasts are in the same realms as long-run weather forecasts. At least the CUBS

model cannot be accused of bias in favour of government policies. It suggests that the best results for employment might be achieved by a controlled two-year emergency programme rather than existng policies.

## Bumpy road ahead for trucks

But truck production pros-pects are less bright because of two years. the downturn in non-European markets, according to DRI for production is for a slow but Europe, the London consultanfirm, which expects only

A more broadly-based recovry will start next year, DRI forecasts. But production and expected to exceed 80,000 units. registration are not expected to half the level of the early exceed pre-recession levels for seventies, before 1986 and van any major European truck- production is not thought likely

Light commercial vehicle In Europe, the medium-term sales in Britain have been outlook is for an increasing inflated by the consumer boom, dependence by European mak-

followed by a 13 per cent rise sales performance this year overall, virtually no growth in

two years.
The medium-term outlook

steady growth in truck manufacture in the United Kingdom from next year and for vans production from 1985, DRI Truck production is not

producing country until late this to reach 200,000 units before 1990.

A 12 per cent increase in sales but this is likely to peter out in ers on the European market of trucks over 3.5 tonnes is the second half of this year, which is likely to remain expected in Britain this year, DRI says. Given the strong comparatively flat, so greater followed by a 13 new control of the main competition among the main producers is to be expected. Some limited recovery in the European market is neverthe-

less foreseen starting this year.
The survey says: "With faster

economic growth in these years. underlying replacement de-mand will at last be translated into improving sales."

But the number of trucks on the road in Europe will barely increase during the decade. higher demand for road haulage

capacity being met by an increasing proportion of heavier trucks. DRI says. DRI European Trucks Forceast: DRI Europe. 30 Old Queen Street, St James's Park, London

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V				
Friday	Heathrow - Anchorage - Tokyo*- Osaka	Saturday		
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Sunday	Heathrow - Moscow - Tokyo* - Osaka	Monday		
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Tuesday	Heathrow - Anchorage - Tokyo - Osaka	Wednesday		
Wednesday	Heathrow - Anchorage - Tokyo - Osaka	Thursday		
Thursday	Heathrow - Copenhagen - Tokyo - Osaka	Friday		

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#### INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK O USM REVIEW

## Renishaw plumps for an offer by tender

Renishaw, which boasts of and Mr John Deer, managing markets. being the world's leading director, who formed the Also ch designer and manufacturer of company 10 years ago after they of tender measuring equipment, will The group makes a wide computers and terminals. The announce an offer for sale by range of measuring insturments, group is selling 15 per cent of tender of nearly 10 per cent of including sophisticated touch the equity on to the USM.

Nearly 3 million shares will be offered at a minimum tender price of between 80p and 85p by and Rolls-Royce. brokers Rowe & Pilmen, putting it on a multiple of 25 times £500,000 to more than £1m made pre-tax profits

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Unlisted Securities

director, who formed the Also choosing an offer by way company 10 years ago after they of tender is Cifer, the designer precision- left Rolls-Royce.

trigger probes and accessories. About 2.5 million shares are Customers include BL, Ford, being offered at a minimum GEC, Lucas, Ferranti, Plessey tender price of 112p, putting the

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invitation to subscribe for or purchase any securities.

Rightwise plc (Registered in England—No. 1331703)

Issue of up to £680,000 of 12 per cent. Loan Stock 1983/1985

This advertisement appears in connection with the issue of up to

£680,000 nominal of 12 per cent. Loan Stock 1983/1985 ("New

Loan Stock") pursuant to an offer by Rightwise pic to acquire all

the share capital of The Surman Valley Tea P.L.C. The New Loan Stock has been admitted to the Official List by the Council

Particulars relating to the New Loan Stock are available in the Extel Statistical Services and may be obtained during normal

business hours on any weekday (excluding Saturdays and public

holidays) up to and including 3rd June. 1983 from:

+3

After the success of Micro earnings, it is hoped the striking since 1979, but slipped to £850,000 on sales of £5.2m. For electronic equipment for car Focus's offer by tender, two new price will be about the 100p £630,000 last year. A forecast of the current year to September parks, railway buffers and

and manufacturer of micro The group makes a wide computers and terminals. The

nd Rolls-Royce. group on a historical earnings
Profits have risen from ratio of 26. Last year the group

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but hopes to develop a new-

Formed in 1981, after a management buy-out from Heritable Group Holdings, the group specializes in making

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rocus's ofter by tender, two new companies about to join the level.

15.5,000 last year. A forecast of the current year to September and the forecast of the current year to September and the forecast of the current year to September and the forecast of the current year to September at the current capitalizes the group at £2m and puts it on a historic earnings

proceeds.

Broker Foster Braithwaite is expected to announce plans today of a placing in shares of Godwin Warren Control Systems on the USM.

mutuple of 15.

The group has already been given the thumbs up by several of the leading City institutions which are already leading shareholders. Touche Remnant Kitest 2. funds, Foreign & Colonial and Lord Hesketh are all on the

share register.
The Godwin Warren board, headed by Mr David Warren, chairman, and a former director of Leyland Cars, owns 121/2 per cent of the shares.

The group hopes to use the proceeds from the placing to finance further expansion in the United States where it already has projects in Atlanta, Georgia, and Beverly Hills, California. Group exports accounted for 20 per cent of last year's £3.1m sales. However, the group's

profit performance has been erratic, dropping from £164,000 to £97,000 in 1981 and then climbing to £200,000 last year. investment in car park equip-

ment which has developed over the last 30 years. Its latest breakthrough has been a microprocessor-controlled parking unit which has been good enough to attract the attention of the Americans.

Over here the group's cus-

tomers include local authorities, airport authorities, supermar-kets, shopping precincts, botels, hospitals and railway stations. Dealings are due to start on

Stock Cont DEBENTURE STOCKS

MILL DOGS

Denmark Elect de l<sup>e</sup> Hydro-Queb Nove Scot 13.21

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7, 90/95 8 92/97 7 82/67 10, 85/88 9, 97/02 10.4 92/97 7, 89/92 8 96/01 12 17

COMPANY NEWS

IN BRIEF

Miliford Docks: A circular containing details of a rights issue is expected to be posted within the

comaining cerails of a rights issue is expected to be posted within the next 14 days.

Bambers Stores: The chairman told the annual meeting that: "The encouraging signs which were apparent in the first few weeks of the financial year have not been sustained. Although trading conditions continue to be difficult and a expect that we will make a loss at the interim stage, this will be considerably less than the same period last year."

Mittel Corporation has ceased development on its Skyswitch satellite communications programme. "This decision was made after a thorough review of the many promising developments within Mitel, taking into account the resources available to the company at this time," said Mr Donald Gibbs, chief operating officer. Negotistions

May 31, and are expected to open at a healthy premium. Shares of Micro Focus, the software equipment and systems supplier for micro computers, opened at a healthy premium last week, following

its offer for sale by tender. The 2.4 million shares offered at a minimum tender price of 155p by broker Laurence Prust were nearly four times oversubscribed, despite the poor profits record, no forecasts and no prospect of a dividend in the foresemble

The price finally struck at 240p and ended the week at 276p, which is good news for Mr Brian Reynolds, the chairman, who will use the £2m raised to expand the group's interests further.

But market stags hoping for a quick profit in first-time dealings of Castle (GB) were disappointed. The 3.6 million shares placed by brokers Grieveson Grant at 70p opened at a discount, falling 2p to 68p something of a dubious achievement on the USM.

Despite the prospect of pretax profits in excess of £1m climbing to £200,000 last year. In the current year, the group,
The bulk of Godwin Warren's profits come from its room and kitchen equipment to more than 500 retail outlets in Britain, appears to have been given the cold shoulder by most of the big institutions.

Broker Greene & Company announced last week that its offer for sale of 3.3 milion shares in Stainless Metalcraft at 120p a share had been substantially oversubscribed. The allotment details are expected later

Michael Clark

#### **Europond prices (yields and premiums)**



#### FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS

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## (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3H 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

Granville & Co. Limited

American notebook

M1 growth fuels inflation fears

Fears of rapid inflation are occupying the minds of United States policymakers. Increasing economic growth will lead the share increase in the rate of Marsh's 13.0 per cent

to a sharp increase in the rate

of capacity utilization right across the economy. Com-

modity prices are rising. There

is already talk from labour

unions about "givebacks" by employers of concessions made by guions during the attention

times of the past two years.
On Friday, Mr Roger
Smith, the chairman of Gen-

eral Motors, told the corporation's stockholders he ex-

pects to report a profit of more than \$2bn (£1,269,000m) this

year, what is more, he said, "I am hopeful that we will earn a

profit sufficient to share with

our hourly rate employees."

Mr Douglas Fraser, who stepped down as the United Anto Workers president last week, said: "A lot of people give almost exclusive credit to Lee Iacocca (the chairman of Chrysler), I am not saying he hasn't done a very year cood.

hasn't done a very very good job but unless the workers had

made enormous sacrifices you

could have had 20 Lee Iacocca's and that company

would have gone down the

Rapid money growth con-tinues to boost the economy

and the prospects for more inflation. In the first two

weeks of May there has been a

rise of \$11.6bm in the nation's

money supply M1. This has left the financial markets stunned, even though they

increase is the result of the Fed having tried to "massage" the normally buoyant money numbers for April by switch-

ing the seasonal adjustment factors.

Still, even the broader aggregated M2 is giving some

nasty results. As Mr Fred Kalkstein, chief economist at

Janney Montgomery Scott, commented last week: "Mea-

know that much of

ns during the difficult

from March's 13.0 per cent year-on-year rate of increase,

but it is substantially higher

than the 8.8 per cent increase

for the year ended April 1982.

"Using these 12-month growth rates, M2 has matched

its rate of expansion in 1976-77, which, in turn, led to the hyperinflation of 1979 and

By the end of last week, the Dow Jones industrial average was little changed from its

level of a month ago. Bond

prices have gone nowhere since last October. The finan-

cial markets not only fear inflation but the return to

higher interest rates it will

Similarly, the dollar is milkely to weaken significantly until there is more persuasive evidence that the

money boom which has per-

The boom in money during

the past two weeks may tail off

during June. Mr James Lothian, chief monetary econ-

omist for Citibank, said last

week: "Given the overall increase in M1 that we expect in May, it is highly unlikely that we will see a cut in the

discount rate before the middle

of June. A cut now, in the midst of a new surge in money

growth, would not be viewed

favourably by the bond

expect second-quarter real

gross national product to show

an annual rate of increase of 6-

8 per cent, in a big bounce-back from the first quarter,

when special factors and a

significant decline in Inven-

tories depressed the result to a 2.5 per cent growth rate.

Maxwell Newton

sisted since last July is over.

bring.

market.

Knowledgable

Т	-			Courge			P	/L .
	Control (Cop)		Pri		Drygg		Actori	Family Taumi
	4,465	Ass Brit Ind Ord	134		6.4	4.8	7.8	10.2
	-	Ass Brit Ind CULS	152	+1	10.0	6.6	-	-
	3,705	Airsprung Group	64	+2	6. L	9.5	18.3	18.3
	700	Annitage & Rhodes	28	-1-	4,3	15.4	3.1	5.5
	21,080	Bardon Hill .	345	+15	11.4	3.3	14.5	18.3
	1,863	CCL 11.0% Conv Pref	149	_	15.7	10.5	_	_
	3,320	Cindica Group	210	7	17.6	8.4	-	-
	3,559	Deborah Services	46	-1	6.0	13.0	3.0	8,2
	6.282	Frank Horsell	96	_	-	-	8.0	8.6
	-	Frank Horsell PrOrd87	941	-	8.7	9.2	10.5	11.3
	8.957	Frederick Parker	62	_	7.1	11.5	3.9	6.2
	627	George Blair	34	_	-	-	5.9	12.3
	3.087		76	-	7.3	9.6	9.7	12.3
		Isis Conv Pref .	175	+3	15.7	9.0		
	3,770		149	+2	7.5	5.0	4.6	9.5
	30,778	James Burrough	223	-2	9.6	4.3	16.3	18.1
	1.520		149	+1	20.0	13.4	1,6	23.7
	3,420		67		5.7	8.5	8.5	10.5
	2,782	Torday & Carlisle	114	+4	11.4	10.0	5.1	8.8
	4.082		26	-	0.26	1.8		-
		Walter Alexander	67		6.4	9.6	4.8	6.9
	6.185	W. S. Yestes	265	_	17.1	6.5	4.1	8.5
	4,100		203		••••	0.0	761	0
		Prices now avail:	able on P	restel, p	age 481	46		

#### **ADVERTISEMENT**

The misunderstanding between Flexi-Van Corporation and Lineas Agromat S.A. which resulted in Flexi-Van's seizure of M/V "Darien" in Miann has been resolved satisfactorily

and the vessel has been released. Flexi-Van looks forward to supplying Agromar with the bulk of the containers and related equipment required by Agromar for its continuing intermodal cargo operations.

Inserted by FLEXI-VAN INT LTD, LEIGHTON BUZZARD, BEDS.

## King & Shaxson PLC

STATEMENT OF THE CHAIRMAN, Mr. T. S. HOHLER, M.C.

to be presented at the Annual General Meeting of the Company on 13th June 1983

A steady fall in interest rates in the six-month period to 31st October 1982 enabled your Board to report record profits at the interim stage. Expectations of further falls were partially fulfilled on 4th November when base rates eased again by 1/2% to 9%. At this point a number of factors, most notably a sharp weakening of world oil prices, led to a sudden and largely unexpected relapse in the level of Sterling. The immediate response, on 26th November, was to push interest rates up by 1% and, when this proved insufficient to steady the Pound, by a further 1% on 12th January 1983. Although action had been taken to reduce and shorten our portfolio, some losses were sustained. A measure of confidence has since returned allowing rates to revert to their earlier downward trend. However, market rates have tended to discount falls long before the Bank of England has deemed it prudent to sanction them and, as a consequence, capital profits have been partially eroded by running losses. Nevertheless, the profit for the full year of £1,500,000 after provision for rebate, tax and transfer to Inner Reserve is the highest in your Company's history

Your Directors propose that a final dividend of 5 pence per share, making a total of 7.5 pence per share, be paid on the Ordinary capital, an increase of 15.4% over 1982. A transfer of £500,000 has been made to General Reserve which now stands at £3,500,000, and Inner Reserves stand at a record level.

The outlook for the current year is as clouded by uncertainty as ever At the time of writing, there appear to be grounds for modest optimism but doubts persist on money supply trends both at home and in the United States, the strength of the economic recovery oil price stability and many other factors. If the result of the General Election on 9th June is any other than the return of a Tory Government with a working majority, the implications for Sterling and interest rates are grim.

\*Copics of the 1983 Annual Report and Accounts may be obtained from The Secretary.

King & Shazson PLC, 52 Cornhill, Landon EC3V 3PD.

CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS

e Ex dividend, a Ex zil, b Forecast dividend, e Corrected price, e interim payment passed, f Price at suspension. Dividend and yield acclude a special payment, b hid for company, a Pre-merger figures, b Forecast earnings, p Ex capital distribution, F Ex rights, a Ex scrip or share spits, Tax free, y Price adjusted for lats Gealings. N. 18 significant data.

Pineapple Da Radio City

**SALES DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1983** (in thousands of FF)

The sales of the parent company and of the group evolved

	1953	1982	% change
Turnover, France	196.4	180.6	+ 8.7
Turnover, Export	335.8	329.2	+ 2.0
Parent Company Turnover	532.2	609.8	+4.4
Consolidated Turnover	628.1	604.7	+ 3.9

It should by remembered that sales during the first quarter of 1982 had been particularly well sustained. Over the 12 months to 31st March 1983, the percentage change for the turnover was 13.3% and 12.8% for the consolidated.

## London EC4P 4DU

N. M. Rothschild & Sons Limited,

of The Stock Exchange.

New Court. Winchester House. 100 Old Broad Street, St. Swithin's Lane. London EC2N 1BQ

## Swire Pacific Limited

Final dividends for the year ended 31st December 1982

#### Scrip Dividends

The average last dealt prices of the Company's shares on the stock exchanges in Hong Kong on which the Company's shares are traded, for the five trading days up to and including 20th May 1983 were:

A shares

12.37 2.05

James Capel & Co.,

In a letter to shareholders from the Chairman dated 6th May 1983, it was announced that the recommended final dividends for 1982 of 52.0c per A share and 10.4c per B share will take the form of scrip dividends to be satisfied by the issue of additional A shares and additional B shares respectively, but that shareholders will be able to elect to receive dividends in cash in respect of all or part of their shareholoings. It was turther announced that entitlements to fractional shares will be disregarded and the benefit thereof will accrue to the Company.

Applying the average last dealt prices noted above, the number of new shares which shareholders will receive in respect of their existing shares for which elections to receive cash are not deposited by 27th May 1983, either with the Registrars in Hong Kong, or with the Registrars' Agents in the United Kingdom, will be calculated as follows:

For A shares:  Number of new A shares to	=	Number of existing	×	0.520	
be received	_	A shares	^	\$12.37	
For B shares: Number of new		Number of		0.104	

B shares to = existing x \$2.050 be received B shares and will be rounded down to the nearest whole number of new shares, fractional entitlements being dis-

Subject to the approval of the recommended final dividends by the shareholders at the annual general meeting of the Company to be held on 27th May 1983, certificates for the new A shares and B shares in respect of the scrip dividends, which will rank pari passu with the existing issued shares of the Company. and the dividend warrants in connection with the cash dividends, will be despatched to shareholders on 10th June 1983.

By Order of the Board JOHN SWIRE & SONS (H.K.) LIMITED Secretaries

Hong Kong, 23rd May, 1983

Swire Pacific Limited The Swire Group

International Construction, Property Development Mechanical Engineering, Laboratory Instruments and other Technological Services for Construction and Industry.

Key points from Mr Philip Beck's statement to shareholders

\* Pre-tax profits of £8.5m compared with £7.8m for the previous year.

\* Dividends increased by 9.1% to 10.5p per share (net).

\* UK construction had a successful year and the Group is participating strongly in road building and in civil engineering generally.

\* Property Division was awarded the redevelopment of Bath Spa.

★ Work progresses on Diego Garcia; trading conditions in East Africa remain difficult.

\*Since the year end, the Group has acquired Buehler a US specialist testing equipment business.

\* The work load at end March 1983 stood at £245 million and is stable.

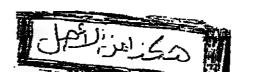
£245 million and is stable.  * Forecasting remains difficult but the directors view the Group's prospects with confidence.			at this time," said Mr Donald Gibbs, chief operating officer. Negotiations are now in progress to transfer the technology developed to date to a company whose primary business is satellite communications. Mittel is an
Summary of Results	1982 £m	1981 £m	International manufacturer of tele- communications equipment
Turnover	293.0	271.0	
Profit before tax	8.5	7.8	Base
Profit after tax and			Lending
extraordinary items	5.6	6.1	
Shareholders' Funds	49.0	44.5	Rates
Earnings per share	28.3p	34.5p	ABN Bank
Dividends per share (net)	10.5p	9.625p	BCC1 10 %
Shareholders' funds per share	248p	225p	Consolidated Crds 10 % C. Hoare & Co*10 %

Copies of the Annual Report, containing the Chairman's Statement in full, are available from The Secretary, Westgate House, Ealing Road, Brentford, Middlesex TW8 0QZ.

John Mowlern & Company PLC The abridged 1982 results reflect the anotacifical audited accounts that will be filed with the

Registrat of Computation

..... 10 % Consolidated Crds .... 10 % C. Hoare & Co .....\*10 % Lloyds Bank ...... 10 % Midland Bank ...... 10 % Nat Westminster ...... 10 % TSB .... ... 10 % Williams & Glyn's .... 10 % \* 7 day deposits on runns of languar £10,000. 6%%. £10,000 up to £50,000. 7%%: £50,000 and over



MOTOR RACING

Prost unchallenged

as he recovers

championship lead

From John Binnsden, Son-Francorchamps

Alain Prost returned to the top of the world championship table after a comfortable victory yesterday in the Belgian Grand Prix here. The Renault driver took the lead after the mid-race refuelling stop, increased it steadily to nearly half a minute, and crossed the finishing line, easing up, 23 seconds ahead of the Ferrari of Patrick Tambay.

Eddie Cheever was third in the second Renault, ahead of Nelson Piquet, who had led briefly in mid-race, then the Brazilian seemed destined to finish second until his Brabham-BMW lost its fifth gear in the closing stages of the race was

the closing stages of the race was The race proved hard on reduced from 42 laps to 40 after a transmissions. Apart from Piquet's false start had caused it to be trouble towards the end, Marc Sures and the original start

stopped and restarted.

Once again the Saudia Williams team led the battle against the turbocharged cars. Keke Rosberg, the world champion, survived a stone which flew against his visor on the opening lap to mount a characteristically charging challenge and despite his considerable power deficit, he took lifth place.

Rosberg was followed home by his team partner, Jacques Laffite, whose car suffered a severe vibration during much of the race.

## Football: only half-time in the global game as FIFA and Brighton kick sand in the giants' faces

## Kissinger blows whistle on world

The United States Soccer Federation will spend the next few weeks argently studying, under the leader-ship of Henry Kissinger, the legal implications of the award of the 1986 World Cup finals to Mexico by FIFA without a vote having been colour.

This is the most extraordinary fart to emerge from last Friday's meetings in Stockholm; technically, no motion or resolution to give Mexico the £500m event was even hadron the meetings and the first than the first tha ont before the executive committee.
The announcement by the FIFA ar amountement by the FIFA esident, João Havelange, that the oice of Mexico was a "unanimous choice of Mexico was a "unanimous decision" is simply not accurate. One wonders if the same regrettable conduct would have been possible before the total decline of British infinence on the affairs of the world

influence on the affairs of the world game.

By midnight on Friday, with the United States and Canadian delegations still dazed by the ridicule to which they had been exposed by FIFA's charade of hearing the representations which they had long before decisied to ignore, several members of the executive committee with a conscience were admitting that there had not been a vote.

On Friday morning Mr Havelange, having had lengthy individual discussions with most members of the executive at a social function the merion evening.

the executive at a social function the previous evening, maked the assembled committee of 20 if they had any objection to the report of the special commission, which some of them had only just received.

I understand that the report, which the Americans and Canadians

have not been allowed to see, recommended Mexico while making varous criticisms, some allegedly leaccurate, of the two rival bids which had been analysed on paper but not on the site.

which had been analysed on paper but not on the site. Not one member of the committee raised any objection, let alone proposed that possibly there should be a postponement while the United States and Canadian bids were inspected. This committee procedure took place before the three representations by Canada, Mexico and the United States which followed later the same morning. The red ribbons of Manchester United hung from the FA Cup by the most slender of threads. There was Smith, the ball at his feet and the ambitions of Brighton in his hands, Entirely, and sione, on the absence of opposition to the special commission report Mr Havelange announced the manimous decision, whithout any formal vote of acceptance. Under FIFA's own to be appropriately dramatic.

But Smith, the holder of one record as the first player to appear in the domestic finals of two different countries (he collected a loser's medal

while four pro-Mexico hardiners was as refreshingly friendly as some could not be influenced - Neuherger (West Germany), Lacoste (Argentiaa), d'Almeida (Brazil) and Canedo (Mexico), together worth Mr Havelange and the general Wembley's goalposts as a convenient secretary. Blatter - most, if not all, of the remaining 16 had misgivings about the United States and Canada not having been inspected.

not having been inspected.

The leading sympathizers included Cavan (Northern Ireland),
Brodd (Sweden), Senior (Colombia). Franchi and Jassim (Kewait). All indicated that they might support a move for pustponement but none, it would seem, had the courage to propose it. The dice were impossibly loaded against the Americans; and the insincerity of committee mem-bers who had failed to speak their minds. eds, yet afterwards rushed to protest their friendship for America and Canada, was shameful to

Part of the proof that the Americans are looking for iss 1, a copy of the Mexican six-page bid; 2, a copy of the special commission report; and 3, a copy of the minu of Friday's early morning meetings. If they can obtain these Mr Havelange may find that the power and the glory may not all finally rest in Mexico.

#### David Miller Juniors called: up by Brazil

Rio De Janeiro (Reuter) - The Brazilian manager, Carlos Alberto Parreira, has chosen a 19-strong party for next month's four-metch tour of Europe with no surprises but two new faces. Parreira summoned Betao of Sport Recife, a north-eastserial of Sport Recite, a induseas-em club which reached the quarter-finals of this year's national championship, and another junior the midfield player, Alemao from

Botafogo, of Rio. Noted forward Roberto, of Vasco Da Gama, has won a recall, as did full back Lausinho. Brazil defeated Chile 3-2 in Rio Jast month.

PARTY: Leso. Joso Mercos, Betao, Meriho,
Merco, Luisinho, Junor, Pedri-Nho, Leandro.
Socrates. Alemon, Britis, Paulo Isidoro, Zion,
Carlos Alberto Ecrges, João Paulo, Eder.
Roberto, Carnea.

By John Wilcockson Malcolm Elliott has the athletic

talents of his Sheffield neighbour, Sebastian Coe, and the tempera-

ment of the former Milk Race winner, Les West, who was at his

most dangerous when he said: "I

feel awful." Yesterday morning, in a bright and blustery Bournemouth, Elliott felt "awful" but rode brilliantly to win, predictably, the 2.2 miles prologue time-trial of the twenty-sixth Milk Race.

Even after winning only one second ahead of the professional.



Smith (No 10), the Scot who all but won the match for Brighton, leading his partners in a foursome reel after Stevens (right) had equalized

## United should turn Wembley tide

Recall for

Bannon as

Bett goes

Rangers' midfield player Jim Bert, will this week rejoin his old club, Lokeren, of Belgium, for around £150,000 this week and

forfeit the chance to further his

lock Stein, the Scotland manager,

has dropped him from the squad for the British championship and next month's tour of Canada, and called

up Earnonn Bannon (Dundee United), who has not figured at international level since winning his

only cap in the European champion-ship defeat by Belgium in 1979. He used to play for Chelsea.

Rangers' manager, John Greig, who signed Bett three seasons ago, said: "His wife could not settle in Glasgow and that's the main reason

Scotland's captain, Souness, was

Scotland's captain, Souness, was injured playing for Liverpool in Israel last week and will not be considered for tomorrow's game against Northern Ireland at Hampden Park. Weir (Aberdeen) is also doubtful. Northern Ireland will be without Whiteside (Manchester United) because of the FA Cup final replay.

replay.

Derby County have signed Robertson, the Scottish international winger, from Nottingham Forest. The fee will have to be fixed

Robertson has been with Forest, his only chib, for 13 years, He

played in two European Cup winning sides and won 26 caps

Derby are thought to have offered £60,000 for Robertson, whose Forest contract ran out at the end of

by an independent tribunal

he is returning to the Continent."

nternational career.

By Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent

The red ribbons of Manchester United hung from the FA Cup by the

At the airport on Saturday morning Ariemio Franchi, the lialian president of UEFA, the European federation, and vice-president of FIFA, went so far as to tell think we have probably taken the biggest outsiders since the warr. the correct decision, but in the worst must return on Thursday evening to try

By shrewd manipulation of Friday

By shrewd manipulation of Friday

moralog's agenda. Mr Havelange
had insured that the executive
committee had taken their "declasor" before they could be exposed
to the eloquence of Dr Kissinger's
to me", smothering his effort first with
his legs and then with his arms. It was
polied every member of the make throughout a joyful afternoon If polled every member of the make throughout a joyful afternoon. If convinced that the build-up was joinlar, the tie itself

players as they lined up for the presentation of the Scottish Cup at

Hampden Park on Saturday were more sheepish than triumphant. No

one realized more fully than the

team who had only a short time before scaled the heights in Europe that they had been favourites of

fortune to best gallant opponents.
Rangers were beaten by a goal from
Black near the end of extra time of a
final whose overture of excitement

faded into a fugue of disenchant-

disapointment to the thousands of neutrals in the crowd of 63,000, who

had hoped for a re-enactment of the fascinating football which had won

for them the European Cup winners' Cup, against Real Madrid. It brought criticism from their tem-

peramental manager, Alex Fergu-

Raging at what he called a disgaceful performance. Ferguson said: "We did not deserve to win the cap. We looked a tired side, we had

no spark and two players won the cup for us, our defenders Miller and McLeish."

Aberdeen showed that the pressures of their headily successful season had taken their toll, but they should have had the game won in a brilliant opening and would have scored three goals if it had not been for the excellent saves of McCloy, the veteran Rangers goalkeeper.

To say that Rangers faded into what, for a side of their distinction,

CYCLING: A MILK RACE MARVEL

Aberdeen's display was a bitter

Aberdeen....

Rangers .....

Ferguson furious

After xtra time

After xtra time

The smiles of the Aberdeen layers as they lined up for the layers as they lined up for the deserve to lose. Nevertheless the

was considered by their manager to be, "near mediocrity" is a deni-al gration of a side who produced some of their best football of the

question the manager, John Greig, must still be asking today is: Did we deserve to win?

Therein lies the Rangers' prob-

lem. Despite the designed build-ups, in which the artistry of Russell and

Best outshone the pedestrian efforts

of Simpson and Cooper and remarkably made even the attempts

were inept as soon as they came in sight of the penalty box.

Rangers lacked the bite of a spearhead and so failed to outwit

the commanding McLeish and Miller. Thus they have ended the

season without a major honour, although they have the consolation

of knowing they will take part in next season's Cup Winners Cup as

runners-up, since Aberdeen as holders are already in the compe-

The goal in a final which was never classic came in the 116th minute when Russell's misdirected pass was intercepted, allowed Aberdeen to mount an accrurate raid and ended with Black heading into the net after the ball had been deflected into the ser.

defiscred into the arr.

ABERDEER: J. Leighton: D. Rougvie (sub A. Wigson), J. McMaster, N. Cooper, A. McLeish, W. Miller: G. Strachen, N. Simpson, N. McChee, E. Black, P. Welr (sub J. Hewith),

RAMAGERS: P. McCloy; A. Derwon, J. McClelland, D. McPherson, C. Paterson, J. Bett, D. Cooper (sub. W. Paylos), D. MacKunon, A. Clark, B. Rumell, J. MacConaid (sub. G. Delziel),
Referen: D. Syme (Ruthergien).

Strachen to open up play distinguished, their attackers

They might have been colleagues capturing a private moment in a day by the seaside, not a public outing that was to be witnessed by an estimated audience of 400 million in 50 countries. Inevitably there were those who chose to kick sand in other people's

faces. Case, by far the most experienced member in Brighton's side, threw out early provocative challenges to Robson, Wilkins and Davies. Whiteside, 100, refused to shy away from showing his strength and it was his robust tackle that put an early end to Ramsey's The smiles: happily evident among

the contestants themselves, broadened even further at the end when the two teams joined each other to receive deserved and generous applause during their lap of honour. The referee, lenient rather than officious, assisted in keeping the atmosphere buoyant. It was within his power, for instance, to have booked or even sent off Whiteside.

Twice United's young forward, finding himself lacking a frustrating couple of inches in height, used his hands deliberately to control the ball and "score". On both occasions Alf Grey employed commonsense and merely commiserated with rather than . admonished Whiteside by patting him on the head.

In conditions as beavy as wet sand. the match ebbed and flowed with all the regularity of the tide. United's Red

their own caste was suddenly knocked over by an unexpected blue wave.

Moran, whose notable lack of pace led to a suspicion that he was not fully fit, failed to reach Howlett's deep cross and Smith rose behind him to nod home. The flock of Seagulls, reticent and fidgery at the start, could now settle and wait to see if any more welcome crumbs might be offered.

That one should fall, from a corner with only three minutes of normal time remaining to Stevens was entirely apt. In the absence of the suspended Foster. the England Under-21 defender proved such a solid and polished rock that some feel he should immediately be promoted to the senior international side. Ironically, after serving his apprenticeship at Ipswich Town, he was released by Bobby Robson, now the national manager. the national manager.

One of United's absentees, Coppell. was more sorely missed on the right flank. Ron Atkinson, their manager. claimed that Davies was "one of our best players", but after a promising opening in which he almost headed them into the lead he was largely ignored. Stapleton and Whiteside ended up running wide and sending over crosses that they would ususally

Not so in the fifty-third minute. After Moseley had pushed Stapleton's header round a post and caught Sea, which was to lap more often on Brighton beach, threatened in the opening quarter of an hour to swamp the hopes of their opponents. Then wing move. Duxbury, aided by a

France.....

Czechoslovakia.....0

England won 4-2 on penalties.

The 1983 European, Youth Championship, which was won by France yesterday at White Hart Lane, did not provide many memorable moments. On the evidence of the top four teams, there is little to the top four teams, there

is little sign that a vintage crop of young players is being nurtured

ready to burst upon the senior game. The football, however, was

probably better than the organiza-tion of the tournament, which apparently was taken a little more

apparently was taken a fittle more seriously by the organizers than by the English public. They treated with indifference an event which in its final stages draws big crowds on

Saturday's decision, taken with-

out consulting Tottenham Hoispur the host club, to move the third place match to Watford was even. less publicised than the rest of the tournament, if that is possible. In fact the nitch of Total States

fact the prich at Tottenham was not

only in better shape than either Watford or Highbury, the venue of Friday's semi-final, but also looked much better than Wembley had the

previous day. That was little consolation to the 100 or so fans who turned up at Tottenham at 1

pm expecting to see two games.

France, when the final did start, began promisingly and took and carly lead. When Reuzeau picked the ball up on the halfway line, he showed the willinguage to the ball.

showed the willingness to go all the way which has characterized the

the Continent

his team partner. Jacques Laffite, whose car suffered a severe vibration during much of the race.

For once the Toleman team had something to smile about. Both their cars finished, Derek Warwick's in seventh place and Bruno Giacomelli's in eighth, despite spinning on the last lap. Warwick, suffering from recessive understeer, had to make two pit stops when the fuel valve failed to open during scheduled refuelling.

The surprise of the race Andrea De Cesris, who launced his Alfa Romeo into the lead from third place on the grid during both starts. He led handsomely until refuelling cost him 25 seconds (about 10 seconds longer than is normal), and dropped him to third place, shortly after half distance be dropped out with engine trouble.

Engine problems also halted fortuitous rebound; centred too low and hard for Whiteside but not for

If Ramsey's injury hindered Brighton at that crucial moment nothing could have helped them 20 minutes later. Muhren's 40-yard pass was spectacular, Wilkins's curling shot even more so. For one who scores so seldom it was one of the most stunning goals ever to have graced Wembley, equal to that of Villa which won the Cup for Totten-

hạm Hotspur two years ago. But the party is not over yet. Foster will come back in from the cold and although there is no reprieve for Moses. Cunningham may be available for United. The hope is that the replay will. as in 1981, provide another entertaining spectacle but the feeling grows that it will also be the end of the Brighton

MANCHESTER UNITED: G Bailey; M Duxbury, A Albiston, R Wilking, K Moran, G McQueen, B Robson, A Muhren, F Stapleton, N Whiteside, A

BRIGHTON: G Moseley, C Ramsey (sub, G Ryan), G Pearce, A Greafish, G Stevens, S Gatting, J Case, G Howlett, M Robinson, G Smith, N Smithe. Referee: A Grey (Great Yarmouth).

The replay on Thursday looks like being a sell-out. Wembley had 20,000 tickets on sale yesterday and reported that "only a few seats remain". These go on sale at the stadium this morning. The clubs look set to account for their 30,000 allocation as supporters take advantage of the cut-price rates. The Saturday's £20, with standing £1 cheaper at £4.

ran the length of the right touchline

unopposed, cut in past one defender, and his hard, but by no

means unstoppable shot, from an acute angle flew past Pribyl,

For a short time France were encouraged to display some Gallic wit but after Sabonaardiere, had

which hit a divpt and bounced wickedly to hit the gaolkeeper in the face. Czechoslovakia began to take

Balaz and Horveth confirmed the

impression they had made against England on Friday, their trickery taking them past French defenders at will. With, Kuklata and Soucha

Over-elaboration and poor shoot-

ing both of faults which are not unknown in Czech senior football

however prevented them achieving

work and amount of possession wa

on to take the trophy.

worth four or five, and France held

In the third place match at vatford, England with the advan-

tage of a goal in 20 seconds by Clarke, did well to hold an Italian

e goal when their approach

French class of '83

Engine problems also halted Riccardo Patrese's Brabham-BMW **MOTOR CYCLING** 

## Spencer's top marks

Freddie Spencer beat his compatriot Christian Sarron of France, and nearest rival Kenny Roberts in MARRIE Spanish Grant Price Sec. a close finish to the Spanish 500cc Grand Prix yesterday to increase his lead in the world championship.

stopped and restarted.

After Britain's Ron Haslam had taken an early lead Spencer went to the front. Roberts then took over and raced to a 50-metre lead but was in turn overhauled on the 33rd of

the 37 laps.

Spencer said afterwards: "The race was too long and I think it was the most difficult I have ridden this season". The victory was the fourth this season for 22-year-old Spencer, who leads the rankings with 68 points ahead of Roberts with 47, and another American, Randy Mamola, on 29.

The 60,000 spectators at the circuit at Jarama near here saw the Frenchman, Herve Guilleux, carry off his first win in 10 years of racing of 18289 (784 annual of the 250cc race. West Germany's Martin Wimmer led for 24 laps of the 31-lap event, ahead of the (73.15 mont).

Madrid (Reuter) - The American Belgian Didier de Radigues and

trouble.

The race proved hard on

lost first gear at the original start

Christiam Sarron of France.

MADRID: Spanish Grand Pric SOCC (19 laps, 62.9.m); 1. E. Lazarini (ft), Garelli, 3-m). 51.30sec (108.327/ph). Overalt 1. Lazarini, 54.0ts. 125CC (28 laps, 92.7/pm); 1. A. Nesto, 65.0t. Gareli, 454-29.5 (119.1054/ph). Overalt 1. Nesto, 45.0ts. 250CC (31 laps, 102.65m); 1. H. Osaleux Fri, Yamaria. 43-59.97 (125.766/ph); 2. C. Sarron (Fr), Yamaria. 49-03.89; 3. M. Whotter (Wel), 38-05: 2. D de Radiques (3-2), 32. 3, Guiteux, 30, 500CC (37 laps, 122.65m); 1. F. Spencer (US), Yamaria. 56:18.67; 3. T. Kistiyama Lispani), Honda, 56:49-81; 4. R. Mamola (815). Suzuki, 57:22.68; 5, F. Uncari (it), Suzuki, 57:23.CB. British planer; 10. K. Harwen, 56:37-61; (course not completed), Overalt 1, Spencer, 68:ps; 2. Roberts, 47, 3, Manda, 29; 4, Kazayama, 28; 5, M. Fontan (Fr), 26.

MOTOR RACING FIGURE A BURDING CAR
CHAMPONSHIP 1, A Chrust 12min 11.0xcc
(79.43 mpht Robin Hamilton Inter Etarque 1,
b Em 844.7 (22.58 mph); Elsa Classic Sports
Car 1, M Heles BS2.1 (87.43 mph), Medway
Hydrissica Bacust 1, M Estimon 9.23.2 (76.28
mph); A BI C C Themsupthreat 1, M Schmon
9.28.9 (76.43 mph); Burtisso Tropin; 1, S
Bandord 10.45.9 (67.99 mph); Page Action
blantic AF-courses 1, P Millward 8.43.8 (62.71
mph); 1 & 5 C Post-Historier 1, J Atlens 8.52

Higueras began acting up following a few disputed calls the crowds

angry reaction recalled painful memories of 1978 when he walked

off cours during his semi-final with

umpire. Bertie Bowron, had also left

the court in protest at the prejudice

Arias, who won the French mixed doubles with Andrea Jaeger in 1981 and last year was the youngest man to play in the United States Open. is

emerging as a strong singles

Like the Australian Open, however, these Italian champion-ships have falten on hard times because, as an official explained, no

guarantees are offered unlike some

being shown.

#### Arias the adventurer finds reward in Italy

From a Special Correspondent, Rome

The United States teenager, began to be seen as a purely wearing immy Arias, won his second grand down process. The old pro had gone down in the first set to a sudden prix championship in a week when he beat Jose Higueras, of Spain, 6-2 blow but he was on his feet again and softening up his younger rival with body blows. At 2-5, however, Arias spuried suddenly to five-all. 6-7, 6-1, 6-4, in an exciting men's singles at the Italian Open Championships here yesterday. It Higeuras having missed two 40" points in the tenth game. When pointment for Higueras, the top seed, who lost in the final at

Hamburg.
Arias won the first set in 40 minutes of uncompromising aggression. With a bravura display of adventurous strokes, including three cheeky drop shots in the first game alone, several delicate stop volleys and a series of huge forehands, the small American broke service in the first and fifth games.

also showing some extavagant skills, by halftime the Czechs were well on top and the second half was almost a Remarkably, he did it all with a cocky composure in marked contrast to the brooding deliberate Higueras. The Spaniard wound up his elongated ground strokes like some bearded El Cid cracking a bullwhip on the arid plains of his native Granada whereas Arias was a quicksilver Yankee Doodle Dandy. He did begin to miss his big bold forehands early in the second set as

Higueras wisely concentrated on the backhand side. Both players were full of confidence. Higueras having won the State Express Classic in Bournemouth last month and Arias the Florence title last week. An exchange of service breaks left Higueras leading 4-2 as his strategy

team believed by the England manager Graham Taylor to be the best in the tournament.

BNG\_AND: I Andrawa (Laicester), B Venison (Sunderland, Capt), A Spearing (Norwich), F Humphnes (Domesser), L Strinott (Walscal), D Noreon (Asion Ville), D Kentaliste (OPP), P Relecut (Swindord, S Males (Smittled Wed) Sub B Little (Carthon), I Painter (Shole) Sub A Simmons, (Sheffield Wed), D Clarke (Nota Courth).

Sammons, (Steinleich Web), D. Carna (Hoba: County); ITALY: A. Gragon (Roma), G. Galbegte (Ceanonese), A. Carramant (Napoli), S. Luco (Roma), L. Mistizza (Inter Milan), M. Bortolazzi (Florentina), G. Glannini (Roma), I. Bonetti (Breseri), A. Gazzamen (Bologna), P. Ballider (Roma) Sab R. Simonetta (Genoe), R. Manchi (Semmotoria)

#### IN BRIEF

#### Two pull out of French Open

Paris (AFP)-Balasz Taroczy. Hugary, who is ranked 39th in the world, and Eddie Dibbs, of the United States, have both pulled out of the French open tennis tournament, which starts here today.

MOTOR-RACING: Teo Fabi, of Italy, a newcomer to the indianapo-lis 500-mile race, broke the track record during qualifying yesterday in which he won pole position for the race on May 29. He recorded

OLYMPIC GAMES: Cambodia yesterday announced it had set up a national olympic committee to national olympic committee to enable its athletes to compete internationally. The official news agency said the Cambodians would compete in volleyball, soccer, basketball, boxing, cycling, swimming, table tennis, track and field, wrestling and gymnastics.

#### Horvath in command

From A Special Correspondent Berlio Kathleen Horvath, aged 17.

vesterday achieved the biggest victory of her two-year professional career and provided the West German crowd with a new herione when she surprisingly defeated Andrea Jaeger, the No 2 seed, 1-6, 7-6, (7-4), 7-5, in the West German women's tennis championships.

With their top three players
Bettina Bunge, whom Miss Horvath
defeated. Sylvia Hanika and
Claudia Kohde falling in the quarter
finals on Saturday, the crowd were obviously keen to find someone new for their enthusiasm, and Miss Horvath had all the credentials.

She was the underdog, she speaks German and has a German mother. And Miss Jaeger helped as well by complaining several times at line calls she felt were unjust.

Their match captivated the capacity crowd of 3,500 for two minutes short of three hours, and either player could have won.

Miss Jaeger, also 17. certainly
looked favourite as the raced
through the furst set in just 33
minutes, playing steaduly from the
base line, but then she struggled

Dysdale in P. F.

Betten W. M.

guarantees are offered unlike some other places where, he alleged they are paid unofficially. Also there are no local idols of Panatta's standing and the date immediately precedes the French Open. The position should improve next year when there will be a gap of two weeks between the Italian and French Net profit for Barker

By a Special Correspondent Sue Barker comfortably achieved

her first target in her attempt to climb back into the world's chie of tennis when she won the LTA Paddington International tourna-ment in West London yesterday.

The 27-year-old British Wig-himan Cup Player, who risked a £1,300 fine for not playing in Berlin by competing at Paddington, where her first prize was £120, defeated the 16-year-old Rene Mentz, the South African junior and senior champion, 6-3, 6-2 in the final. In the morning she had overcome the South African number eight Lina

"The prize money is not important It is a matter of winning again to boost my confidence," Miss

Jacobs 6-4, 6-4.

Robin Drysdale, the old Etonian and former British international took the mens' singles title with a 6-3. 6-2 success over the Australian

K-Ch SSITON.

RESULTS: (OB unless stated): Man's singles:
Oustre-Resis: K Barton (Aus) bt H Becker 5-7,
7-6, 6-4; L Altred by P Hope 6-0, 6-0, 6-0; C Feigate bt M Missencamp (SA) 6-4, 6-3; R Drysdale bt P Rockie 6-1, 6-3. Semi-firsts:
Berson bt Altred 7-5, 6-7, 6-4; Drysdale bt Barton 6-3,
6-2 Women's singles: Quarter-finals. R Mentz
(SA) bt F May 6-2, 6-3; L Jacobs (SA) bt C Braguands 6-4, 6-1; S Barter bt J Langstaff
5-3, 6-7, N Liver bt L Edwards (Aust 6-7, 6-4). Passe Tine, but then she straighted meaning the property of th

the long way around the second prize. roundabout on the intricate town centre circuit.

The timekeeper's verdict was 4min 30.4sec for third-placed Yates, against the winning 4min 28.2sec of Elliot. But of more relevance to what might have been are the rider's split times. In the first mile, which included Yates's mistake at the foot of the circuit's steepest hill, Elliot was five seconds to the good. The positions were reversed on the wind assisted homeward leg, mainly along the promenade, which Yates completed in 1 min 48.2sec, against

second ahead of the professional, wind-assisted homeward leg, mainly along the promenade, which yates of the winning time. The best of the continentals was Garnier from completed in 1min 48.2sec, against the 1min 50.8sec of Elliot.

Tony Doyle, Ellion echoed the lack of the professional along the promenade, which yates of the winning time. The best of the continentals was Garnier from the professional along the promenade, which yates of the 1min 50.8sec of Elliot.

Doyle was even faster over the time of the 1min 50.8sec of Elliot.

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Doyle was even faster over the 1min 50.8sec of Ellio

Breezy Elliott is not at his brightest fessional from Sussex, who lost a former Milk Race winner, who has good three seconds when he went predicted they will take the team disappointing, with the next best men being Neil Martin, in twenty-

second place, and Bob Downs, in an

unaccustomed thirty-seventh pos-There was also confirmation of the winning potential of the American duo, Hampsten and Grewel, who were sixth and seventh, both within seven seconds of the winning time. The best of the Continentals was Garnier from

predicted they will take the team Milk Race, and who is today prize.

In contrast, Elliot excepted, the Great Britain amateurs were In the professional Torr of Italy.

In this potentially-thrilling Tour of Britain, Ellioft begins today's longest stage of 120 miles to Bristol wearing the yellow jersey. But he is not making any rash predictions of keeping it. His amateur colleagues. are prepared to back his bid to become the first British winner in seven Milk Races, but all he would say about his chances was: "I hope" to go for another stage win." As uncertain of himself as ever.



through injury.

208.049 miles per hour on the second of four laps. Derek Daly, of irriand, also qualified.

## Faldo breaks one record and is aiming for another

**GOLF** 

Nick Faldo won his third tournament in successive weeks at Sand Moor, Leeds, yesterday. With a final round of 69, blemished a little by shots dropped at the 16th and the 18th, he finished on 272, eight under par, in the Car Care Plan event to beat Brian Waites (67 yesterday) and Howard Clark (70) by one stroke. Faldo's £10,000 first prize brings his winnings already to £31,954. A wealth of statistics came

tumbling out of various books of reference as Faldo strode to a convincing victory, whatever the small margin might suggest. He is the first British player to win three tournaments in successive weeks. Peter Alliss won three in a row in 1958, but had a week's interval. No player has won four in a row, so Faldo, in his own words, will be "going for a real history next week, when he competes in the PGA championship at Royal St George's, which ought to be his favourite tournament.

He has won it three times, the second in 1980, when it was held at the same Sandwich course. His record for the three tournaments he has played since returning from the United

French Martini Car Care (par 70) (par 70) 268

Alf Padgham won four successive tournaments winter intervened between the conditions. The seventh (383 and Chapman, who could not now requires two more victories wedge to four feet. to equal Bernard Hunt's record of five in a season (1963).

new landmark but on two now a little flatter and more counts Faldo has some way to solid, while his challengers go before challenging Byron played duck and drake, picking Nelson's performance in 1945 up a shot here and dropping one when the legendary American there. won 11 tournaments in a row and played 19 successive with four fives from the 11th, rounds under 70.

Faido began the day in joint second place with Roger Chap-



Faldo: flawless golf in miserable conditions

first, in 1935, and the second in yards) fell to a drive and eight manage a birdie until the 13th, 1936, nor were the three in 1936 iron to three feet, and the ninth over successive weeks. Faldo (364 yards) to a one iron and

He was now four shots ahead. of five in a season (1963).

The record books cannot the afternoon, as he reeled off confirm whether his nine immaculate par figures with successive rounds under 70 is a that handsome swing of his, new landmark but on two

Frost fell out of the running

second place with Roger Chapman and Clark, and one stroke behind David Frost. Within two holes Faldo was ahead, making light of the drenching rain with a chip to one foot at the second. Frost took five there. Chapman four. and Clark, playing in the group ahead, had opened with a five.

For 15 holes, Faldo played flawless golf in miserable with second flawless golf in miserable wit second flawless golf in miserable with second flawless golf in

immediately surrendered with a five at the next.

Six at the 16th, where Faldo ulled his drive and had to back back to the fairway, may have given Waites and Clark a glimmer of hope, but a safe par three at the next allowed Faldo

three putts on the last green. He missed the second, from four feet, which mattered not at all, except that it denied him the heroic finish his golf deserved and his self-esteem demanded in front of a huge gallery.

280: P. Terveiren, (US), 71, 71, 71, 67; B. Desu (II), 72, 70, 70; 68; D. Durman, 71, 58, 70, 71; I. Mosay, 56, 71, 89, 74, 261; C. Mason, 70, 71, 71, 65; E. Daroy, 69, 72, 70, 78; R. Drummond, 89, 72, 70, 70, 282; S. Martin, 72, 71; 72, 67; M. Ballecteros (Sp), 69, 70, 72, 71; Q. Brand, Ln., 72, 58, 72, 70; M. Johnson, 69, 73, 71, 70; M. Calero, Sp), 58, 75, 67, 72, P. Carrigal, 99, 57, 73, 72; T. Jackin, 53, 59, 74, 74; T. Johnstone (Zim), 71, 54, 73, 74; M. McLaen, 67, 71, 72, 72 282; T. Classens, (SA), 69, 69, 73, 72; J. Anglada (Sps), 55, 71, 74, 73; D. Vaughan, 70, 71, 57, 79, 264; D. Cooper, 74, 59, 73, 69, 60; C. Moody, 71, 67, 74, 72; P. Barber, 57, 73, 74, 58, 286; C. Tucker, 72, 71, 73, 70, M. Baspecta (SA), 71, 71, 78, 58; M. Digham, 72, 70, 74, 70; 8 Marcinbant, 72, 69, 72, 73; J. Hal, 72, 67, 71, 79; G. Brand, 72, 89, 72, 73.

## Miss Stewart stays an amateur

After her 3 and 1 win over Flona. Anderson in the final of the Scottish women's chamionship at North Berwick on Saturday, Gillian Stewart was asked if she had had any further thoughts about turning professional. Miss Stewart, whose golf throughout the chamionship was close to faultless, replied that back of her mind but that she felt was a story going the rounds at there was as yet nothing to beat the North Berwick on Saturday of how, rewards on offer at the top of just before the championship, she amature golf. "For as long as I keep spent four hours working in a single playing this well I will stay where I bunker.

She has been nominated for the Scottish team for the European problem and was still hitting the bail championship in Belgium and for right out of the middle of the club at the international event attached to the end, with nothing more the British championship at Silloth impressive than the five wood she

Linda Bayman, who was passed over for Curtis Cup international honours when she was one of

Britain's leading players in the early 1970s, may achieve that ambition next year. The Berkshire housewife,

next year. The Berkshire housewite, aged 34, who returned to champion-ship play last season, became a strong candidate for the match against United States at Muirfield in 1984 by winning the English women's title at Hayling Island on

Saturday. She gave a convincing performance to beat Christine Mackintosh, of Winchester, 4 and 3

in the final. Mrs Bayman will bridge

Championship at Royal Waterloo, Belgium, from June 22 to 26.

7 to 11, and British representative honours in the Commonwealth tournament and the Vagliano

Trophy may well come her way this Mrs Bayman, who has won the

Kent title four times, had an impressive record for three success-

ive years. Yet the nearest she came

when she was selected as a reserve.

She has therefore achieved her

was unable to do when she was

the five-strong British team for the Commonwealth tournament in Canada this August must now be

excellent Even if she is not playing for pay, Miss Stewart is at least as professional as any of the girls on our WPGA tour. She makes the was close to faultless, replied that most of the fact that she is free to such thoughts were always in the play on a full-time basis and there

Bayman's ten-year gap

Miss Anderson, who gives the impression that she would perhaps benefit from giving the ball a more masculine thump, made a memorable eagle at the eighth to go one ahead. However, the fact that her game was not as tight as Miss Stewart's showed on an inward half in which, as the pressure mounted, her good shots were interspersed with some real trouble-makers.

Miss Anderson, too, was given a place in the Scottish sides for the European learn championship and for Silloth. Indeed, some idea of the

FINAL: G Stewart (Invertiess) bit F Anderson (Blairgowne), 3 and 1.

present can be gleaned from the fact that the reserves for Silloth are Jane Connachen and Pamela Wright.

## Last-green

Ballic of the Arman process of the Country of the Country from the Country

## final surprise

a gap of 10 years, during which she has been bringing up young children, with her recall to the England team for the European She is also one of England's nominated players in the British Championship at Silloth from June Miss Hournhane was in devastating form once she recovered from losing the first hole with three putts.

Sharon Roberts wins her first welsh women's cap in the European championships in Belgium from June 22-26.

Cathy Panion won the Smirnoff Curus Cup place was in 1972 important title success when only a part-time player, something

more committed to the game. Her victory over Miss Mackintosh, who at 30, is another weekend golfer, was never really in doubt. She won two of the first three holes, was two up at the turn, and took the next two as

## Mrs Hassett's

Claire Hourihane, the Curtis Cup reserve, was crowned the Irish Women's champion in Cork on Saturday when she scored a resounding 6 and 4 victory over Valerie Hassett from Ennis.

triumph

Vicky Thomas, aged 28, the Curtis Cup international from Pennard, Swansea, retained the of the Irra; and took the next two as well. It was only the Inspired short game of her rival which prevented a bigger victory margin.

RESULTS: Quarrenterinsis C Maciontost bit RESULTS: Quarrenterinsis C Maciontost bit G Prics. I Results: Q Prics. I Results: Q Prics. I Results: Q Resul

In the semi-finals both players went to the last hole, Vicky Thomas against the four-times champion Audrey Briggs, from Royal Liver-pool, and Tegwen Thomas at the expense of an 18-year-old local lefthander, Sharon Roberts.
The final was a battle royal, with the lead changing hands several

Life that the second of the second of the second (Hoyal Liverpool, 1 hole, 7 Thomas (Warvoe Castle) bt S Roberts (Massach), 2 holes. FUNAL: V Thomas to T Yhomas, 1 hole.

made up for the disappointment of her defeat in 1980 when she lost to Clair Robinson in Lahinch. Mary McKenna, the defending champion and title favounte, was beaten 1 and 1 in the semi-finals by Mrs Hassett. RESELTS Semi-times V Husset (Prins) by McKenna (Donabake), 2 and 1, C Hourtains (Prins) by McKenna (Donabake), 2 and 1, C Hourtains (Prins) by Motorrook by M Medit (Port Seward), 2 and 1 Paul Hourtains to Hassett 5 and 4.

#### **ATHLETICS**

#### Jones full of praise for Shahanga

ran in the Berne Grand Prix 10

wear's local winner, Markus Ryffel.

second in 46min 45sec. Jones said he was disappointed at his placing.

Jones felt sufficiently good on a more field of praise for Shahanga and Ryffel. "It was the classiest 10 confirm that he would race the miles field I have ever run in. That Stockholm marathon on June 4 in prior meetal. The confirm that he would race the confirm th

Hugh Jones got a surprise on do 46½ minutes, because it is not an 2hr 17min for Helsinki and secure Saturday when, as part of his build-easy course. Even on form, I'm sure the place being held open for him in up to the Stocholm Marathon, he I would find it difficult to run under the British team.

miles. Jones was only 10sec slower than the time he ran for third place in last year's inangural event, but 45min 41sec this year was only good for ninth position.

The race was won by the Commonwealth 10,000 metres champion, Gidemas Shahanga, of Tanzania, in 46min 37sec, with last year's local winner. Markus Ryffel. Ryffel took up the challenge from year's local winner, Markus Ryffel, world championships in Helsinki in

The other British runner, Julian Goater, finished thirteenth, after leading Jones for much of the way. But Goater had to stop four times with stomach cramp and his performance was all the more creditable for the little training he has done recently. Injuries have restricted him to between 30 and 40 miles a week for the past few weeks

## English hopes ended by Dynamo

From Sydney Friskin, The Hague

Southgate .. Dynamo Alma Ata.

Southgate's hopes of winning the European club championship disappeared here yesterday when they were beaten in their last group match by the holders. Dynamo Alma Ata, of the Soviet Union. All Alma Ata, of the Soviet Union. All Southgate can expect now is the bronze medal when they play off today against Real Club de Polo, of Barcelona. Dynamo will meet the Dutch champions, Klein Zwitserland, in the final.

After their fine 2~1 win on Saturday over Heidelberg, with goals by Kerly in the first half and Batchelor in the second, Southgate needed only a draw yesterday to

Batchelor in the second, Southgate needed only a draw yesterday to qualify for the final. When they had held Dynamo to a blank first period they were halfway to their objective, but it was not near enough. Dynamo seized a snap chance in the fifth minute of the second half and Sothgate were in deep water.

With their tightly controlled defence, in which Duthie was outstanding. Southgate gave little away up to the interval. Neither did the Soviet champions, generally with nine men at the back, But when the chance to attack arose, Dynamo

the chance to attack arose, Dynamo made considerable headway with their speed, fitness and control.

their speed, fitness and control.

If Southgate had sought an early goal as diligently as they did the equalizer, matters might have been different, but in attempting to contain their rivals they did no more than play into their hands. Westcott, who had come on as a substitute, began the second half ominously by shooting wide in front of oral. Retribution came almost of goal. Retribution came aimost immediately when Nechipurenko raced through on the left and crossed the ball for Apelganets. urking in the centre, to score a welltaken goal.

With Ryzkhov suspended for dangerous play, Dynamo were reduced to 10 men, but Southgate had by then become too desperate to take advantage. Five minutes before the end they came close to a score from a short corner, the Dynamo

goalkeeper saving first from Shaw and then from Thomas. Leverkusen, of West Germany, reached the women's final after the result of their match against Skif Moscow was altered in their favour by the technical delegate from 2-2 to 2-1. After consultation with the umpire concerned, the second goal which the Moscow team scored from a penalty stroke was nullified on a point of law, the German team having protested.

Leveriusen 2, Sirvia Progue (Czechoekovakia).
SATIRDAY: Biest Group & Dynama Ama Ata
3, Amiera 1: Southguta 2, Heideberg 1; Group
B: Kiem 2wisserism? 2, Real Club de Pote &
Locie Sport 5. Rock Gurnera 0. Woomen
Group A: HGG 2, Amsterdare 0; Huchross 2,
Clasgow Western 0. Broup B: Skiff Moscow 6,
Slavia Prague 0; Leveriusen 0, Ucte Sport 0.
YESTERDAY: Merc Group A: Heideberg 0,
Amferse 0; Southgate 0, Dynamo Ama Ata 1;
Group B: Uccle Sport 1, Kiert Zwitseriand 3;
Rock Gornera 0, Real Club de Pote 8, Woomen
Group A: Glasgow Western 0, Amsterdam 3;
Muchross 0, HGC 2, Group B: Slavia Prague 0,
Letels Sport 1; Skiff Moscow 1, Leveriusen 2,
HGG and Leveriusen quality for final.

BOXING

#### McGuigan US debut put back

By George Ace

Barry McGuigan's intended New York debut next month at Madison Square Garden has been put back until July. His manager B. J. Eastwood said after his sixth round Eastwood said after his sixth round stoppage of Samuel Meck from the Cameroons in Navan yesterday that McGuigan would not be fit to box in New York on the Duran-Moore world light-middleweight cham-pionship bill because of an eye injury sustained in the fourth round

following a clash of heads. McGuigan sustained a cut about one-inch long under the left eyebrow and although it did not incon-venience him for the remainder of the bout Eastwood has decided egainst him taking part in the June

Meck proved a durable opponent but McGuigan's onslaught was too much for him. McGuigan's jabbing with the left hand and his ability to with the left hand and his activity to book off the jab posed problems for Meck from early in the bout and before the first three minutes were over bloom was flowing freely from Meck's now. Meck's nose.

Meck's rose.

The only dangerous moment for McGuigan came in the fourth round when Meck opened a gash on the McGuigan's left eyebrow following the collision of heads. But the injury proved nothing serious and during the break. McGuigan's seconds stemmed the blood and he carried on in the fifth round as he had been

#### Check-up day for Conteh

examination today by the boxing board's Chief Medical Officer, Dr hoard's Chief Medical Officer, Lift Adrian Whiteson, in the latest move to regain his boxing licence. Coutch, the former World Light Heavy-weight Champion, has been out of the ring for three years and at the age of 32 has been reputedly working very hard in training.

The exemination will be exerting "The examination will be routine. "The examination will be routize.
We shall take into account reports from his own consultant but the mere fact that he is being examined is not as indication that we are about to give him his licence buck," Dr Whitson said. "Several things have to be considered including his age, his present health and his likely future in sport."

"The intended of the interded of the intended of

More boxing page 23

## Somerset anger at Oval decision

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

There were a lot of very angry were not satisfied with being Surrey said that those from people at the Oval yesterday, told that these would be valid at Somerset with tickets should and it was not surprising. In any future Sunday league match leave their names and addresses bright sunshine and with wouldbe spectators coming into the ground as fast as two turnstiles return to the Oval, protested. able they would have their would allow – perhaps 1,000 They stormed the secretary's money refunded. Tony Brown, had already paid for admission office to get their money back, (£2.50 for adults, £1.00 for children) – it was announced that the John Player League match between Surrey and match between Surrey and Somerset had been abandoned.

Play was due to start at two o'clock. Early arrivals were informed only that the umpires had inspected the pitch at 12 o clock and would do so again at ,30. The first indication anyone had that the game might be called off was when a girl was given the anenviable task of announcing that it had been. The time was 1.40.

Those who had bought tickets for. By way of a compromise, thought, pathetic. Illingworth makes his mark

Hull: Yorkshire (4pts) beat Middle-Hull: Yorkshire (4pts) beat Middlesex on faster scoring rate.
Yorkshire maintained the good
start they have made in the John
Player League by squeezing a close
victory from this rain disrupted
game, Middlesex scored 127 before
Yorkshire's target finally became 80
from 25 overs, something they
achieved with four wickets in hand.
On a soft, turning pitch Illingworth
and Emburey both made their mark
on the game with impressive spells
of spin bowling.
After being put in Middlesex
made a poor start and there was a

made a poor start and then
"M W Gatting b Jarvis
C T Radley b Burgworth
A D Butcher b Jarvis
G B Berrow b Burgworth
J E Emburby c Boycott b Bingworth
J E Emburby c Boycott b Bingworth
J E Emburby c Boycott b Bingworth
F H Edmonds I b w B Bingworth
F W Start b Boycott
N F Wilsom e Jarvis b Boycott
W W Demicle b Stevenson 4
Extras (b 2, 1-b 5, w E, rib 1)

ALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-25, 3-40, 4-41, i-53, 6-53, 7-105, 8-119, 9-119, 10-127,

time when it seemed unlikely that their total would reach three figures. Slack and Downton put on 52 for the seventh wicket in 15 overs, however, but it was a perilous partnership with several unimended strokes bringing runs.

Jarvis made the initial break-

that they had been conned.

While accepting that the purchase of a ticket is not of

itself a quarantee of play, they felt that some warning should

have been given them concern-

ing the state of the ground - which, of course, it should. Even

at 1.55 anyone telephoning the

Oval for prospects of paly were being told, by a message recorded at 12.15, that there

would be a 1.30 inspection. Although they were not needed, extra police were sent

through when he dismissed Gatting and Butcher with successive balls. Garning dragged the ball into his stumps as he played forward; Butcher was yorked, Barlow only just managed to dig out a similar ball and deprive Jarvis of a har-

After this Illingworth moved to centre stage and utterly baffled the

G Boycott Have B Emburey
G B Stevenson c Stack b Daniel
C W J Athey c Bertow b Catting
S N Harriey c Emburey b Getting
J D Love I-b-w b Emburey
TO L Bairstow not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-24, 2-35, 3-43, 4-52, 5-56, 6-62 BOWLING: Deniel 8-0-17-1; Cowars 4-0-18-0; Embarry 8-2-19-3; Gatting 4-0-21-2, Umpiras: H D Bird and B J Meyer.

took a wicket in each of his first three overs and his figures were four offer after five overs. Illingworth, who on Friday had a manipulative operation on his back, was warmly applauded by the crowd when he completed his eight overs.

Illingworth's first vicim was Barlow, who gave the impression of changing his mind several times as he was lured forward, went back and

was an occasion Surrey will

want to forget, but will need to

off was not, in fact, theirs. It was

in the critical situation in which the game now finds itself, was, I

he was lured forward, went back and he was inred forward, went was and was bowled; Radley moved out and hit across a flatter ball; Emburey fried to sweep and was caught at backward square leg; Edmonds played back and was leg-before to a

all that kept low.
In steady drizzie Yorkshire lost Boycott, trying to pull Emburcy's second ball, before heavy rain brought a 55-minute stoppage. Yorkshire were 29 for one from 8 overs and their target had shrunk to a further 51 from 17 overs when play restarted. Edmonds, who wrenched a back muscle batting, was an absentee and the quicker Middlesex bowlers had a miserable

The pitch being perfectly fit and the square dry enough, the ground staff were happy for cricket to be played. At the Vauxhall end the ground was certainly wet, yet for much of the afternoon children played their own games on it, while others promenaded, without your money from Surrey", he said, "you'll get it from us." At that, things simmered down. It leaving a mark. As a public relations exercise it was enough

to cause untold disenchantment. The gate, by the way, was to have gone towards Geoff Howarth's benefit fund. Had the game gone ahead, it might have amounted to some £7,000. Mercifully, he had insured taken by the captains (Knight and Rose) and unpires (Plews and Whitehead), with no one dissenting, at the 1.30 inspec-tion. That it should have been, against the weather.

**Minor Counties** 



Illingworth: impressive spell with the required run rate. with the required run rate. Stevenson, their main hitter, gave no don a catch and Sharp, trying to cut, was bowled by Emburey, who was matching Illingworth for guile. Hartley perished at long-off, Love was leg-before and Yorkshira peeded 18 from the last five overs. When Athey was caught at cover the game tilted to Middlesex, and Bairstow kept their heads and Yorkshire won with one over to some

## Turner leads way BOURNEMOUTH: Hants (4 pts) beat Northamptonshire by seven wickets.

intruders By Alan Ross

**Tropical** 

EDGBASTON: Match abandoned. Warwickshire 2pts, Lancashire 2.
For most of yesterday morning it had looked promising enough: high cloud, occasional showers and some sunshine. On Saturday the ground had been waterlogged but only 45 minutes late Clive Lloyd, having won the toss for Lancashire and put Warwickshire in, was able to lead his team onto the field. Allott bowled a maiden over to Smith, after which the left-handed. Folley produced a no-ball and a

wide to Amiss, giving Fowler, the acting wicketkeeper, a useful stretch. Amiss in the same over produced a fine cover drive of classical It was the last stroke of interest

that he was to play. The faint bruises of cloud suddenly deepened into a swollen manye and within moments a storm of such tropical dimensions had blown up that the ground was had blown up that the ground was turned into a virtual paddy field. Warwickshire last year finished bottom of the John Player League with only 16 points. If all their matches are abandoned this year, they will do considerably better.

WARWICKSHIRE K D Smith not out Total the wid, 3 ever) 10 A I Kallicharran, 1G W Humpage, Asif Din, A M Penteira, C M Old, C Lethbridge, N Gifford, "A G D Wills and W Hogg did not bat. LANCASHIRE: 1G Fowler, J Abrahama, S O'Shaughnessy, C H Lloyd, D P Hughes, F C Hayes, I Cocktein, J Stronons, I Folley, M Watkinson, P J W Allott.

Umpires: J W Holder and D O Oslear.

Hampshire are jointly top to the Hampshire are jointly top to the John Player League table after a conclusive victory with two overs to spare over Northants in warm sunshine yesterday. It was Northants third reverse in a row, but Hampshire did well to overhaul their 173 victory target.

Left-hander David Turner was Hampshire's ton scorer with 56 not Hampshire's top scorer with 56 not out, hitting four boundaries in his best inings of the season so far. Gordon. Greenidge made 34 and Chris Smith 44, Both openers hit a

six and two fours. Trevor Jesty bammered a lively 17 and Mark Nicholas struck the winning boundary. Northants began well, reaching 51 Northants began well reaching 31 in 12 overs, but then fell away and only 21 came in the next ten overs. Peter Willey scored with 67, including a square pull for six, and Wayne Larkins supported him with 30, which included a six and two fours, in an opening stand worth 51.
Geoff Cook also hit a six in a

brisk 40, but four late wickets

tumbled for only 18 runs when 

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-51, 2-84, 3-68, 4-145, 5-148, 6-156, 7-183, BOWLING: Marshaf 8-0-17-0; Majone 8-0-38-1: Trendett 8-0-31-2; Cowley 8-1-90-1; Jesty 4-1-18-1; Nicholas 4-0-31-2.



Northants were chasing quick runs. Nicholas and Tim Tremlett were the best of the Hampshire bowlers, both urning rigures of two for 51.

HAMPSHREE
C G Greenidge, b T M Lamb.......
C L Shirt, b Wittens
7 R Turner, not on C J Nicholes, not out .... Extras (ib 9, w 1, nb 2) ... Total (3 wkts, 38 overs) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-46, 2-112, 3-147.
'N E J Pocock, M D Mershell, N G Cowley, IR J
Parks, T M Tremiett and S J Matone did not
bat. BOWLING: Kapil Dev. 4-0-11-0: Griffiths. 7-1-38-1: Weley, 8-0-24-0: T M Lamb, 8-0-40-1: Mallender, 4-0-15-0: Williams, 7-1-33-1.

Umpres: C Cook and P B Wright. English Industrial Estates Kneck-out competition STONE: Statlordshire 35 for no wid v Bedfordshire, Match abandoned Bedfordshire

#### No joy for Somerset

The storms rage on unabated. No play was possible in four of yesterday's John Player Special League fixtures, There was, though, joy for the cricket statisticians: Somerset had two limited-over which is a new record of sorts. Soon after their match at The Oval was called off, Somerset's Benson and Hedges Cup game against Minor Counties at Slough. put back to today, was sbandoned owing to the ground being waterlogged. Neither side could have qualified for the quarter-finals. In addition, Somerset lost their John Player outright lead to Hampshire.

John Player League

Somerset (9)
Yorkstire (15)
Dorbystire (12)
Kers (4)
Lencachire (10)
Lencachire (10)
Lencachire (10)
Glanorgan (10)
Glanorgan (10)
Glanorgan (10)
Modellesset (2)
Nottinghamskire (4)
Sumby (12)
Warveldsstire (17)
Wordsstenshire (15)
Sussay (15) Sussex (1)

Matches abandoned CHELMSFORTIX Essex (2 pts) v Derbyshire (2), LEICESTER: Leicestershire (2 pts) v Kent (2). THE OVALL Surrey (2 pts) v Somerset (2), WORCESTER: Worcestershire (2 pts) Gloucestershire (2), OFFICIAL CORRECTION: Warwickshire

## And still falls the summer rain at a striking rate

scheduled for Saturday, not one was

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Friday Obdand Athletics

8, New York Yardees 4; Minneauta Twins 10,
Boston Rad Sox 4; Toxas Rangers 4, Detroit
Tigers 0; Toronto Blue Jays 7, Baltimore
Orcies 5; Chicago White Sox 8, Kansas City
Royals 6; California Angels 5; Cleveland
Indians 4; Milwaules Brewers 4, Seatile
Mariners 3, Selburday: Toronto Blue Jays 6,
Beltimore Oricles 0; Boston Rad Sox 11,
Minnesota Twins 4; Derroit Tigers 5, Toxas
Rangers 3; Kansas City Royals 8, Chicago
White Sox 4; New York Yarkees 1, Oakland
Abideto 6; Cleveland Indians 9, California
Angels 3; Seatile Mariners 5, Minwaulee
Brewers 4;

Angels 3: Seattle Meriners 5, Mithwaukee Brawers 4; MATIONAL LEAGUE: Pridey: New York Mets 4, Los Angeles Dodgers 0; Sen Clapp Padres 5, Philadelphia Philips 0; Montmel Expos 7, San Francisco Glants 1; Choimmed Reds 9, Chicago Cubs 5; Pistshagh Piratas 4, Houston Astros 3: Allenta Brawer 2, St Louis Cardinals 1, Saturday; San Francisco Glaria 5, Montread Expos 2; Chicago Cubs 8, Choimmai Reds 4; Houston Astros 2; Chicago Cubs 8, Choimmai Reds 4; Houston Astros 8, Pistshagh Prates 4; Atlanta Brawes 4, St Louis Cardinals 1.

BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Western Confer-ence championship (best-of-seven series): Los Angeles Laisex: 101. San Antonio Spurs 100 (Los Angeles vm 4-2).

BOXING

**TENNIS** 

FENCING

BASERALL

It is an odd job watching rain cascading down on a "brumbrella". looks were as black as the skies.

In the knowledge that not even Warwickshire's innovation was going to allow play on a Saturday, and that yet another story of bad weather would be insufferable to all, it was time for a fresh approach.

Cricketers are often men of clair ovagers are often men of clair ovagers are when one asked to study and the sun come? The completed. Four did not even start. It is to be hoped that the issues can be resolved today on results rather than rates. Only the Sussext v work out points and who qualifies involvement in the FA Cup Final on Saturday, it begins at Hove contributed for Saturday not one was specified. today.

OLD TRAFFORD: Nottinghamshire 13 for 1 (5)

SLOUGH-Minor Counties v Somerset.

173

overs) SWANSEA: Kent 30 for 1 (11 overs) v

**RUGBY UNION** 

#### Scottish Cup proposed

By Igin Mackenzie Scottish rugby officials were coming to terms yesterday with the fact that the contents of a confidential document proposing radical changes in the structure of the game in Scotland were leaked over the weekend. The Future of Scottish Rugby, was produced by a special SRU sub-committee after complaints about the absence of a national cup competition and the wide gap

between the top and bottom clubs in the first division.

It was circulated to the 98 league clubs a few days ago, so that they and the district unions could study it before the annual general meeting in Edinburgh on June 17, but it was not intended for public consump-tion until June 18. Officials saw

TOKYO: Amaieur world challenge match series: Light flyweight: R Sainz (Cube) bt T Nalemara (Ligh), pts: Ry: S McCrory (US) bt M Segawa (Ligh), pts: Bentam: F Favors (US) bt K Talealm (Jao), pts: Wetter: M Breiand (US) bt Clbur ) Yong Barn (S Koree), pts: Middle: B Comes (Cube) bt S Thin Joon-Sup (S Koree) pts: Light heevy: R Annmero (Cube) bt R Womack (RS. ots. little point in publicizing proposals which the clubs might reject. which the clubs might reject.

A Sootish Cup with preliminary nounds for hower placed league sames, and eight qualifiers to him jorned by the leading 24 cuting the lines to him jorned by the leading 24 cuting the lines to him prevent in Murrayfield each April.

These 34 to farm three saws divisions of a second league of eight clubs each, but with nome and easys fotunes, one more than a comman and seep thousand the containing only once each season. There would still be promotion and relegation, and the apportunity for non-league sides to the admitted to the eight division.

Recognization of the inter-district champlonship, so that at matches are played within a leave weeks in the early part of the year.

The intention is to start next year and have the league pro-MUNICH: Cuarter-Innel: T Smid (Cz) bt C
Lewis, 8-2, 6-4: H Simonason (Swe) bt F Luna
(Sp., 6-3, 3-6, 6-3; F Etter (MG) bt P Slocel (Cz)
4-6, 6-0, 6-2; J Nysubru (Swe) bt M Westphal
(MG), 7-6, 6-7, 6-2, Sami-Arabis: Nystrom bt
Etter (MG), 8-3, 3-6, 6-1; Smid bt Simonason, 63-6-2 Final: Smid bt Nystrom, 6-0, 6-3, 4-6, 2-6,
6-4.

eight division.

If maintee are played within a a sarly part of me year.

Entition is to start next have the league prompleted by Christmas, district championship. Charter-finale: I. Martin bt A Anga, 8-4. Semi-finale: Martin bt Cool. 8-8. Thurley bt Mitggleworth, 8-4. Semi-finale: Alleris desemblements before the internationals Brown said.

More ragby, page 23

More ragby, page 23

#### FOR THE RECORD

**EQUESTRIANISM** EQUES FRIAMISM
BARCELONA: Cuesa's Cup: 1, G Dominic (Iti,
Falstatif, 4 tauts, 33, 170ec; 2, M Manda (Switz),
Llored, 4, 59,98; 8, F Tyteca (Bell, Fransone, 8,
MSS, Individual Event: 1, P Richardton (GB),
Rye Hal, 0 tauts, 42,25ecc; 2, M Mandal (Switz),
Lough Neegh, 4, 38,24; 3, M Whitaker (GB),
Red Flight, 4, 73,78, Individual Event: 1, M
Whitaker (GB), Court Way, 0 tauts, 66,70sec;
2, P Darragh (Ire), Sprout, 0, 69,65; 3, G Forte
(IO, Eole, 11, 69,68. GOLF

CLIFTON: LPGA commement, second round: 141: D White, 58, 73; A Alcott, 70, 71; S Farwig, 72, 59, 144: L Hustroid; 70, 74, 145: D Austin, 78, 67; L Marrie, 72, 73; B Peerson, 74, 71.

78. 67: L Manney, 72. 73; B Peerson, 74, 71.

CYCLING

PRAGUE: Peace Race: Everenth stagge(103 miles); 1, M Richasconni (Rom), 41; 14mir 48sec; 2, 0 Alverse; Caba), 4.14.05; 3, R Srijicurs; (rettr), 4.16, 05. British placings: 12, C Wreghitt 4.18.18; 57, 5 Washifeld, 4.18.18; 75, 14 Ashacrit, 4.42.46.

Final Stagge(78 miles); 1, A Petermann; (EG), 3th 7min 32sec; 2, 0 Wreghitt (38), 3.14 behind; 3, F Femandes (Port), 3.17 behind; OVERALL: 1, F Bodes; (EG), 46th; 2min 57sec; 2, 0 Tutoujds; (USSR), 32 sec behind; 3, 0 Ludwig (EG), 42 sec behind; British stacings: 58, C Wreghitt 48,40.58; 74, 5 Wakefield 47,48.40; 81, H Ashacrit 48,58.49, OVERALL TEASE: 1, East Germany 13/7tr 58min 24sec; 2, Poland, 138,12.49; 3, Crachostovelde 138,13.58, 15, Grant 67tain, 141,53.32.

CSAKA: International road cace: Item (64,5 miles); 1, B Haisetz (WG), 4 miles; 1, 54,59.

WORNER (ET) N. Sichdy stope (172 5 miles); 1, 175,50.

1154.59.
TOUR OF ITALY: Eighth stage (132.5 mises): 1,
G Bontsmot (0), Sir 42mm 11ses; 2, P Hoste
met; 3, U Frauer (Switz), both some time.
Hinth stage: 1, R Magdin (N) Sir 50mm 57ses;
2, M Lejamets (Sc), 55:100; 3, M Arganian (0),
55:106, British piscing: 9, G Jones, 65:111.
Tank Sir 1, P Macciarell (0), 600:53; 2, S
Heldin (Switz), 600:53; 3, P Bonnet (Fra), 1286
berlind: 4, Thereucco (10, 135) bellind: 5, G
Surcord (0) Berlind: 8, Second (0), some time.
Ownet: 1, O Second, 49:00:19; 2, S Contion,
hanc behind: 3, M Pariboza, 45es behind: 4, Lejameta, 47sec bellind; 6, D Thursu (WG),
48sec behind: 6, G Sattagin, Sbeec behind. RUGBY LEAGUE

SHOOTING

BISLEY: Target Rife Team Matches: 800m;
1.City RC A. 4880; 2. City RC B. 4580; 3. Cit Familyan, Belgium, 4427. Individual: 1, M D Cooper, 7182; 2. M Habershon, 1173; sequal 2, J Betriager, M J Sullivan, 1187. Teams of Eight (Empire Metach Conditions): 1, Army TRC, 1422; 2. Terminal Army, 1419; 3. Royal Smellarne Recory, 1562, Teams of Tairty (805 yards); 1, Surrey, 2419; 2, RAF, 2384.

**GOLF** 

GOLF
ATLANTA: Men's classic sournament, socond round (US unless stated): 138: J Colbert; D Pooley, 137: T Simpson, 138: R Eastwood: C Back. 138: M Soli, 140: G Powers; D Edwards; S Simpson: M Sullivan. 141: N Price (SAt: L Waddins: L Nalson; T Watson; J C Snead.
BALLYBUNION: Aer Lingus schools tournament, innormational State 463: Wales. 472: England. 476: Sweden. 478: Dermark, 483: Ireland. 484: Scotland. EQUESTRIANISM
PURCHESTOWN: Three Day International:
Village Gossip. L Green (GE), 72.0 pens;
Surfact, Monahan (Ire), 84.2; 3, Claughton,
Harland (GE), 101.2.

MOTOR CYCLING BIOTOR CYCLING
SR.VERSTONE: Str. Hours Endersmoe Ruce: 1,
H Moineau (Fr) and R Hubin (Bet), Suzuki, 219
laps, 6tr 1min 44.60sec: 2, P Samin and D
Parmat (Fr), Suzuki, 219 laps, 6t.-112.60; 3, J
Lefond and P Igos (Fr), Kawasaki, 214 laps,
6t.-117.0. Classiponenhip position: 1,
Lefond/Igos, 22pts; 2, J Cornu (SwiftCoudray
(Fr), 20; 3, Moineau/Hubin, 15.

TRAMPOLINING GILLINGNARLLONDON and Southeast chaes-pleostripe: Ladiest 1, A Holines (Durstable-942 points; 2, M Phelps (OLGA) 88.4; 3, M Phelps (OLGA) 85.0, Team: 1, OLGA (Poole) 88.5 points. Meatis; 1, G Furrer (Fistow) 104.0; 2, G Merch (Poole) 85.5; 3, A Tallent (OLGA) 99.9.

ROLLER HOCKEY FOSTERS SUPERLEAGUE: Herne United 6, Manchester 8; Meldstone 3, Southeea 6, **TODAY'S FIXTURES** 

CRICKET Benson and Hedges Cup (11.0 to 7.30). SWANSEA: Glamorgen v Kent. BRISTOL: Goucestartaine v Wordestershire. OLD TRAPPORD: Lancashre v Notitionam Shire. NORTHAMPTON: Northampto land.
THE OYAL: Surrey v Combined Universities.
HOVE: Sussex v Hampshire.
EDGBASTOR: Warnedishire v Yorkshire.
SLOUGH: Minor Courties v Somerast. Under 25 Competition

Housements Hampshire v Kent Leices
Leicestarsifie v Essay FOOTBALL CENTIFICAL EXPANSE SOUTHER ENGINEER CULTURY VOICHARD (7.0).
POOTBALL COMBINATION: Brighton of Supresses (7.16).
TESTMONIAL MATCH (Colly Powell): Charlion XI v Yottanham Hotspur (7.30).

## Lions power play is marred by too much passion

From Don Cameron, Rotorua

superbly quick pass and 50 metres later Clive Woodward cleverly set

Ackerman also missed some

The most heartening news for the

arrives. The Lions forwards slum-bered a little in the middle of the

game, but in the first 20 minutes and the last 15, were steadily in

On the other hand, Colin Deans the hooker and accurate kno-out thrower, played with gusto and the Lions may have to ponder hard over the next week or so whether Claran the house the house

Fitzgerald should remain the favourite to lead them in the

internationals.

Bay of Plenty. British Lions. The many and perplexing aspects of this British Lions team were all

on display during a tempestuous win over Bay of Plenty at Rotorua Saturday. Within 23 minutes of being

Within 23 minutes of being offered first use of a brisk breeze blowing down a firm and fast field, the Lions had surged away to a 22-0 lead, thanks to three quickly-taken tries and 10 points from kicks by Dusty Hare. Yet, during this opening surge, for 30 seconds or so the Lions became involved in a the Lions became involved in a sprawling series of fights which even, after their handsome and ed win, were to linger in the

The fracas started when Bruce Cameron, a Bay of Plenty prop. punched Jeff Squire, the Lions captain of the day, for jumping feet first into a ruck. The matter should have ended because the referee. the most neartening news for the Lions was the authority which Colclough brought to the fight forward play. He kept up a remarkable work-rate in the scrums and mauls, and with any luck, will be ready when the first international Lions as they seemed on the point of taking advantage. Squire and two colleagues chose to pursue Cameron and took reprisal. This led to two

the Bay of Plenty coach, remarked that he expected such an outburst from the Lions, He said that a team with its backs to the wall after the defeat by Auckland might choose such a ploy to ginger up its forwards.

Willie John McBride, the Lions manager, observed that such

manager, observed that such outbursts were unknown in recent European rugby. The Lions did not choose to play rugby that way, "but we will not be intimidated if that was me miention. Carleton (2), Ringland, Ian
It was an ugly scene, and none the
prettier as the Lions chose to
cscalate a minor incident into a fullpitched hartle. In the

escalate a minor incident into a fullpitched battle. In the event, the
Lions were already winning the war
since they were 7-0 ap. They
organized two more tries for Trevor
Ringland and Ian Stephens which
Hare's kicking built to the 22-0 lead.
From then on the Lions lead their seasons of the state of th From then on the Lions lost their way and in the eighth and eleventh minutes of the second half. Bay of Plenty finally came to life and scored two clinking tries - both converted - which cut the Lions

Archaman, T. M. Ringland: J.Y. Rutherford, R. Laldaw; I.T. Stephens, C.T. Deane, G. Mêne, Squire (appear), M. J. Colciough, S. Beinbridge, J.H. Calder, I.A. M. Pocton, B. W. G. P. F. P. Lendy, Shellord, J. Casneron, B. McColligt, R. Presson, J. Stellord, J. Casneron, B. McColligt, R. Presson, J. Besham (rep. M. Jayne); S. McCowel, H. Reed, Losmeron, C. Rosa, A. De Jager, G. Braid, Holmach, G. Elvin (aspo). ately for the Lions, Bay of **Bristol** win Plenty lacked cool, calcutating Plenty lacked cool, calculating leadership which might have maintained the pressure on an zimbabwe [6-12 here on Saturday, increasingly jittery Lions defence. Rather than try a long penalty kick for goal, Bay of Plenty again chose to tap-kick and charge into the Lions pack. Those crafty hands, Squire, Maurice Colclough and lain Milne, absorbed the thrust.

Milne and Soutre broke, John Mary School and Milne and Soutre broke. John Milne and Soutre broke. Milne and Squire broke. John half-time

BOXING

## Graham lacks bite

Sheffield boxing fans may the experience to cut the ring down consider Herol Graham the best and beat Graham. "We have not thing since silced Hovis, but I seen Graham, but we have been told sometimes wish that the talented be is very fast. But we will catch British and Commonwealth light-middleweight champion would put more bite into his flash and heaten good men like Bennie candyfloss style.

All Graham's bouts have a

candyfloss style.

All Graham's bouts have a sameness about them as he dances almost strict tempo around the ring sticking his southpaw lead into his correspon's free and brilding up as opponent's face and building up an unassailable lead. It is the same round after round.

When I mentioned this yesterday

to Alma Ingle, one of the joint promoters of tonight's European title bout at the City Hall, Sheffield, she countered with: "That's the idea of the game, not getting hit." Indeed, Since Graham is on the noted. Since Granam is on the point of boxing for the world title in the not-too distant future, it is most unlikely that he will change his winning formula against Celemente Tsiaza, of Luxembourg.

The Zaire-born contender may be a paragraph of the temporary of the paragraph.

The sock

is on the

other foot

Las Vogas (Reuter) - Two questions were uppermost after the world heavyweight title bouts here on Friday night. Was Mike Weaver robbed of the World Boxing Association title and is the World Boxing Council champion, Larry Holmes, showing signs of age?

Weaver failed to recapture his crown after battling to an exhausting 15-round draw with the champion, Mike Dokes. But the big surprise x.4 2 Mike Dokes. But the big surprise was Holmes's unconvincing 12-round split decision over a little-known American, Tim Wither-

distance with the hard-hitting Marijan Benes and Rudi Koop-

If Tsinza is fit enough, able to

If Tsinza is fit enough, able to throw his years out of the window and not give up chasing, he might just be able to force Graham to stand bis ground and fight. That is something I would like to see in view of his No 5 world ranking.

The only British boxer to beat Tsinza is Colin Jones. Needless to say that hour did not so the

say, that bout did not go the distance. But Eddie Thomas, the manager of Jones, admitted yester-day that the African has the ability to put on the pressure.

mans, the Dutch light-heavy.

Dokes: booed by crowd Weaver, who lost his WBA title to

Holmes did just enough to hold on to the title he won five years ago after a surprisingly tough challenge from 25-year-old Witherspoon, who began the bout a 6-1 underdog. One judge had 33-year-old Holmes ahead by seven points and a second index by two points and a second The decision brought jeers from the 15,000 crowd, "I don't think I won." Weaver said. "I won 10 of the 15 rounds." be stormed. But Dokes, unbeaten in 23 contests was equally convinced he had triumphed. "I don't think he won at all. I think I pulled the last two rounds and I'm satisfied I kept the title. He never hurt me. He caught me with some good punches, but I was never staggered," he added. judge by two points. But a third scored the contest 115-114 in Witherspoon's favour.

Witherspoon's favour.

The closeness of the bout has prompted Holmes to consider retirement: "I'm going to take a good look at the overall picture," he said after his forty-third professional win. "Maybe I am going down a bit. A couple of years ago ~ a couple of fights ago — he couldn't have worn my socks. But tonight he did. Dokes had the upper hand in the early rounds as he connected often with his left jab and several sharp combinations to the head and body. But Weaver, the aggressor through out, began to pepper Dokes with jabs and scored with hooks, crosses Dokes had to weather an jabs and scored with hooks, crosses are lenting assault from Weaver to regain his title through a draw. Two ja test hought the bout a draw and the hird judge awarded it to Dokes by four points. Most ringside the left-right combination at the bell in the tenth.

IN BRIEF

#### End of the trail for a great horse

Boomerang, one of the greatest FENCING: Great Britain's probhorses in showjumping history, who able world championship sabre took Irishman Eddie Macken to team had no excuse to offer for their took Inishman Eddie Macken to numerous international triumphs, has been put down after suffering from chronic arthritis. The 16-year old gelding, in retirement for the gast few years, helped Macken win the British Jumping Derby and also took him to second place in the 1978 world championship.

Recent rain has put next weekend's Windsor Horse Trials in doubt. Officials plan an inspection of the course tomorrow.

## Teenoso secures the Piggott vote L'Attrayante makes

Guy Harwood, the Pulbo-

stable jockey, Greville Starkey.

admirers, Asmussen was suc-

cessful in this season's French

d'Essai des Poulains - on

Asmussen's appearance would mean three riders from

the United States competing in

against Diesis in Kempton's Heron Stakes this evening.

Lester Piggott will ride Teenoso in next week's Derby.
The booking was confirmed yesterday morning by his Newmarket trainer, Geofficy Wrage It will be the first time get a mile and a half in heavy the product of the confirment of the c Rutherford freed his backs with a ridden a horse for Wragg, who possibles, Caerleen and Solford, has made such a fine start in his first season as a trainer since Phoenix Park next Saturday taking over from his father, with a view to a tilt at the Нагту.

up the try for Carleton. With Hare converting, the Lions were again clear 28-12 and the Bay of Plenty spirit soon faded away. Piggott, who has eight Derby So, in one game watched by a record crowd of 35,000, the Lions seemed to run through a whote gamut of ability. Carleton played as well on one wing as Ringland played specified forward in attack, but was like the code the 2,000 Guineas and the rode the 2,000 Guineas are the called with victories to his credit, decided runner-up in a mile gallop with tackles, but Rutherford was adroit stable companions, working the lekicked for position cleverly and performed well in defence by clearing the ball from in front of the reverse side of the Newmarket racecourse. But Tolomeo made heavy weather of the testing Old Country and two other clearing the ball from in front of the rampaging Bay forwards. Hage was in lordly command, and kicked 14 points – six successes out of eight. These, added to his 21 in Wanganni, gives him 35 for the tour from 20 kicks at goal.

The most heartening news for the were atrocious and my fellow cannot stride out in this going

> handle these conditions". The Ialian trainer, praying for better ground at Epsom, con-firmed that Gian-Franco Detto-Tolomeo, Michael Stoute also the Derby, Steve Cauthen is due galloped Cock Robin, with to ride The Noble Player for his Shearwalk and Karadar, in a retainer, Barry Hills, But first similiar work-out and it was the Noble Player, who was clear that Cock Robin, will also need faster going to figure in the Derby finish. Cock Robin's to put his best foot forward intended tockey Walter Suite ri would now take the mount on ntended jockey, Walter Swin-

Tota double 7.0, 8.0. Treble 6.30, 7.30, 8.30

6.30 HERON STAKES (3-y-o: 23,837: 71) (5)

6.0 MANOR STAKES (2-y-o: 52,914: 6f) (6 runners)

1111-0 DRSIS (D) (Lord H De Waldon) H Cacil 9-7.
232(3-4 THE NOBLE PLAYER FI Surgistor) B Hills 9-4.
1323-42 ATMAN (H Al-Maldoury) Thomson Jurius 8-11.
PRESO (H) Sungatury B 1938-9-11.
120- BEA FRET (D Harris) G Hunter 8-8.

1212-13 FAVORDGE (E Moler) 6 Wrapg 8-11 0 NEKARA (A Picharda) C Austin 8-5 06 PAGE BLANCHE (D Widerswind) P Kole 66-1 SPANISH BOLD (CO) (F Parmeter) M

7.30 DOVECOTE HANDICAP (3-y-o: \$2,620: 6f) (8)

1302-00 SDAB (7 Zereed W Masson 9-7 44131-0 RANA PRATAP (East Commodites) G Levis 9-3 800-34 MATUU plays 7 Hold 9 Prinched-Gordon 9-3 800-32 LADY CAPA (Arts P Sonyth J Berry 8-5 004-92 MANUSETTAR (8) (M Incred) M Jerry 8-4 000340 ADSERAL STEVE (Arts K See) R Hamson 8-1

BILL ANDSHAR (A BOWN) D. JANY 4-4-1-12
CALISOLOM (G Mixtrell) Pix Mixtrell 9-11-12
CALISOLOM (G Mixtrell) Pix Mixtrell 9-11-12
CTY LINK EXPRESS (Cry Link Transport) J A Wilson 6-11
COLONEL, MONCK (Mikhelds Farring) E Wite 3-11-12
CUMBLUS (Mrs J Aldrin) R Addres 5-11-12
LEIOTRICHOUS (G Bodring) T M Jornes 4-11-12
MAJOR SETBACK (G Gruenwood) M Mughton 4-11-12
ORI THE SPOT (Art of Channel) R Siropson 4-11-12
ORI THE SPOT (Art of Mixteney) C British 4-11-12
PRINCE GUARD) (O.R.) (S Mixteney) S Mixthews 4-11-12
PRINCE GUARD) (O.R.) (S Mixteney) S Mixthews 4-11-12
PRISONER OF ZISIDA (B) (Art M Sustainers 4-11-12

0000-04 ROMAN CLEST (Recedours Club Owners Group) F Roman 4-11-12

TARLETON (D) (PRobard PRoban 6-11-12 THE CLETONAM Date N Pariety P Buller 5-11-12 GALE BOY (D) (J Berry) J Berry 3-11-0 PONDU (V Kilostry) C Naison 3-10-11 NAM (Vary) J Ahmed (Jul) P Waleym 3-10-11 SONIC METEOR (Shelin Mo

WHITEHALL BREDGE C Moorporn) J Edwards 6-6-19 —
PRINCE OF PRINCES (D) (L Smith) J Dunion 6-9-2 —
PRINCE OF PRINCES (D) (L Smith) J Dunion 6-9-2 —
Description of the principal Control of the princi

11-4 We'll Meet Again, 4 Tuiss Piyer, Bossesone Boy, 5 Cap Of Preedo Kruises, 16 Profit Warrant

**Folkestone** 

4 30/0-9 RIVER-BLL BOY C Wildman 6-9-0 SPARK CHEF F Dur 4-9-0 7 000-3 VEE BEE D Leefe 4-9-0 8 0000 BARRLOVOH J Jerkins 5-6-11 ... 10 000-0 LATH LIGHT C Wildman 4-8-11 11 00- PRIK MEX R Thompson 4-9-11 12 42-07 SHIBMS OUT (D) G Harvood 3-8-1 4 50 AL ARKAD C Beresson 3-8-4 16 00-00 BAY FELLA J O'Donogius 3-8-4 17 02-0 BOLD ROWLEY G Lawis 3-8-4 28 00-00 THE WARRIOR G Lawis 3-8-4

1.45 FOLKESTONE STAKES (£1,105: 6f) (14 runners)

6-4 Shining Out, 11-4 Cherming Life, 4 Sold Rowley, 5 Spark Chief, 10 The Warrior, 12 others.

2.15 HAWKINGE STAKES (selling: £813: 1m 2f) (12)

2 400-4 KRISTEN R Hoad 4-8-13 R Current
3 00-0 CHEUNN SENG Pet Michael 4-8-11 R Kristen 7
5 40-00 HABOOS (8) J Douglas-Home 4-8-11 P Cook
6 P COXY QUEEN G Rum 4-9-5 S Edwards 7
13 00-02 FULL BROADE R Hamon 3-8-1 L Jones 7
15 00-00 SAMPS CORED (8) D Morkey 3-8-1 G Section
17 40-00 YASU MAFTI D Stose 3-8-1 D MicKey 1
19 000-0 RELAR VIZETIN D Jerrey 3-7-12 J January 1
20 0-0 PARREAN D Jerrey 3-7-12 S Withouth 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR Michael 3-7-12 W Woods 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR Michael 3-7-12 W Woods 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR MICHAEL 3-7-12 W Woods 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR MICHAEL 3-7-12 W Woods 7
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21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR MICHAEL 3-7-12 W WOODS 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR MICHAEL 3-7-12 W WOODS 7
21 000-0 PEKING DANCER PR MICHAEL 3-7-12 W WOODS 7

1 10-20 KONGHTERIDEG GAME (D) DA Wilson 4-9-2

Draw advantage: low numbers best

Kempton Park

1.0 INTERNATIONAL STAKES (3-4-0 fillies: £6,178: 1m) (4)

Draw advantage: high numbers best

like the soft-ground specialists.

You cannot blame Lester for ing a horse who can

burn, resumes riding at Folkes-tone today, after a wrist injury. The Noble Player put up Robert Sangster confirmed some good staying performanc-that the veteran American es as a juvenile, and may find jockey, Bill Shoemaker, has tonight's seven-furlong trip on accepted the ride on Shearwalk, the sharp side. However, the Shoemaker were the Sangster heavy conditions will help to colours when second on redress the balance against Hawaiian Sound in the 1978 Diesis, who is using this race as Derby, won by Shirley Heights. a stepping stone to taking on his

**Kempton Park** 



Teenoso outstaying Shearwalk in the Lingfield Derby trial.

Diesis was a creditable eighth in the 2,000 Guineas, consider-ing his interrupted preparation. He ran despite an infection from a cut leg, found on the morning of the race, and Piggott was not hard on him once his chance had gone. The Sharpen

stable companion, Dunbeath, in third in the 1,000 Guineas, the St James's Palace Stakes at appears to have an easy passage in the International Fillies' Stakes on her way to the Coronation Stakes; Mick Lambert's unbeatedn two-year-old Our Dynasty has Maajid to overcome in the Manor Stakes. Another attractive bet is Peter Walwyn's three-year-old Naar, who will be ridden by Geoff Lewis in the George The Wragg-trained Faoridge, engagement, and he may well get his Epsom chance if scoring

Bath Draw advantage: Low mumbers best. 2.0 DOWNS STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,156: 5f 167yd) (8 runners) 01 CAPTAIN SINGLETON (A Ward) G Harwood 9-4

DEEVON MENSTREE, (H Harver) M McCourt 8-11

HOLT ROW (6 Cooles) M McCormack 8-17

EXZ MATTY RING (Ma) A Everety 1 Batting 8-11

4 SUFFING ERA (J Outdoor) Mrs C Rawroy 8-11

TOW'S WHATSISHAME (T Staddon) W R WINIame 8

O VICERCY LAD (F Broun) R Harmon 8-11

4 YOUNG PRETENDER (A Richards) D Henryy 6-11 2.30 MILBOURNE STAKES (3-Y-O maidens: £1,421: 5f) (15) GAMEGUARD (W Best) M McCormack 9-0 LITTLE MUKCARIAN (Concorde Bloodstock Agenty) R Sin Whereman Wassachi (5) (Alsomein Led) P Burgoyne 9-0 Dinning 8 2304- OFF THE CLEF (1 Burley) White 8-0 Scurffer) 0 CERT (1 Burley) White 8-0 Scurffer) 0 CERT (1 Burley) White 8-0 WCarnon 1 STEREOS (1 Candy) H Candy 8-0 WCarnon 2 TEREOS (1 Candy) H Candy 8-0 STEREOS (1 Candy) H 3.0 MONKTON FARLEIGH HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £1,777: 1m 5f 12yd) (6) 204420 CADDAGAT (B) (NESS P 0010-00 PIERROT AUGUST (J) SCHO 3.30 PULTNEY STAKES (2-Y-O maldens: £1,353; 5f 167yd)) (8) QAUHAR (HE Shelich Hezze Bin Zahed Al Heheyan) M Bieceherd 9-0 BER CHROMACOPY (J. Victor I) G. Hurwood 9-0 SEGNAL MAN (A. Creptor II) H. Cardy 9-0 STOCK HELL LAD (Arts M. Faithehm) M. Bernsherd 9-0 BARENG PRANK (LI McAphie) G. Beiding 8-11 HOLVECLL CAGRITY (ASS. L. Envis) Mrs. N. Kernschy 8-11 STRICLE PORTION (ARS. C. Drime) Mrs. C. Ransvey 8-11 TOM'S NAP HAND (T. Staddon) W.R. Williams 8-11 4.0 MALMESBURY HANDICAP (£2,135: 5f 167yd) (14) 9-4 Locitikum, 7-2 Lidio Stantin, 9-2 Ferrymen, 5 Will George, 8 General Wade, 8 P. Surley, 12 others. 4.30 BRISTOL STAKES (3-Y-O maidens: 1m 3f 150yd) (18)

#### 6.0 Our Dynasty, 6.30 Diesis, 7.0 Favoridge, 7.30 Matou. 8.0 Near, 8.30 Alpha Omega, 9.0 We'll Meet Again. Bath selections. Weaver, who lost his WBA title to By Our Recing Staff 24-year-old Dokes in a one-round knockout last December 10, had By Our Recing Staff 2.0 Captain Singleton. 2.30 Zabeel. 3.0 Evergeal. 3.30 Signal@nan. 4.0 Will George. 4.30 Civility. 3.15 METROPOLE CHALLENGE CUP (2-y-o: 52,298: Draw advantage: High numbers best. rentices: £703: 5f) (8 runners) 3.45 DOVER HANDICAP (£1,048: 1m 7f 100yd) (18) 0000 FLAMTEX LAD R Hood \$7-12 90-04 LOCAN M Masson 5-7-12 Ps 20-04 COLANIM W Masson 5-7-11 20-09 800/90 CARSELVE A DOMESON 5-7-11 20-09 800/90 CARSELVE A DOMESON 5-7-11 5-2 Priore Cutie, 7-2 Paul Player, 11-2 Saby Copper, 8 Loger, 10 Ye riber, 12 Lucky Ivar, North West, 14 Sejetom, 16 others.

4.15 LEVY BOARD (apprenders: 3-y-o: £874: 61)(11) 2 903-4 LOVIND DOLL A HISE 3-7 S S 00-00 RDD ZEPHYR R HARDOT 8-8 S 00-00 RDD ZEPHYR R HARDOT 8-8 S 00-00 CUTE FACE D Lastes 8-7 D 9 00-00 FM COMMISSYOUSWAY N Calleghan 8-6 10 00-04 SERTIFORISH T CANTENED 8-8 S 10 000-04 T CONTROL MINISTER WARFORD RESERVED 7-10 S 15 1000 SUPER WARFORD K Novy 7-7 16 40-05 ANOTHER BIT G Shart 7-7 18 S 10-05 2 Preside, 11-4 Tarifa, S-2 Loving Dall, 6 Super Warrier, 8 Stronight 12 Fm Cotstoorsument, 14 Others. 2.45 BARHAM STAKES (3-y-o maidens: 21,140: 1m 4.45 WALMER HANDICAP (3-y-cx £1,463: 1m 2) (10) ACRES 3 ACTOR 2 9 ST 100-0 PROUDEST DIANA I Walter 7-7 ... 13-8 Colonel Godfrey, 11-4 Khyber, 9-2 Ridgewey Path, 6 Ayed, 8 stock Kholm, 10 others.

SRISTOL STAKES (3-Y-O maidens: 1m 3/150)

6-30 CLINDER (A KRD) J Bordey 9-0

00-0 DENVER BOYAL (NA'S 8 Taylor) M MoCourt 9-0

00-0 EARLY PROMOTION (H Hardy G Hunter 9-0

RESSLEN I, Javes) N Wyors 8-0

NESTOR BLAN (NA'S J Marks) Alias P C/Coursor 9-0

PELOPONUESE (A HUNDEN) G Moderaty 9-0

3ARATINO (NA'S J Marks) Alias P C/Coursor 9-0

9-10-0 SARATINO (NA'S J Marks) G Bridge 9-0

3 WILTSHELE YECHAN (P Hayward) D Elevaris 9-0

3 WILTSHELE YECHAN (P Hayward) D Elevaris 9-0

4-3-4 CYLLTY (A Usingston) J Tree 8-11

8-14 CHENTY (A Usingston) J Tree 8-11

9-15 CHENTY (A Usingston) J Tree 8-11

8-16 CHENTY (A Usingston) H Clarby 8-1

8-17 THOPOCAY (J Thornes) D Elevaris 9-1

TROPUCAY (J Thornes) D Elevaris 9-1

TROPOCAY (J Thornes) D Elevaris 9-1

TROPOCAY (J Thornes) D Elevaris 9-1

11-10 CHENY, 4 KERNEL 8 Spanish Cavalier, 8 Seration 10

## Hamilton Park Drawner (8-1): 3. St. Const (8-1). Establish of lay. 1. 3 ran. 6.55 1, Kymaeston (9-2): 2. The Grey Buck (9-2): 3. Red North (9-4 tm). 8 ran. Mr. Neturaby Orts. 7.20 1, Prince Of Fession (11-4): 2. Prair. Storings (100-30): 3. Crocson (8-1). 7 ran. Storing (100-30): 3. Crocson (8-1) Edinburgh 6.30 SOCCERAMA-CALEDONIAN HANDICAP (App. 1 20-54 FRENOLY BOBBY (7) T Fairturs 3-9-10 LC Content 2 0-473 PERGODA (8) (7) 1 Victors 5-9-9 M Hinder 3 0-020 SAMMY SEAR (18) (7) W Bentey 5-9-3 LC Corrol 4 234-3 HARLEYFORD MAID Darys Smith 3-9-2 LD Leadoltes 6 40-00 ERACKEN GELL (CD) Mrs A Bell 5-8-10 C Williams 5 7.0 CALEDONIAN RACING STAKES (2-Y-O mail-10-11 Kurwalt Sky, 7-2 Fleet Builder, 9-2 Kung Fiz Meeter, 14 Keb-ndari, 15 Northern Hills, 25 Return-To-Jelna. 7.30 CALEDONIAN RACING HANDICAP (£1,696: 7f) 2 000-1 SHOW OF HANDS (CD) J. W Watts 7-9-8 H Consorton 3 S 9609 SOUTHERN DANCER J Parises 4-8-10 .... L Charmots 8 4009-9 BATTALION (C) D Chapmen 5-8-9 .... D Nichola 7 96-45 COLEY (C) DEN'S smith 4-8-3 .... M Birch 2029-WESTWOOD DANCER (S) 7 Pairhumt 4-8-3 11-8 Show Of Hands, 11-4 Mister Accord, 11-2 Westerood Da Coley, 14 Battalon, 18 Southern Dancer, 20 Angela Edelson.

8.0 "CERT" STAKES (Selling: £543: 1m) (9)

4-5 Defect, 3 That's Odd, 5 Strantes Love, 7 Lucky Wed Terrers, 19 Sundhoos Lynn, 20 others.

1 0-031 NO DEPECT (CO) 15 Wisson 4-8 J Baugnaria 2 0040 90-86-85 LOYE (D) W Burrett 4-9-6 S Keightey? 4 (605 SURCHOPE LYND C Bed 4-9-2 J Y Carlston 3 5 33-30 WOLFER Woodsquare 4-9-3 C Davies 6 000-0 LUCKY WEDONIG A YOUNG 4-9-13 C Davies 9 004-0 TEATS (CO) 5 J Berry 3-9-2 S Houstal 7 10 JUST TANARA J REGISTED 7-7-3 M WOOD 11 900-8 TEA BISCLET J TOWNSON 3-7-13 S Griffing 7

## it a Guineas double

By Our Irish Racing Correspondent

The going apart, there was no triumphing over conditions and semblance of an excuse for any of the losers in Saturday's Goff's Irish the Poule d'Essai des Pouliches and the losers in Saturday's Goff's Irish 1,000 Guineas at The Currigh, won in fighting, fashion by Mrs Eddie Thieriot's L'Anrayante. This turned out to be on of the cleanest run classics for years, and cvery challenger of note appeared to get a clear run at the important stage.

After the outsider Joann's Joy had ent out the running for the first five furlongs, she was tackled and passed by Beat the Drum, who clung on to the lead for almost a furlong, but could not accelerate as Alam the Irish 1,000 Guineas. He was the first runner in Ireland for her young French trainer, Olivier Donieh, and first ride for A. Badel. Another filly to disappoint on

Saturday was the Musidota Stakes winner, Give Thanks, who in attempting to enlarge her winning sequence to five in the Galliante Stakes could never get on terms with the all-the-way winner, Carlingford Coulc lingford Castle.

but could not accelerate as Alain Badel brought L'Attrayante with a sweet effort to take the lead. Looking back through the field at this point, I observed Freidie Head Observatory Hill finished a moderate fourth in the Gallinule Stakes and thus exited from the derby picture, had earlier enjoyed a much more pleasant ride on another Mick O'Toole trained runner, Hegemony, who beat Malang-Lou and Master Headley in the Maginn TV Stakes. going for a narrow opening on Maximova, but just as it seemed that he might be cut off, the gap widened and Maximova crused

#### Stylish Smuggly adds to Douieb's riches

Smuggly won the most important victory of her career with a fine display in yesterday's Pru Saint-Alary at Longchamp. Officiar Douieb's progressive fifty came with a sustained late run to cut down the post and she wan going away by two lengths.

Alain Badel was always confident of success as Smuggly had been beating L'Attrayante, winner of the Poule de essal des Pouliches and the Goffs Irish 1000 Guineas in her

Hasson Lady (fifth). Head maintained that Maximova

Alain Badel was always confident of success as Smuggly had been beating L'Attrayante, winner of the Poule de'essai des Pouliches and the Goffs Irish 1000 Geineas in her home gallopa. If the public had known that, Smuggly would have started favourite but, as it was, Sharaya and Mysterieuse Etoile were preferred in the betting.

Sharaya, having only her third race, made a brave effort to lead all the way. She was still well clear at the turn into the straight but had no answer to Sunuggy's superior finishing speed. The Aga Khan's filly is sure to improve and will meet Smuggly again when the pair june 12. Mystericuse Etoile will also June 12. Mysterieuse Etoile will also be in the Diane line-up and should do much better if the ground on much perter if the ground improves by then.

The Barry Hills trained Nibabu finished last of the eight, about 18 lengths behind Smuggly.

Shock in the

**Preakness** Deputed Testamony, a 13-1 outsider, easily won the Preakess Stakes at Baltimore, Maryland on Saturday. Desert Wine, who ran second in the Kentucky Derby two weeks are, was second in the High bonors was another four lengths back in third place while the heavily-backed firevourist and Kentucky Derby winner Sunny's Halo, finished a well-besten sixth.

Instead of the property o

Salisbury off Salisbury's meeting tomorrow has been cancelled because the course is waterlogged.

PRIX SART-ALARY (Group I): 3-y-c Piles E41,171: 1m.21. SMIGGLY ch f by Caro-Cal Me Goddess (

WHITE SPADE B & Brigadier Gerard-Medinate S Benillouche) 8-9

There will be an Inspection at 8.30am today for tomorrow's meeting at Beverley. The clerk of the course John Cleverly is "hopeful" provided there is no further rain.

inished a well-besten fixth.

Mark Usher, the Lambourn trainer, saddled his first winner when Portogon was the Cup Final Day Stakes at Thirsk on Saturday.

Bi.ndCets First Time: Bichtungh 6.30 Pergode, Barnny Base, 6.0 Thirth Cid. 6.0 Saturday. View Copper, Val Climber, Bath 2.30 Zabeel, 3.00 Caddigue, Keapton 7.30 Marimeter, 6.6 Prisoner of Zende.

Weekend results

Kempton Park

1.30 1, Att Agreed (9-4 feet); 2, Indigo Jones (7-1); 3, Gubbs Zhronta (8-1), 6 ran.

1.50 (1, Att Agreed (9-4 feet); 2, Indigo Jones (7-1); 3, Gubbs Zhronta (8-1), 6 ran.

250 1, Binner Farm Toots (16-1); 2, Target Path (8-4 far); 3, Audd Lang Syne (13-2), 9 ran.

250 1, Binner Farm Toots (16-1); 2, Target Path (8-4 far); 3, Audd Lang Syne (13-2), 9 ran.

Bangor Royat.
2-99 1, Malinder (14-1); 2. Plemoust (5-4 tav);
2-99 1, Malinder (14-1); 2. Plemoust (5-4 tav);
3, Gentiere Dresm (5-1); 8 ran.
3.0 1; News Black (4-6 tav); 2. Bend (7-1); 3.
3.0 1; News Black (4-6 tav); 2. Bend (7-1); 3.
3.0 1; News Black (4-6 tav); 2. Bend (7-1); 3.
3.0 1; News Black (3-1); 2. Iran.
3.10 1; News Black (3-1); 3. Iran.
3.10 1; News Black (3

Thirsk

8.30 1, Comerceden Lad (83-7): 2, Optimistic Point-to-point Pressure (8-1): 3, St Coner (8-1): Ejestions (8-4)

The past result (5-1 ter), 13 test ret. Troys.
Tycpon, Poter for.

3.45: 1, Bores Jinks (12-1); 2, Triphe Sweet (12-1); 2, Mallatous Red (6-1), 15 ret. Rates the Bid
(10-11 ter),

4.15: 1, Goldes Knotl (3-1); 2, Manuleigh (9-4
ter); 3, Dusty Ferfow (5-1), 16 ren, hR:
Harpurstown,

4.45: 1, Goldes Tits (9-4 ter); 2, Lorentino (3-1);

3. Given Court 25-1); 4, Resty a Song (6-1), 16
ren, hR: Ernest, Royal Mood. 1 ELITS M.

2.16 1, Jesie (33-1); 2, Montrisky (13-8 text); 2, Tudor Enterprise (20-1); 23 ran.

2.45 1, Jesie (7-2 text); 2, Cruncher (13-1); 3, King Of Alem (5-1); 17 ran.

2.45 1, Jesie (7-2 text); 17 ran.

2.20 1, Pertagen (5-1); 2, Tin Boy (4-1); 3, Towar Of Strength (7-2 text); 15 ran.

3.50 1, Pertagen (11-1); 15 ran.

3.50 1, Pertagen (11-1); 2, Moon Jester (5-2 text); 3, Prince Concords (25-1); 8 ran.

4.25 1, Farnabu (11-6); 2, Locating (5-1); 8 ran.

2.51 1, Farnabu (11-6); 2, Locating (5-1); 8 ran.

3.51 ran. NPS Stroad Loom, Reading.

3.61 1, Kinchoer (25-1); 2, Tysandi (50-1); 3, Winter Wind (5-1); Ahla Albert (5-4 text); 11 ran.

3.71 1, Kinchoer (25-1); 2, Tysandi (50-1); 3, Sebarson House (6-1); 4, Februal Loom, Peditus.

3.72 1, Albert Stroad Loom, Peditus.

3.73 1, Albert Stroad Loom, Peditus.

3.74 1, Albert Stroad Loom, Peditus.

3.75 1, Albert Stroad Loom, Peditus.

3.75 1, Albert Stroad Loom, Peditus. HAMILTON PARIS 3.30 1, Benoce (6-1); 2, Pylostoff (10-1); 3, Market Nebody (2-1 fev), 12 na. NP: Stay Abdal, Rossett STRATFORD-ON-AVON; 6..., 1, Music City (18-1); 2, Alond 4-1); 3, Both Argant (5-2 fev), 14 na. NP: Broad Loom, Petibus.
8.45: 1, Ribot Stay (12-1); 2, Peak Tower, (12-1); 3, Jefforson House (5-1); 4, Faithful Don (6-1), Isom Dart (11-4 fev), 16 na. NP: Stars and Stripes.

DILLUSTION WISET Hunt: Handridge, Ladley:
Marren Dane, Open: Frevolky, Restricted (1):
Diddy Blob, Restricted (Nr. Culm Forz, Adjaconic.
Restricted: Mira Spats,
MEDILETON: Adjacent: Artic. Supreme,
Restricted: Twice Nice, Ladley: Green Brier,
Open: Lady Buttons: Restricted: Widderstins
Hunt: Caste Final.

8.30 ROYAL SCOTS HANDICAP (2844: 1m 4f) (10)

	1	10-20	CLAUDIUS CROZET	(TIL) (CIL) G Huft	fer 4-10-0	
					P Bloomfald :	,
	2	40/03	FRASASS (D) D C):	enman 6.0.11 .	D Michelle	
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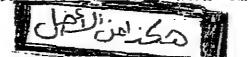
Edinburgh selections By Our Racing Staff 6.30 Harleyford Maid. 7.0 Knwait Sky. 7.30 Show Of Hands. 8.0 Thats Odd. 8.30 Target Path. 9.0 Maskeil

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.30 Scottish Agent. 7.0 Kuwait Sky. 7.30 Angela Adelson. 8.30 Claudius Crozet. 9.0 Sable Royale.

Folkestone selections By Louis. 3.45 Pool Player. 4.15 Tarifa. 4.45 Miss. Black. Glama

By Our Newmarket Correspondents Charming Life. 245 Khyber. 3.15 Rix.

Loving Doll. 4.45 Miss Black Glama.



#### Surgeon is under no duty of full disclosure

Hills v Potter and Another Before Mr Justice Hirst [Judgment delivered May 18]

A surgeon advising a patient on the risks of undergoing a major operation was under a duty to inform the patient according to the practice adopted by a substantial body of medical practitioners competent in the particular field, but not under an absolute duty of full disclosure

Mr Justice Hirst so held in the Queen's Bench Division in giving judgment for the first defendant. Mr John H Potter, a consultant neurosurgeon and his employer, the second defendant. Oxfordshire Area Health Authority in an action Health Authority, in an action brought by the plaintiff. Mrs Sylvia Doreen Hills, for battery in an operation performed upon her by the first defectiant,

the plaintiff had undergone an operation in 1974 to relieve a condition known as torticollis which had left her paralysed from the neck down,

She had been suffering from the silhess intermittently since 1966. It was an extremely painful illness and was characterized by involuntary contractions in and sideways torsion of the neck. Drugs treatment and physiothesson provided only

the right side of her neck would have to be cut, but not that the operation would be performed close to the spinal could to the spinal cord.

Mr Potter said that it was the only operation he knew of which might afford her some relief, and that he would advise his wife to undergo the operation if she were in a similar position. He said that a surgical collar might be necessary for some time after the operation.

He did not mention that there test formulated by Lord Lipius in MacShannon v Rockware Glass Lid MacShannon v Rockware Glass

was a scrous operation, and that a decision abould not be trashed.

After the consultations the plaintiff wrote a letter to Mr Poner asking him if she would be able to hold ber head straight after the operation, and do her own housework. He replied in a letter that those things could be expected if the operation were successful, but that a satisfactory outcome could not be guaranteed, although there was a very reasonable prospect of a successful result.

She decided to have the collapsed and went into a coma for apparent that she was severely She now asserted that her consent

to the operation was not operative as it was not fully informed.

The English courts had taken the view that in diagnosis and treatment a surgeon had to exercise such care as accorded with the standards of reasonably competent medical men at the time: see Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee ([1957] I WLR 582); that case dealt also with the standard in giving sdvice, and had been implicitly accepted by the House of Lords in Maynard v West Midlands Area Health Ambority (The Times May 9

There was no clear distinction between the standard of care in giving advice and that in diagnosis and treatment. The standard was not that of absolute and frank disclosure as a fiduciary as in Nocton v Lord Ashburton ([1914] AC 932). Mr Potter had therefore completely fulfilled his duty in giving the advice he did. giving the advice he did.

Canadian and United States authorities which had been cited to the court indicated that the courts there in some instances required a higher standard of disclosure, but those decisions had caused much concern in those countries.

That principle could only be incorporated into the English law by an appellate court or by Parliament. The framing of the action in battery was to be deplored. The appropriate cause of action in cases ch as this was negligence.

The action failed and judgment would be given for the defendants.

#### Housing group lease is a 'long tenancy'

Eton College v Bard and

A lease granted by a housing association for 94 years or until the lease ceased (otherwise than by death or bankruptcy) to be vested in a member of the housing association (whichever was the earlier) was held by the Court of Appeal on May 17 to be a "long tenancy" within the meaning of section 3 (1) of the Leashold Reform Act 1967, where effectively the only circumstances in effectively the only circumstances in which the term could come to an end prematurely were explusion of the lessee from the housing association and, possibly, purported assignment to a non member.

LORD JUSTICE SLADE, with whom Lord Justice Oliver con-curred, said that the correct meaning of the words qualifying the phrase "term of years certain phrase "term of years certain exceeding 21 years" in section 3 (1) was to attribute to the word "terminable" a both transitive and intransitive sense and to the word "otherwise" a sense wide enough to include the happening of an event upon which the lease was limited to determine before the expiration of the maximum stated duration of its

## **Bosporus collision** case can be heard in England

Before Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls. Lord Justice Dunn and **Lord Justice Purchas** 

[Judgment delivered May 17] Cuban shipowners were entitled to bring an action against Turkish shipowners in the English Admiralty Court in respect of a collision the Turk between their respective ships in the Bosporus notwithstanding that the Furkish shipowners had claimed damages against the Cuban ship owners in a Turkish court.

The Court of Appeal gave leave to appeal and allowed an appeal by the plaintiffs. Cuban owners of the Las Mercedes, against the judgment of Mr Justice Sheen on May 4, 1983, ordering that their Admiralty action in rem against the Turkish owners of the Abidin Daver be stayed.

Mrs Elizabeth Blackburn for the plaintiffs. Mr Nigel Teare for the

the first defection.

Mr Evan Stone, QC and Mr Michael Str I for the plaintiff. Mr lan Kenneth, QC and Mr Adrian Whitfield, QF for Mr Potter and the health anthonity.

MR JUSTICE HIRST said that the plaintiff had undergone and the plaintiff had undergone and the manner of the plaintiff had undergone and the Turkish Abidin Daver.

If the evidence on each side was correct it was a case of a collision between two anchored ships at least one mile apart. If not, on one side it was said that the Cuban ship had dragged her anchor; on the other that the Turkish ship had weighed

orsion of the necessary provides and physiotherapy provides temporary relief.

The plaintiff saw several specialists and in 1972 inquired about the possibility of an operation. In September 1973 she was referred to Mr. Potter, the first defendant, and she attended two consultations with the English action. Mr Jusice Sheen had granted a stay. The court had dealt with the matter as one of urgency because it was said that further steps were being taken in the pudge had we was

In granting a stay the judge had begun by saying that it was contented that there was another forum, the Sariyer District Court at Buyukdere, Turkey, in which justice Buyukdere, Turkey, in which justice could be done between the parties at "substantially less inconvenience and expense" and that a stay would pot deprive the plaintiffs of a "legitimate personal or juridical advantage available to them".

That was the second part of the test formulated by Lord Diplock in MacShannon v Rockware Glass Ltd ([1978] AC 795, 812).

The first part of the test was act

not be guaranteed, authorigh trace other proceedings which was a very reasonable prospect of a taken elsewhere.

Various factors had to be including that the

She decided to have the operation, which was performed in January 1974, the plaintiff then being aged 48. There were no complications during the operation itself but in the recovery room she collapsed and went into a correction.

Las Mercedes (Owners) v language problems in a Turkish court, although English was the lingua franca of the sea; the cost of litigation; the local knowledge of the

local court.
The English Admiralty Court had a vast amount of maritime experience going back over the

His Lordship doubted whether the Turkish courts had that experience which was a matter of history and geography.

There was the risk of the Turkish and English courts coming to inconsistent results.

To what extent did the court have

to take into account the fact that there were other proceedings?

The question had been considered by Mr Justice Brandon in The Tillie Lykes ([1977] | Lloyd's Rep 124, 126 - 127) where he said "... the mere existence of other proceedings abroad, the mere existence of a multiplicity of proceedings, is not to be taken into account at all as a disadvantage to It was said that following the Rockware Glass case. The Itllie Likes no longer reflected the law. The judge shared that view in which he erred in principle.

Save in respect of the reference to "not to be taken into account at all", his Lordship saw no reason for disagreeing with Mr Justice Bran-

Other proceedings were a factor of which account should be taken were not alone sufficient to displace the right of a plaintiff to

choose his own forum.

The fact that Turkish proceedings were in existence did not tilt the balance. The Cuban shipowners were entitled to bring proceedings The appeal should be allowed.

LORD JUSTICE DUNN, agreeing, said that the judge had asked whether the Turkish court or the English court was more appropriate for the trial and had held that the Turkish court was the more convenient. That was the wrong

The English Admiralty Court whose juridiction had been invoked was prima facie a proper court in which to bring an action of this

which to bring an action of this kind.

The fact that there was a claim by the defendants in Turkey was not a bar to acclaim by the plaintiffs in this country: see the Tillie Lykes which was still good law.

In both The Atlantic Star ([1974] AC436) and The Wellamo ([1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 229), the only two collision cases in which stays had been examted in respect of Admiralty been granted in respect of Admiralty proceedings, the collisions had occurred in territorial waters, but that fact did seem to have been decisive in the decisions.

The Bosporus was an inter-national waterway and was being used pursuant to an international The defendants did not get over the first condition of the Rockware

Glass test. Moreover the plaintiffs would lose the juridical advantage of controlling the action here and not having to counterclaim in

Turkey.
Lord Justice Porchas agreed.
Solicitors: Richards, Butler & Co; Holman, Fenwick & Wilian.

person so named who avails himself of an opportunity... of making oral representations may be represented ... by counsel or a solicitor or ... some other person of his choice ...

Mr Thomas Morison, QC and Mr

Bruce Coles for the company, Mr Eldred Tabachnik, QC and Mr Desmond Browne for the com-

mission.
MR JUSTICE FORBES said that

counsel for the commission had argued that section 49(4) of the 1976

argued that section 49(4) of the 1976
Act, when construed in relation to
sections 50 and 60, did not preclude
the making of named person
investigations when the commission
did not have the belief referred 10: it
merely imposed additional requiremems regarding the conduct of
investigations where such a belief
was held.

was held.
In his Lordship's judgment such a

In his Lordship's judgment such a construction could not have been the intention of Parliament as it would make the provisions wholly unfair: where the commission did believe that a person might have acted unlawfully, that person would be entitled to the safeguards provided by section 49(4), but where the person was believed to be innocent of any such acts, he would not be so entitled.

the 1976 Act.

The investigation had therefore

been ultra vires and the non-dis-crimination notice accordingly void. Although there had been considerable delay in bringing the application, that was excusable in view of the fact that the House of

Lords' decision in the Hillingdon case was not given until July 1982. Certiorari would issue to quash

the notice.
Solicitors: Mr A. R. W. Carring-

#### No inquiry power without belief

Regina v Commission for Racial
Equality. Ex parts Prestige
Group ple

(b) offer him an opportunity of making oral or written representation with regard to it . . . and a

Before Mr Justice Forbes [Judgment delivered May 10]

The Commission for Racial Equality did not have power to conduct a formal investigation into the activities of a named person under sections 48 and 49 of the Race Relations Act 1976 unless it had formed a belief that the person named might have committed an act, made unlawful by the 1976 Act, which it proposed to investigate.

Mr Justice Forbes, sitting in the Mr Justice Forbes, sitting in the 2 Queen's Bench Division so held, granting an application by Prestige Group pic for judicial review by way of certiorari to quash a non-discrimination notice made against it by the commission.

by the commission. In July 1978, the commission had informed the applicant company that it intended to conduct a formal investigation into its activities pursuant to sections 48 and 49, and pursuant to sections 40 and 47, and two months later had given it notice of the terms of reference of the investigation which it had decided

to conduct.

The commission indicated at the time that it had not formed a belief have that the company might have committed acts made unlawful by the Act, and accordingly did not comply with the requirements of section 49(4). As a result of the investigation, a

non-discrimination notice was made under section 58 of the 1976 Act on November 23, 1981. Act on November 23, 1981.

The applicant sought judicial review on the ground that the notice was ultra vires and void as the commission had not had power to make the investigation in the absence of a belief at the outset that the applicant might have committed acts made unlawful by the Act.

Sertion 4943 of the Race

Section 49(4) of the Race Relations Act 1976 provides: "Where the terms of reference of the investigation confine it to the activities of persons named in them and the commission in the course of it propose to investigate any act made unlawful by this Act which they believe that a person so named may have done, the commission shall – (a) inform that person of their belief and of their proposal to investigate the act in question; and ton; Bindman & Partners.

**Sharp scissors danger** 

The Court of Appeal, Sir John using jabbed his right eye. He was Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, aged seven at the time of the Lord Justice Duna and Lord Justice Purchas, dismissed an approximately Lord Justice Dunn and Lord Justice Purchas, dismissed an appeal on May 16 by defendants, Kent County Council, from the judgment of Mr Leonard Caplan, QC, sitting as a deputy judge of the Queen's Bench Division, in December 7, 1981, who awarded the infant plaintiff, James Stewart Black (suing by his father and next friend David Albert Black of Heather Walk, Tophysides, Kent) and next trend Layer Albert Black of Heather Walk, Tonbridge, Kent; £13,505 damages including £3,477 interest in respect of an accident in an art class at the planniff's primary school, run by the defendants, when his chair was jogged and the sharp using them.

crident.
The MASTER OF THE ROLLS, with whom Lord Justice Dunn and Lord Justice Purchas agreed, said that he agreed with the judge who was satisfied that it was reasonably foresceable that the use of sharppointed scissors, as compared with blunt-ended scissors in such a ciass, involved greater risks.

If there was an appreciable increased risk in using sharp pointed scissors, the staff ought to avoid such risk unless there was a valid countervailing reason for

**Merchants** occupied woodland for tax Russell (Inspector of Taxes)

Hird Russell (Inspector of Taxes) Hird and Another Before Mr Justice Warner [Judgment delivered May 20]

Profits accruing to timber merchants from dealing with the timber from some 37 acres of woodland did not have to be taxed as their trading profits under Case I of Schedule D. It was open to general commissioners to hold that those timber merchants were in occupation of the woodlands during the material time so as to entitle them to be taxed under Schedule B -

> lands.
> Mr Justice Warner so held in the Chancery Division in dismissing an appeal by the Crown from the determination of the Leath General Commissioners who discharged estimated assessments made on the taxpayers, Mr John Hird and Mr Fred Mercer, under Case I of Schedule D in respect of their profits from the timber. Section 91 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 provides that tax be charged under Schedule B "in respect of the occupation of woodlands in the United Kingdom managed on a commercial basis".
>
> Section 92 provides for the amount assessable to be equal to one-third of the woodland's annual value.

tax charged in respect of the occupation of commercial wood-

Section 92(3) provides that

"every person having the use of lands shall be deemed to be the occupier thero?". In 1976 the taxpayers purchased the timber in the woodland from the owner under conditions that they should go on to the land to fell and take away the timber and clear the

land for replanting.

Over a two-year period they carried out that work they constructed roads through the woodland, provided machinery, employed fellers, maintained the fences, gate and ditches, made good any damage done and cleared the land for the next planting. The commissioners concluded that they were the "occupiers" of the land during the relevant periods and should therefore be assessed to tax under Schedule B. land for replanting.

under Schedule B.
Mr Robert Carawath for the Crown: Mr R. K. Mathew for the laxpayers.
MR JUSTICE WARNER delivering a reserved judgment said that the Crown's main submission was that a person could not be said to have "the use" of woodlands for the purpose of section 92(3) unless he had the exclusive, or at all events

the paramount, use of them.

The taxpayers, it was said, had no more than the right to take a particular crop and that the acts of user found by the commissioners were no more than ordinary incidents of the exercise of that right having exercit to the neutron of the having regard to the nature of the crop. Neither the existence of the right nor the acts of user excluded the use of the land by its owner.

But the authorities showed not

only that the question who was the occupier of land at any particular time was one of fact but that it was a question that could not be answered by looking only at the legal rights of the persons concerned. One had to look at what was done by each of

them.
Clearly the owner of the land was Clearly the owner of the land was entitled to exercise all the rights of a landowner, provided that in doing so he did not interfere with the exercise by the taxpayers of those rights that he had, by contract, granted to them. Obviously he could walk over, or shoot over, the land with his family and guests and dogs – provided always that in doing so they did not obstruct the taxpayers. However it had still been open to the commissioners to find that in relation to occupation, the taxpayers' position was paramount and payers' position was paramount and the owner's subordinate. Accord-ingly it would not be right to reverse

the commissioners.

An alternative argument by the Crown that the case be remitted to the commissioners to find further facts was also rejected. To do that would be to allow the Crown a second bite at the cherry. Nor was it likely that the outcome of the case would be different even if it was

Solicitors: Solicitor of Inland

#### Defence perhaps prejudiced by late amendment Regina v Thomas (John Joseph)

Before Lord Justice Lawton, Mr Justice Croom-Johnson and Mr Justice Stocker not be so entitled.

Section 49(4) was not very happily worded, but in view of the dicta in the Court of Appeal in R v Commission for Racial Equality, Ex parte Hillingdon London Borough Council [[1982] AC 779, 783-6; [1982] QB 286, 296), his Lordship was bound to hold that the commission had no power to embark upon an investigation into the activities of a named person unless it believed that he might have committed acts made unlawful by the 1976 Act.

[Judgment delivered May 17] [Judgment delivered May 17]

The amendment of an indictment at the close of the prosecution case under section 5 of the Indictments Act 1915 was made so late in the course of the trial that it might have hampered the defence and might have caused injustice to the defendant.

Accordingly, the Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) allowed an appeal by John Joseph Thomas and quashed his conviction before Judge Wickham and a jury at Liverpool

quashed his conviction before ringe Wicham and a jury at Liverpool Crown Court on November 11, 1982, on a count of receiving stolen property which had been added to an indicament containing a count of theft at the close of the prosecution case.

then at the close of the process.

Mr Anthony Carus, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for the defendant, Mr Alexander Kennedy for the prosecutor.

MR JUSTICE CROOM-JOHN-SON, saving the indement of the MR JUSTICE CROOM-JOHNSON, giving the judgment of the
court, said that the indictment
should originally have contained
alternative counts of their and
handling, since the facts disclosed
recent possession of stolen property.
The end of the prosecution case
was probably as late a moment in a
trial that so radical an amendment
could conceivably have been made.
Having regard to the very lateness

Having regard to the very lateness of the amendment, it was not possible to say that the conduct of the defence up to the close of the prosecution case could not have been hampered in some way by the fact that the indictment did not include the second count. In the circumstances the court could not be satisfied that the amendment caused no injustice to

amendment should not have been Solicitors: Mr B. H. Crebbin.

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Please send C.V. to Pappurcom Properties Ltd. 476 Princes Gardens, SW7 or telephone 01-584-1611.

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Reply Box No 0232H The Times.

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We urgently head more good secretaries to join our temporary team. current rate £4.00 p.h. June looks even buser and we sway you to combine your impeccable secretarial. looks even buser and we have you to combine your impocable secretarial side, senior-level experience in London and a pleasant personality with our repulsion for poviding first-class temporary vecretaries. Speeds required are 100/60 to work for bur claims in both the West End and the City.

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPANY with pleasantly situated offices close to Hyde Park corner, seeks

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SENIOR SECRETARY/PA Required for Sales Davesor in last-moving Landon firm of shopfitters. Most have good sec-returnal skills including shorthand returnal skalls including shorthand with the ability to work from own unbative and sweler pressure. Experience in sales as advantage, as well as a lively sesse of humour.

Solary, commensurate with ex-perience, travel assistance, 5 Please phone Frances Scott on 01-629-6442.

PART-TIME PA required to work for part-time Company Chaliman with other non-executive directorships based in ment West End office. Four monings per week envisaged but flexible. Skil and tact in arranging enrice level applications indepensable. Protices are see sides assumed. Precise end CV stating time preside Present eatery required as Bost No. 1922. H The Times, for Immediate

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TEMPTING TIMES

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We are the agency who specialise in permanent & temporary vacances in the ARTS, TV. SATERTAINMENT & PUBLISHING - so if you have secretarial skits & are looking for a job with a citiwrance in one of these exciting fields ring us now for friendly personal service & cash in the week you work.

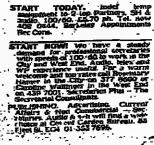
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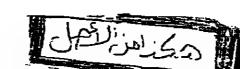
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95/55 (W.P. an advantage but not essential).

ACT NOW & CALL





The Times guide to career choice

Beryl Dixon on iob

opportunities for students

between courses

language as couriers in their continen-

tal camp-sites, and for non-linguists

there may be domestic work avail-

able. Some of these firms are particularly interested in "year off"

students. Au pair work is often easy to find, and other ideas include grape

picking, agricultural work, teaching English and office and shop work.

Work on an Israeli kibbutz is another

For anyone who is interested in

voluntary work (expenses and pocket

money only) many organizations arrange long or short term periods of work mainly in Europe, but world-

Two useful publications which are normally vailable in libraries are Summer Jobs Abroad which gives

addresses in most contries for details

of both paid and voluntary work and

also valuable advice on health and

work permit requirements, and A Year Off, which contains information

on voluntary work, but also gives some ideas on finding paid employ-

ation well paid, unskilled temporary work in this country is becoming harder to find. Traditionally, students

have worked in shops, offices, factories, hospitals, hotels and cater-

ing establishments. Although the

employment situation is tightening up, these areas are definitely still

worth trying. Shops and offices often

need extra staff to cover the summer

and Christmas holiday periods. Building sites may be in need of

temporary labourers and the easiest

way to find out is to approach the

foreman of a construction site. British

The last month has seen the

publication of a selection of useful

books of interest and relevance to

graduates and school leavers con-

sidering a choice of career. These include A Year Off: Formerly published as Time Between, this

completely revised handbook aims

to guide people to the right organizations and places during the

time they spend between school and

In Edward Fennell's piece "The credit side of banking" last Monday,

sentence should have read: "The

Barclays graduate scheme is aimed

In the current employment situ-

possibility.

ment

wide in some cases

ENTERNATION IZONSMI

#### **University Appointments**

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON Department of Extra-Mural Studies Continuing Education Division

#### SENIOR LECTURESHIP IN TRANSPORT STUDIES

Applications are invited for the post of Senior Lecturer in Transport Studies to be appointed from 1 October 1983. This post is funded by a grant from the London Transport Executive to mark the fiftieth anniversary of London Transport. It is expected that applicants will have a wide range of experience in research, teaching and the

ensport industry. Duties include consultancy and research in the area of urban transport as part of the development of the recently formed Unit for Transport Studies. Some teaching for the Department's Certificates and Diploma in Transport Studies and Transport Management will be involved.

The post will be tenable for five years. Salary will be on the Senior

scturer Scale (12,920 - £16,180, under review) in addition to the

London Allowance of £1,158.
Further particulars and application forms may be obtained from the Personnel Offic, a University of London, Senate House, Malet Street, London, WC1E 7HU. Tel: 01-836 8000 ext 3248. The closing date for receipt of applications is 22 June 1983.

#### Southampton UNIVERSITY

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

ppications are invited for the Aachines in the Dep Ascines in the Department of Jectrical Engineering, beginning 1st October 1983 or as soon as possible thereafter. Candidates should have a good degree with the should have a good degre

Selary scale: £6.375 - £13,505 per annum (award pending). The initial salty will depend on qualifi-Initial salty will depend on qualifi-cations and expenence. Further paraculars may be obtained from Mr. D. A. S. Copland, The Univer-sety. Southampton, SO9 SNH to whom applications (7 copies from United Kingdom applicams) should be sent not later then Fri-day 10th June 1983 quoting reter-ence No 2006/A.

> THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACOLOGY AND THERAPEUTICS

WELLCOME LECTURESHIP

Applications are invited for the post of Wellcome Lecturer in this Department, tenable for 6 years, it is intended to appoint a non-medical graduate with a particular interest in the fleids of drug metabolism and toxicology who will take part in the toxicing and research of the Department. Candidates, who should be not normally more than 35 years old and not hold a fenured prost, must submit a 500 word summary of their proposed scheme or research together with their application. Salary scale £6.375.£13.805 a year tunder review). Informal enquires is professor H. F. Woods, Department of Therapeutics, Royal Hallamshire Heaptlat (Tel. 0742 26464, etc. 2475). Par-(Tel. 0742 26484, ext. 2475), Par Bruians from the Registrar and Becretary (Staffing). The Univer-sity. Sheffield \$1.0 27th to wheen applicabilities (8 costen), including the names and addresses of three referees should be sent by 13 June 1983. Quote ref: R835: A.

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

#### THE IMPACT OF NEW TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES RESEARCH OFFICER

RESEARCH OFFICER

sphealtons are invited for the
sove past for a fixed term of one
rear of monitor the impact of serstees such as telephospins, home
banking and electronic mail. The
successful applicant will be resolved to work in close flaston with
the service providers. Applicants
should be graduates with appropria
ate research experience, particularly in questionnaire survey design and data analysis. A knowledge of retailing, view data and
microcomputers would be advantageous. The work forms part of
and expanding programme of rewarch at the institute for Transport Studies into the impacts of new
information technology.

Salary will be on the range £6,375-

Salary will be on the range £6,375 £11.106 tunder review, according to age, qualifications and experi-

Application should be made im-mediately, or at the lasest by 3rd June, 1983, to The Registrar, The Line orsety. Leeds LS2 9JT, throm whom further particulars may be obtained, quoting reference numoblamed), quoting reference num oer 74,36A and should include a curriculum vilae and the names of three referees. Informal enquiries may be made to Peter Bonsal (tele-phone 0532 431751, ext 396)

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

LECTURESHIP IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

Applications are invited for a Lectureship in the Department of English intable from 1 October 1993. Preserves may be given to candidates with a special internal in the nine-leepin or twentieth century.

initial salary will depend on qualifi-cations and experience on the Lec-turers' Scale £6,375 to £13,805 (under textless)

The Registrar,
University of Lescenter,
University Road.
Lescenter, LEI TRH,
Is whom applications should be sent on the form provided by 17 June 1983

THE UNIVERSITY
OF LEEDS Department of Italian Language and Literature

LECTURER Applications are invited for a post of the post of the

Application forms and further par-ticulars may be obtained from the Pegastrar. The University. Leeds 152 971. quoting reference num-ber 9.3. to whom applications should be addressed. Glosing date for applications 17 June 1983.

CENTRE FOR MARINE LAW AND POLICY

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE with pecigraduate qualifications in Maritime Law for a two year re-search project on Marisers' Rights. Salary, £6.375-£11.105 per

Requests fquoting Ref. A391 for CCIBIS and aspikeation form to Stof-ing Office. UWIST. P.O. Box 68. Cardiff CF1 3XA. Closing date: 3 June 1983 Re-advertisement.

## university swansea -

structural geology, clastic sedimentology and stratigraphy. The successful candidates will be expected to beach these subjects at all levels in

Research Demonstrator Applications are invited for vacancy or Research Demonstration the Department of Geology, Applic the Department of Geology, Applicational desired and a second of the sec

ISS/USDPS benefits.
Further particulars and app

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM Department of

Psychology JUNIOR DEMONSTRATORS

The Department is seeking to appoint three funior demonstrators by 1st October 1983, Salary at £4,758 assist with the leaching of statistics and practical classes, and to coniribute to the general programme of seminars and intorials rup to a lotal of 8 hours per week during the 50 week teaching year. Opportunities to lecture may be nesoliated. Facul-ties will be provided for further study and for the demonstrators own research work.

Apart from experience and inte Apart from experience and inter-ests appropriate to the leaching of statistics and practical classes. The Department is not seeking specialitis in any branch of jeavichology, al-though experience of computing methods will be considered an advantage. Most will feel comfort-able in and stimulated by the interectual climate of the Dep The successful applicant may regis ter for a higher degree for which fees are waived.

Application forms and further particulars, returnable not later than 20 may 1985 can be obtained from the Staff Appointments Offic-er, University of Nettingham, Uni-

#### University of Warwick TWO RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Applications are invited for two SSRC funded poins in the Development Economics Research Centre. Department of Economics, associated with a project on "The Analysis of Tax Systems in Developing Countries: Paidstan and Mosico", onder the direction of Professor N. H. Siern, Mr. S. E. Ahmad and Dr. J. Seade. One of the Research Associates would be expected to work sociales would be exercise to eye primarily on the Pakistan part of the protect and would be appointed on the Research Scale 1A (£6.375 to £11.105 per annum! Previous to protect the seconds of the protection of the transparent of the seconds of the protection of the transparent of the seconds of the protection of the transparent of the seconds of the protection of the transparent of the seconds of the transparent of the seconds of the transparent of the second of the transparent of tr to £11.105 per annum Previous research experience (for example a Ph.D.) would be desirable. The other Research Associate (Research 18 Scale. £5.850 to £8.085 per annum) would assist with both the Pakistan and Mexico studies. Both appointments would be legable for two years from October 1. 1963.

Applications should include a full C.V. and the names of 3 referees to the Secretary. Development Economics Research Centre, Department of Economics, Coventry CV4 7AL

Closing date for receipt of appli-cations 10th June. 1983.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED BIOCHEMISTRY AND FOOD SCIENCE

#### Demonstrator in Microbiology

Applications are invited for the post of Demonstrator in Microbiology on the Sutton Bonington rampus of the University of Nottingham The appointment will be for three years in the first instance, and the successful applicant may be permitted to register for a higher degree

The salary offered is £4.758 per Applications, in writing, together with a curriculum vilae and the name of two academic referees, should be sent to the Staff Appointments Officer. University Park. Nothingham. NC7 2RD not later than 23th June 1983. Ref No 869.

UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM

Applications are inclied for a Lectureship in Spanish to be filled from 1 October 1985. Candidates should be qualified to teach Spanish language and literature Preference will be given for candidates with special interests in the modern record.

University of St. Andrews

Department of Applied

Mathematics

POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH

ASSISTANT

Applications are invited for the above post female for 3 years from October 1983. The post is funded by an SERIC Research Grant for a Theoretical study of heat conduction in laser-produced plasmas. Candidates should have or expect to obtain soon a PND or equivalent gualifications. Previous knowledge of plasma physics and of the use or computer codes would be an advantage but is not exercised.

Starting salary within the range £5.575 - £7.225 per amount under review) according to age and experience plus USS.

Applications of copies preterably in typescrist) with the names of 2 referrers should be loaged by 17th June 1985 with the Establishments Officer. The University College Gate, St. Andrews, Fire Kyas 9AJ from whom further particulars may be abtained.

The initial splary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturers' scale 126.357-£13.305 per amount logether with normal pension arrangements.

Applications (three copies), together with the names of three referees, should be sent not taler than Friday, 17 June 1983 to The Registrar and Secretary.
University of Durham
Old Stare Hall
Durham DH1 3HD.
from whom further particulars
may be obtained

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

Further particulars from the Registrar, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester, LE: TRH, to whom applications should be sent on the form provided by 24 June, 1983.

Applications are invited for two vacancies of Lecturer in the Department of Geology, one of which is a fixed sern appointment for hie years. Applicants for both posts should have Pt.d., publications and interests in Castro

the undergraduate courses and play an active part in the organization of field work and in promoting further research activities in the department. The Appointments, which will date from 1 October, 1983, will be made in the lower hall of the Lecturer's scale (6,375 - 113,505 per annum, together with USS/USDPS benefits.

The appointment, which will be for one year, will date from 1 October, 1983 and the salary will be on a scale up to £7.225 per amuni together with USS/USOPS benefits.

and Administration.

The Department offers two Masters courses in Social Work-leading to the award of the CSW The one part of the CSW the new part is paid social science subjects and at least one year's paid social work experience. The two year course is open to students with good homours degrees in non-social science subjects with or without previous social work experience.

social work experience.

Candidates should possess good academic and relevant professional qualifications and at least two years' experience in some field of social work practice. The success teach social work theory and practice, to supervise fieldwork teaching in one of the following fields probation, child cere, group work or residential work. The successial candidate will also be expected to undertake and publish research.

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL

LECTURESHIP IN

Appointment will be on the salary scale for lecturers of £6.376 to £13.566 a year timed review plus £1,160 a year London Allowance, in assessing the Marting stalary, consideration will be given to qualifications, age and experience. Application forms and further par-ticulars are available, on recept of a stamped, addressed envelope, from the Assistant Secretary Academici, N.610. The London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WCZA ZAE.

TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE Applications are invited for a improvery lectureship in English Language for the academic year 1968-84. The successful candidate must have special successful candidate in Did and Middle English and the history of the English language. Commencing salary is in the range £5.375 · £7.227 per annum. Clot-ing date: 24th June, 1983. Further details may be obtained from the Personnet Officer, at the

TWO RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS IN MICROELECTRONICS Department of Electrical and Elec-Fronte Engineering

The successful candidates will form part of a learn working on increasing packing density and sneed of VLSI circuits. The research offort self-aligned contact technique and on improving the conductivity of the polynition interconnects.

Applicants should preferably postess a Fh.D. or four years post-graduate experience in electronics.

Applications giving a brief curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of two referres should be sent to the Personnel Officer. The Comment University of Belfast, ETT INN, Northern Irehand.

School of Oriental and African

University of London, W.C.1 LIBRARIAN OF THE SCHOOL LIBRARIAN OF THE SCHOOL Applications are invited for the post of Librarian which will become vacant in the early part of the accidents year 1983-84 on a date to be agreed. The vacancy arises from the appointment of the post as Director of Control Library Service, and Goldsmiths' Librarian in the University of London. The School is a constituent college of the feedval University of London. The School is a constituent college of the feedval University of London. The School is a constituent college of the feedval University of London. The School is a constituent staff and over 900 'fulf-time equivalent' students. The Library contains more than 600,000 items and has a staff of about 40. Annual library expenditure, including staff tallative, a more than 600,000 items and has a staff of about 40. Annual library expenditure, including staff tallative, a more than storoid haid a good honours degree from a British internation, together with quantification, together with quantifications are not expendence in Librarianship and considerable high level library experience, crientially or Africanis qualifications are not expendence on the national Grade IV in vi. compulsory membership of the Universities Supervannuation techeme.

Application forms and further particulars may be obtained from The Secretary, School of Oriental and

Application forms and turtner par-liculars may be obtained from The Secretar). School of Oriental and African Studies. Malet Street, London WCLE 7HP, to whom ap-plications should be submitted not

University of Newcastle Upon Tyne Department Of Geology TWO LECTURERS

Applications are invited for two ports of Lecturer on Geology ten-able from 1st October 1983. One appointment will be made in the field of micropalseontology. The other appointment will be made in the field of the geology petrology or geochemistry of spacous or mera-morphic rocks.

Salary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturers' scale; £6.378-£13.505 p.a. tunder re-tiewt, acrording to age, qualifications and experience

Further particulars may be obtained from the Deputy Rendstrat F P. The University, 6 Kensungton Terrace, Newcostig upon Tyne NEI 7RU, with whom applications (3 cooles), logether with the names and addresses of three referees, should be looderd not later than 13th June 1983.

Assistant Librarian

men and women graduates for a post of Assistant Librarya. Applicant-should hold a good homours degree and professional qualifications Experience with computer-based systems would be an additional recommendation.

initial salary according to qualifi and sugar-second to quanti-cations and experience on the Grade RA scale for Senter Library Stati. 26,378 to £13,500 funder rection). The post is tenable from 1 August 1983 or as soon as possible

## college of

Taking a year off to work It is at about this time of year that sixth formers often begin to think about taking "a year off" before going on to higher education. Reasons are varied but usually include the desire for a break from academic work after A levels, the chance to see something of the world, and a wish to carn money before going to college.

Arguments rage for and against the idea. There is a good deal to be said for getting off the academic conveyor belt, but much depends on the reason

Before becoming a full-time student it can be helpful to taste something of working life, since many employers are now looking closely at previous work experience as well as at qualifications. Parents, however, often worry that in a year off, the desire to continue with higher education can disappear, and in some cases this undoubtedly happens. Sixth formers are often concerned that their proposed college or university will not approve of a year away from study.

All surveys conducted among students who did take a year off and then proceeded to higher education show that some admitted to initial difficulties in settling down, but none performed less well academically than originally expected. In universities, polytechnics and colleges therefore, the idea of spending a year away from the system is usually regarded as at least acceptable if not positively beneficial, but there are exceptions. Most mathematics departments are against it, while many admissions tutors for other courses agree in principle, but insist that the time should be spent "constructively". As definitions of this vary somewhat, the only thing to do is contact the department concerned and ask for an

opinion. No one would regard as constructive a year spent on social security because a hoped for job did not materialize. It is important to start planning early, and if firm arrangements or at least the promise of a job have not been made by September, do not defer entry to higher education.

Many people would like to spend some time abroad, and provided that money is not the overriding factor, temporary jobs overseas can be easier to come by than those at home. On the whole, foreign students are usually willing to settle for lower paid work in return for the chance to travel and possibly learn a language, and are therefore not in direct competition with nationals in the search for a job.

However, most countries are suffering from unemployment, just as we are, and the number of unskilled jobs available has declined. A summer holiday job in a hotel or similar establishment can be a good way to start. Most hotels recruit extra seasonal staff and a more permanent job may then materialize. Several British travel companies employ young people who can speak a foreign

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

at attracting the men and women who, ultimately, will fill the top 404 management jobs in the bank."

OF LEEDS DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED MATHEMATICAL STUDIES PHILOSOPHY

Postdocional Research assistant in Theoretical Plasma Physics Applications are invited for the above post, which will be funded by UKAEA Cultum Laboratory for a period of two years from 1st October 1983 The successing cansidate will participate in a pro-gramme of theoretical and compu-lational research in fon Cyclotron Resonance Heating in collaboration with Cuthern Laboratory.

Applicators, including curriculum vide, and the names of two referees, should be sent as soon as possible to Professor E. W. Laine, Department of Natural Philosophy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 SQQ, to whom further enquiries should be addressed.

In repty. please quote Ref. No. 4990E.

UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER

Applications are invited for a Lectureship in Engineering, with particular regiments to water engineering. Applicants should be Chartered Cavil Engineers, or suntarrly qualified, and have industrial experience, interest and experience in surveying and in civil engineering project management would be relevant additional qualifications. The student intake to the Department is being increased, and students adfort the B Sc. in Engineering (Cavil) os an alternative to the present B.Sc. in Engineering

The Registrar,
University of Leccester,
Luniversity of Leccester,
Luniversity Road,
Lectester, LET TRH
to whom applications on the form
provided should be sent by 1 July
1983

LECTURESHIP IN SPANISH

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON WELLCOME CHAIR OF CLINICAL TROPICAL MEDICINE AT THE LONDON SCHOOL OF HYGIENE AND TROPICAL MEDICINE

The Senate invite applications for the above Chair which became vacant on the mitrement of Pro-fersor 4, W. Woodruff on 30 Sep-tember 1981. Applications '11 copies) should be submitted to the Academic Regis-

University of London,
Malet Street
London WCLE THU.
from whom further particula
should first be obtained Closing date 29 July 1983

THE UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX LECTURER IN MODERN **EUROPEAN HISTORY** 

in the School of European Studies From 1 October 1983 Applicant should have a special interest in the French Revolution and France is the Nineteenth Century. Salary in the Lecturer salary male £6.375 to £13.506 per minum plus membership of USS. Send Sin x 6 in addressed envelope for further particulars and application form, returnable by 20 June. 1983. Available from:

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Sustex House.

Unit ersity of Sinsex.

Employed.

Brighton, 851, 984 Brighton, 851, 984 Brighton 505755, ext. 434) Buoting reference 438/T.

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Applications are invited for a post of Lecturer in the above Department attocated under the UCC's New Blood' Scheme and available from 1 October 1983, Qualifications and special interests in modern non-linear ware fitness or

THE UNIVERSITY

modern non-inter wave theory or dynamic systems theory are re-quired. Salary on the scale for Lecturers (£6.575.213.505) lunder review), according to age, qualifications and experience. emperieuxe. The age limit for these posts is normally 35 and although the successful candidate will be expected to combinate to teaching and other departmental duties. If is envisaged that that the primary duty in the carry years will be resourch.

Informal enquiries may be made to Professor F. A. Coldsworthy, tele-phone (0532) 431751, ext 6362. Applications forms and further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar. The University. Leeds LS2 9.17. quoting reference aumber 51.13. Closing data for applications 13 June. 1983.

University of Southampton

FURTHER CHAIR IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ons with industrial experience for a lurther Chair to be established in the Department of Mechanical Engineering, Further details includine an indication of the field of interest protested, may be obtained from the Secretary and Registrari The University. Southampton, Hampshire, SO9 5NH, to whom applications (10 copies from applicants in the United Kingdomi should be sent before 15 July 1983. Please quote Ref. T.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON READERSHIP IN CONSERVATIVE DENTISTRY TENABLE AT THE LONDON HOSPITAL MEDICAL

COLLEGE The Senate invite applications for the above Chair. Applications 11 copies should be solutified to the Academic Registrar (T), University of London, Malet Street, London WCIE 7HU. From whom further particulars should be obtained. Closing date 15 July 1983.

University of London CHAIR OF OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AT THE LONDON SCHOOL OF HYGIENE &

TROPICAL MEDICINE The Senale invite applications for the above Chair which beggme vacant on the respection of Professor J C McDonald on 30 September 1981. Applications (11 copies) should be submylifed at the Academic Registrar (T), University of London, Malet Street, London WCIL THU, from whom further particular, should be obtained.

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX LECTURESHIP IN **ECONOMICS** Applications are invited for the post of Lecturer to any field in the Destroyal of Scenonics, for appointment grous I October 1983. The salary will be in the ratine of £55.576 £13,805 per annum (tuger

Closing date 22 July 1983. .

Applications 19 copies) including a curriculum visue and the names and addresses of 2 referes should reach the Registrar (AO/165/T), University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 390. from whom further perticulars may be obtained by 21 June 1963.

for sixth formers between school and higher education, while in some areas large companies like LB.M. offer a year's planned placement to young people who have a higher education place provisionally arranged. Your school will be able to tell you more. Lastly, if money is not an absolute priority and you would like the opportunity to do something worth-

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and throughout the year bars and

restaurants often have difficulty in finding staff for evening and weekend

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to stay for a year it is worth inquiring

about a post as a nursing auxiliary.

Jobs involving children are still fairly

easy to come by and there are specialist agencies which can arrange positions as nannies, mother's helps

or as teachers or matrons in

If you have a specialist skill or hobby this can often be put to good use. Secretarial agencies may have

temporary positions on offer, several companies which run adventure holidays for children recruit staff to

act as sports instructors, anyone with science A levels could work as a laboratory assistant.

On the whole you will have to put

in a lot of hard work in order to find a

job. Do not expect to see many

advertised. Register with employment

agencies, look through local papers, use any contacts you have and write direct to personnel officers. It is worth

mentioning that some schools are members of organizations such as

G.A.P. which arranges a year's work

vhile, there are several organizations

preparatory schools.

which arrange periods of community service lasting from six months to one year. One of the best known is Community Service Volunteers. hotels and holiday camps can be a Helpful new books Kogan Page has just released four

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The London School of

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Closing date for applications: 27 June 1983. University of Birmingham

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Salary in the Lecturers scale with takes placement not higher than £7226, plus superannotation. Sel-ary Scale at present under review. Applications 46 copiest, maining three referees by 18 June 1985 to Assistant Registrar (Aris). University of Birmingham, P.O. Box 363, Birmingham B15 277, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM FACULTY IN EDUCATION Chair in Education ilcations from men and women Applications from tests and women with appropriate qualifications and experts of the property of the property

Further particulars and application forms, returnable not later than 20 June 1985, may be obtained from: The Surf Appointments Officer, University of Notlingham. (University of Park, Notlingham, NG7 2RD.

University of London

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The appointment wif be made within Administrative Grade III currently £12,920 to £16,180 per annum (under review) pkm £1,158 per annum London Allowance. Further perticulars aveilable from the Personnet Officer, University of London, Sanate House, Maler Street, London WCLE 7HU, Closing date: 15 June 1983.

The London School of nomics and Political Science

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Apparatument will be on the salary scale for lecturers of 26.378 to £13.606 a year funder ratiow plus £1.186 a year funder Minovance. In assessing the starting salary, consideration will be given to qualifications, age and experience. Appendicts are exceed from par-risters holding good honours degrees in law of a UK University or Polytechnic for the post of Lec-turer-Tutor on the Vocational Course leading to the Bar Examin-ation. Application forms and further particulars are available, on receipt of a stamped, addressed envelope, from the Assistant Secretary (academic, H610, The London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE.

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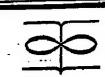
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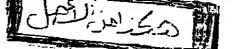
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BIRTHS APPLETON — to Chins and Judy a daughter Anna Mara born 19th May WATKINS on May 16th to Rosemary once Marland: and Siephen, a son, James Harry Romeny.

MARRIAGES KENDRICK - GEORGE On May 21 1983 Wardnate, Berkshire Tu cider von of Mr & Mrs A L Kendri of Charles Hill, Berkshire as Garniyn, saunger daudher of Mr Mrs T A George of Burnhau Bucklirehamshire

DEATHS ARRINGTON on May 19th peacetuily at Old Tree Nurshing Home.
Latinceston, Joan Mary from
Jameson formerity of Grassholt asset
92. Much losed mother, grandmothere and great grandmothere
Funeral at St. Stephens Church,
Salare, Launceston, Gold Hall
Salare, Launceston, Gold Hall

CHBITT - on 19th May Mary wife of the late Eaton Cuntil, and Moiner of Willoughny, & Geoffrey, Sylt la, dear Grandmother and Great Grandmother and Great Grandmother Funcral Service al 20th on the 26th May at St. Boniface, Woodsgeen, followed by cremation, No flowers donations if desired to British Diabetic Association.

LORANALLY. - On 1818 May after a long lines bracely borne. Patrick, held of held effect gentlement of the partial control of the partial OVERLEY - On 19th May Ceceits Emils, wife of the late Charles Victor

acciuity at Lymington Headlet P. Funcrai Lem at St Joseph's Ro Jurch. High St. Lymington, Hants runeday, 25th May. Militia.—On 19th May, 1985, trag-cally in a London Iraffic accident, Ericet Andrew Smith, MA (Edin), N,LIII (Oxon), aged 29 only and be-

Ol-723-3277
WILLIAMS - On May 20th, suddenly and pearcfully at Warren Ledge Red Holme, Funchiampsidead, Berks, Ethel Ince Redman of Camberley, aged 93, much loned wife of the late James Herbert Williams and much loned mother of Oast of Private crematom at 51 John's Crematorium, Woking at 12 noom on Wedneday. 25th May hellers Enguirms 19 David Creedy Crowittorne 3741.

MIDDLEMISS - 4 Service of transc-quing for the ide and work of Ser Howard Middlemiss. CMC Emeritua Professor of Diagnostic Radiology at the University of Service, and for-merly Director of Radiology, Sersiol and Weston Health Destrict Tochismic weston the Can April College Green, Birstol, on Friday 16th June 1985, at 11 30 a. a. SUDBLEW - A Memorial Service for SUDBURY — A Memorial Service for Colonel Frederick Arthur Sudbury, OBC, will be held on Thursday, June and, at 11 CO a m at St. Mary at Hill Church, London, ECS. IN MEMORIAM

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TO KENNETH CHARLES DAVIES NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the above named that his write ELSE. May VERTON LOAVIES, pow known as Else May Verton Taylor has besided at Charles Davies in the Blackwood County Court, The Court Office Blackwood Road. Blackwood County Davies and if the said Kennet Charles Davies desire to obtain a cop of the said Perklon them an Application should be made in writing within twentyly one days of the date of the said Perklon them an Application through the made in writing within twentyly one days of the date of the Davies desired to the said Court quoting the Davied that is of the said court quoting the Davied that is of the said court quoting the Davied that is of the said Court quoting the Davied that is of the said court quoting the Davied that is of the said said that the Said Court quoting the Davied that is of the said Else May Yerdo Davies.

t this 10th day of May 1983.

on payment in the same, the same, in 1983, in 1984, and the same of May, 1983, in 1984, and the same of May, 1983, in 1984, and the same of the same o

The Companies Act, 1948

NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN, in pursuant to Section 293 of the Companie Act. 1948, that a Meeting of the Crediens of the above named Company with the crediens of the above named Company with the crediens of 1, Surray Street, London WCZR 2NT. on Together, 51st May 1963-at 3.1.5 or clock in the different in the purposes mentioned in Section 294 and 295 of the said Act. Duted this 10th May, 1983, S. C. BIRGS, Director.

and
The Cotapanies Act. 1948
MOTICE IS HERREBY (AVEN. pursuants Section 293 of the Companies Act. 1948, that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above named Company will be held at 1. Surrey Street Landon. MC2R 2NT. on Tuesday. 31st May. 1983 at 3.18 octook in the afternoon, or the purposes mentioned in Sections. RE: NEXOS OFFICE SYSTEMS LTD

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LIMITED.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN Burstant
to Section 293 of the Companies Act.
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**Edited by Peter Dear** 

#### BBC 1

6.00 Ceetax AM. News headlines, weather, sport and traffic details. Also available to viewers with television sets that do not have the teletext

6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News from Debble Rix at 6.30, 7.00. 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter and 8.15; keep fit betwee 6.45 and 7.00; newspaper review at 7.32 and 8.32;

9.05 Election Call. Sir Robin Day with David Steel, ready to answer electors' questions (with Radio 4) (Telepho number 01-580 4411).

10.00 You and Me. For the very young (r) 10.15 For Schools, Colleges: Music Time (ends at 10.35) 11.00 Renewable energy (ends 11.20) 11.42 French conversation 12.00

12.30 News After Noon with Richard The weather details come from Jim Bacon 1.02 Regional news 1.05 Chatsworth: House and Home. A behind-thescenes documentary about the running of the beautiful Derbyshire home of the Duke and Duchess of Devonshire (r)

1.45 Chigley. A See-Saw programme for four- and fiveear olds (r) 2.01 For Schools Colleges: Words and Pictures 2.18 The Energy Burners 2.40 Plants in Action. Programme six of the seven-part series on science behind gardening, presented by Alan Hibbert (r) 3.05 Bonanza, Little Joe in 3.05 Bonanza. Little Joe is looking for his friend who works in the bank. He has disappeared, throwing suspicion on him being the embezziement culprit (r) 3.53 Regional News (not London or

3.55 Play School, Shown earlier on BBC 2 4.20 Space Sentinels. edventure stories (r) 4.40 The sheepdog in Big Al and Sam Strawberry 5.05 John Creven's Newsround 5.10 Blue Peter, Sknon Groom and Peter Duncan display their News with Richard Whitmore 6.00 South East at Six with

Sue Cook, Laurie Mayer and Fran Morrison. 3.25 Nationwide includes Hugh Scully's Watchdog series

investigates accusations of bureaucratic abuse. 5.50 Rolf Harris Cartoon Time. The final programme in the series achievements of various

7.20 Matt Houston. The millionaire detective is being held hostage in his office, together with five international personalities, by a dangerous psychopath. Stelle Stevens and Barbara Rush are the two celebrity

Panorama: The Case for the interviews Roy Jenkins.

9.00 Election Broadcast by the 9.10 News with John Humphrys

and Campaign Report from David Dimbleby. 9.50 Film: Fuzz (1972) starring Burt Reynolds, Raquel Welch and Yul Brynner. Police drama with the officers of Boston's 87th Precinct trying to find the person responsible for the deaths of a number of local officials. The killer demends

\$50,000 to stop the murders.

Directed by Richard A. Colla. 11.18 News headlines. 11.20 Film 83 with Taln Johnstone includes a report from the Cannes Film Festival. 12.00 Weather.

Tv-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Lynda Berry and Nick Owen; News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.00; sport at 6.45; cartoon at 6.50; a review of the morning papers at 7.05; election report with Robert Kee at 7.33; pop video at 7.55; Going for a Laugh with Bobby Thompson at 8.05; today's television previewed at 8.35. Closedown at 9.25

#### ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: A North American indian's cance 9.47 Living in a post-industrial society 10.04 is there a need for more nuclear power stations? 10.31 The art of the interviewer 10.48 Religous education 11.08 Elementary arithmetic 11.22 Young nurse training in a busy hospital 11.39 Two married couples

liscuss changing roles 12.00 Alphabet Zoo. Nerys Hughes and Ralph McTell with R for Rabbit 12.10 Let's Pretend to the story of The Greedy Crocodile (r) 12.30 A Better Read. Rock singer lan Dury talks to presenter Tom Coyne about the pleasure he receives from reading while authors. Rose Tremain and Jill Tweedie

books News with Leonard Parkin 1.20 Thames news from Tricla Ingrams 1.30 Talking Personally. The final programme of the series and Eamonn Andrews talks to the former chairman of Mirror

Group Newspapers, Cecil King Film: The One That Got Away (1957) starring Hardy Kruger. The true story of the only German prisoner-of-war who escaped from British custody. Directed by Roy Baker 4.00 Alphabet Zoo. A repeat of the

programme shown at noon 4.15 Dangermouse. The secret service ace infiltrates the fearsome Baron Greenback's headquarters and promptly loses his memory 4.20 The New Fantastic Four. Animate iventures. Today the intrepid quartet are captured by Viedusa and her follow inhumens 4.45 Play: In a Dark, Dark Box. A little boy becomes part of the bedtime story that he is being told by his granny 5.15 Diff'rent Strokes

5.45 News 6.60 Thames news 6.25 Help! Community action news from Cathi Wheatley 6.35 Crossroads, Richard Lord

attempts to cool some amorous advances 7.00 Village Earth. Dr Marina Fernando is trying to turn the ghettos of Colombo, Sri anka, into neighbourhoods

Coronation Street. Victor takes Mayls to see the country cottage he might purchase Brass. The last episode of the hitarious series and royalty are due to visit Utterley. Will Charlotte really go ahead with her altenative procession? And will Morris and Guy

8.30 World in Action. The first of reports from veteran American Walter Cronkite

9.00 Election Broadcast by the 9.10 Best Sellers: Rage of Angels part two. The law practice of Ken Balley and Jennifer Perker is flourishing but not so

and Senator Adam Warner

10.10 News 10.45 Best Sellers continued 11.35 Film: Change Partners\* (1967) starring Zena Walker. Thriller about a man who tries to kill his business partner who is also his lover's husband. Directed by Robert Lynn

12.45 Close with Brian Blessed

Walter Cronkite: ITV 8.30pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: City Centre Development 5.55 Maths: Curve Sketching 7.20 The Oil Game 7.45 Dinner at Baron d'Holbach's 8.10 Closedown,

9.38 **▼å**r Schools, Colleges: Pfay: Fresh Starts, by Bill Lyons 10.00 Closedown.

fives, presented by Carol Chell and Chris Tranchell. The story

is the traditional, The Ant and

ve 11.25 Clos

5.10 Language Acquisition: An Open University production that examines the ways

5.40 Topper\* American cornedy series of the 1950s about a husband and wife ghost team

children learn language,

who return to haunt their old

bouse in the company of a dipsomaniac St Bernard dog.

This evening they help the new occupants of the house when

an old school friend begins to

disrupt the happy household. Starring Leo G Carroll, Robert Sterling, Anne Jeffreys and Lee Patrick.

6.15 | Can Jump Puddles. Episode five of the Australian drama.

autobiographical novels of

Alan Marshall, a cripple since

childhood after contracting polic. He is now 18-years old

and is determined to become

Independent of his parents. Starring Lewis Fitz-Gerald.

7.10 News summary with subtitles.

7.25 Royal Gala Concert, live from

instructuced by Richard Baker, celebrating the centenary of

The Royal College of Music. The concert, in the presence

of Their Royal Highnesses, the Prince and Princess of Wales,

is performed by past and present members of the Royal

College and includes music by

Holst, Vaughan Williams, Tippett, Arnold, Britten and

Baker talks to some of the people connected with the College's history.

recalls the highlights of his

long and successful career in

Maria Altken. Her guests are Alan Price and Dr Miriam

Stoppard who reminisce about

the sights, sounds and smells that have left an indelible mark

in their minds. Peter Skellern

9.40 Spottight, Dickle Henderson

guest Bertle Hare.

10.25 Private Lives presented by

nudges their musical

11.00 Netwinight. The latest news from around the world plus Campaign 83, full coverage of the day's election

12.00 Open University: Changing Sea Levels. 12:25 Black and

British. Closedown at 12.55.

Parry. in the interval Richard

7.15 Election Broadcast by the

the Royal Albert Hall.

Labour Party.

series based on the

8.05 Cartoon.

 Dispassionate coverage of politics during an election campaign is a laudable but seldom achieved. aim but Granada seem to have done just that by signing-up the vateran American political commentator. Walter Cronkite. Tonight, and in next week's WORLD IN ACTION (ITV 8.30), Mr Cronkite will be

reporting the General Election from the interested visitor's point-ofview. His coverage is well balanced with tonight's programme seeing him with the Alliance at a breakfar time conference; flying with Mrs Thatcher in a private jet; at Mr Foot's rally in Cardiff and also in the kitchen of Mr Foot's terraced house in Tredegar, and talking to the ordinary voter-in-the-street. This is something that Mr Cronkite could never have done in the United es where his face is more familiar to the public than the politicians, the latter arguing that the back to nature

#### appearance of Mr Cronkite

CHOICE:

diminishes their appeal

A KIND OF LIVING (Channel 4 5.00pm) is a new series of ten programmes that takes a look at the progrements that these a sense a serious side of the subject parodiad in the successful cornedy series The Good Life - self-sufficiency. Presented by actress Susan Penhaligon, whose own experience of self-sufficiency was gained by a childhood on a farm in Cornwall, the programmes will cover every aspect

for the aspiring small-holder. In this first programme the concept of selfsufficiency is examined and some of those people who have had experience of the practicalities of the ideal reveal the harsh realities that face those who fancy going

A strong cast, headed by Alan McCleland, Jane Wenham and Norman Rodway, has been assembled for Liane Aukin's masterful adaptation of Maxim Gorky's pre-Revolution drama ENEMIES (Radio 4 8.00pm) Set in the Russian provincial country estate of the factory-owning Bardin family, the play examines the conflicting political forces that assall the head of the family, Zakhar. On the one hand, he believes that he is liberal middle but when confunction eral-minded but when confronted

with creeping communism from his finds himself in conflict with his finds himself in conflict with his intolerant but essential business partner. Mikhail (played with capitalist relish by Timothy Bateson who disagrees with Zakher's conclitatory attitude towards the workers. A wordy play but one that does not flag, thanks to Michael Heffernen's direction

News. 1.00 The World At One: News. 1.40 The Archers.
1.55 Shipping Forecast.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour.
2.00 News.

BBC 1

S4C

Starts: 2.20pm Yr Eliffant Glas. 2.30 Interval. 3.15 Rod and Line. 3.25 Irish Angle. 3.55 Rod at the Press. 4.25 Partly Selfrice Broadcast. 4.50 Chvb S4C. 4.55 Pil-Pala. 5.00 Disgyn I'r Hauf. 5.30 Chipe Comic. 6.00 Square Pegs. 6.39 Get Smart. 6.55 Get yn ei Bryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Sêr. 8.00 Pawb yn ei Fro. 8.30 Y Byd ar Bedwar. 3.00 Bouquet of Barbed Wire. 10.00 Party Election Broadcast. 10.10 Ethofian 83. 10.20 Weekend World Inquiry: Britain and the Bomb. 11.55 Basketball.

12.45am Gair yn ei Bryd. 12.50 Close.

ULSTER

As London except: 1.20pm Lunchtime. 1.30 Bracken, 2.30-4.00 Fern: Windbag the Sallor. Will May cornedy." 5.15-6.45 Gambit. 6.00 Good Evening, Ulster. 6.20 Ulster Decides 6.30-7.00 Lifestyle. 11.45 News, Closedown.

3.02 Afternoon Theatre. My Brother's Keeper, by R. E. T. Lambit. 90-92-5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m, Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz, Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m, LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97-3MHz, Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz, BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m\_

importance of estimating. Channel Four News Includes Sir Geoffrey Howe with a new economic forecast for Britain.

Simingham. programmes the Tet Offensive of January 1968 is examined. It heralded President Johnson's announcement that he would not stand for re-election later in the year. The

10.00 Election Broadcast by the Labour Party.

part one. The dreaded Legionnaire's disease is suspected at the run-down hospital in a ward that is in Martin.

escape route from the

5.00 A Kind of Living. The first of a series of ten programmes on total self sufficiencey. Presented by actress Susan Penhaligon the series, through studio demonstrations and outside camera work, follows the different aspects of self-sufficiency from acquiring land, growing own food, raising poulitry and livestock, crafts, home produce, fish farming to self-sufficiency in

quests this week are the band Aztec Camere; a cornedy quartet that go by the name of the Josys; American writer and film director Sam Raimi video horror movie, Evil De Danny Baker from LWT's 6 O'clock Show, and pop artist Peter Blake, The guest presenter is Muriel Gray, a

designer with the Museu Antiquities, Edinburgh. 6.30 Numbers at Work presented by Fred Harris. The first programme in a repeat 5 that deals with everyday mathematical problems. Tonight Fred Harris examines addition and subtraction, use of a calculator and the

8.00 Henry Cooper's Golden Belt. The final of the Inter-City Boy's Clubs Boxing Competition is between Manchester and

film includes footage of street fighting in the cities of South Vietnam and also takes a look at the controversial decision of the Communist troops to kill prisoners in the imperial city of

WALES 10.38em-11.00 I Ysgollor: Y
Gamit Hon. 1.02pm-1.05 News of Wales
Headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales
Headlines. 3.50-3.55 News of Wales
Headlines. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today. 6.507.20 Make it Work. . . Beating the
recession. 12.00 News and weather.
SCOTLAND 1.00pm-1.05 The Scottish
News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scottand.
6.25-7.10 Election Forum. 7.10-7.20
Cartoon. 12.00 News and weather.
NORTHERN IRELAND 1.02pm-1.05
Northern Ireland News. 2.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 2.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 2.00-6.25 Scene
Around Str. 6.50-7.20 Wise Crack. 12.00
News and weather. ENGLAND 6.00pm6.25 Regional news magazines. 6.507.20 East - Lat Justice Be Done: "The
Best Parson We Never Had. Midlands The Dog Show, North – A Voyage
Between Two Seas, North East Heroes. International conductor and
plantst Tamas. Vasary talks about people
to admits tamas. Vasary talks about people pianist Tamas. Vasary talks about people admires. North West - The Brass Beat (Dodcross Bend, Saddleworth). South - South Sport. South West - Our landers a World Releast Lander West.

10.10 St Elsewhere: Legionnaires,

11.10 Film: The Filleting Machine

#### Radio 4

5.30 Loose Talk presented by Stave Taylor. A pot-pourt of fun and facts televised live in front of an audience. The

9.00 Vietnam.in this seventh (of 12)

danger of being closed due to lack of funds. On the lighter note the persevering Dr Fiscus receives a nasty surprise from the object of his desires, Cathy Months.

(1981) starring Tom Hadaway. A made-tor-television drama about family conflict set in north-east England. The wife sees education as her child's drudgery of a life working on the fish quay like her husband, but 'Da' wants him to work 'where the money is'. Directed by Murray Martin. 12.20 Closedown.

CHANNEL 4 6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 7.30, 8.30 News Headlines. 7.45 Thought for the

Day. 8.45 The Week on 4. 8.47 Election Broadca (Conservative). Weather; Travel. News. Election Cell: 01-580 4411. BBC 1.

BSC 1.
10.00 News.
10.02 Money Box.
10.30 Morning Story.
10.45 Daily Servicer.
11.00 News; Travel.
11.03 Down Your Way visits Faringdon in Oxfordshire.
11.48 Poetry Pleasel
12.50 News. 12.00 News. 12.02 You and Yours. 12.27 Quote . . . Unquote f. 12.55 Weether; Travet, Programme

Yourself. 10.16 time 10 Move. 10.30 Paytime Extra. 11.00-12.00 For Schools: 11.00 Let's Move. 11.20 Volx de France. 11.40 Movement and Drams II. 1.55pes Listening Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 3,00 For Schools: 2.00 Introducing Geography. 2.20 Lifetime. 2.40 Dance Workshop. 5.50-6.55 PM (combrued). 11.00 Study on 4: Action Makes the Heart Grow Stronger. 11.35-12.18 Open University: 11.30 The Nature of Wuthering Heights. 11.50 British Intelligence Scale.

4.17 From Gaffney's Creek. Based on the correspondence of a young Weishman who went prospecting in Australia in 1851.
4.40 Story Time. The Vigil, by W. W.

5.00 PM: News magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial Report.
6.30 The News Quizt.
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 The Virgin Voters. Documentary about the 4 million young people who have become eligible to vote since the test election.
8.00 The Monday Play. Enemies, by Maxim Gorkyt.
9.30 Kelekloscope presented by Paul Vaughan. The programme includes reviews of lan McEwen's The Ploughmen's Lunch, starring Jonedian Pryce

Lunch, starring Jonathan Pryce as a BBC News Editor; and The K-Factor, a novel by David Caute set in 1979 at the time of the

Rhodesia war. 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Toright: News. Science Now. A Book At Bedtime. The Hooligan Nights, by Clarence Rock (4). Election Platform,

News; Weather. Shipping Forecast, Inshore Forecast. VHF ENGLAND: 6.25-6.30mm

Yourself, 10.16 Time To Move.

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert Waldburfel, Schubert, Dvorals; records.† 8.06 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Toreil Monteverd, Handel, Purcel, Vivaldi; records. 9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer.

Debussy; records.1 10.00 French Baroque Music. Mondonville, Clerambauit.1 10.35 Pictures from an exhibition. Muscorgety orch. Revel.†
11.16 Vitat, Britten and Bloch. Viola and Place rectal.†
12.65 BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra. Brahms, Bartok, Systel Means. Rudolf Maros.†

1.00 News. 1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert. Polish Chamber Orchestra: Mozart Bacewicz, Britten 1 2.00 Matinee Musicals. Mozart, Schubert, Roussell, Bridge,

Schubert, Roussell, Bridge,
Langford.†
S.00 New Records, Verdl, Arthur
Wills, Szymanoweki, Schubert.†
4.55 News.
5.00 Makriy For Pleasure.†
6.30 Music For Organ, Bach, Vierne.†
7.10 BBC Singers, Veughan Williams,
Britten, Strauss.†
7.45 Beethoven The 32 Plano
Sonatas, Recital by Afred
Brendel, Part 1.†
8.35 Cities and Social Change, Talk
by Peter Burke.
8.55 Beethoven, Part 2.†
8.45 Wine, Women and Song, An
anthology of poetry and music.†

anthology of poetry and music.?

10.05 Amold Conducts Amold.

Jockey.T 11.15 News. VHF Open University: 5.15 sta Yests and Eliot. 6.36-6.55 Crying Haif a Wolf. 11.20 pm What the Tortoise Said to Achilles. 11.49-12.00 The Oil Gerne: Round 2.

Radio 2

5.80 Kan Bruce. 7.30 Peter Aliks 3.1 t0.00 Jimmy Young 1.12.09 Music while you Work 1.12.30 George Hunniford including 2.2 Sports Desk 1.2.30 Ed Stewart Including 3.2 Sports Desk 1.4.00 Evold Hamilton Including 4.2, 5.30 Sports Desk 1.6.00 John Dunn including 6.45 Sport and Classified (mf only) 1.7.28 Chelet Desk 7.36 Alan Dell with Dance Band Deys and Big Band Era.1 8.45 Humphrey Lyttelton with The Best of Jazz 1.9.30 Star Sounds 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 The Mondey Movie Cluz. 10.30 Racing Desk followed by Stuart Hall. 1.00 Terry Wogan with Two's Best 1.2.00-5.00 Charles Nove presents You and the Night and the presents You and the Night and the Music.1

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John with The Early Show. 7.00 Mike Reed. 9.00 Simon Bales. 11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Platform 9 with Janica Long. 8.00 David Jensen, 10.00 Mark Ellen,† 12.00 Close.

WORLD SERVICE

6.00cm Newroteck. 6.30 Counterpoint. 7.00 World Nevez. 7.00 Twently-Four Hours: News Summery. 7.30 Pressures. 7.50 Recording of the Week. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Resident. 8.15 Peebles' Choice. 8.30 Anything Goes. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 Waveguide. 9.25 Good Books. 9.40 Look Ahead. 9.45 Missic Nov. 18.15 The Brotherhood of Bress. 11.00 World News. 11.90 News About British. 11.15 The Clessic Afburns. 11.30 Pleasures. 11.50 Recording of the Week. 12.95 Freizh Plant. 12.15 Brein of British. 12.45 Sports Flound-up. 1.90 World News. 1.97 Twently-Four Hours: News Summery. 1.30 Country Style. 1.46 Thirty Minute Theetre. 2.15 Hermids. 2.30 John Peel. 3.00 Redo Newsreel. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 The Instrument of Jezz. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Twently-Four Hours: News Summery. 8.30 Sports International. 9.00 Network UK. 8.15 Wher's New. 2.30 Crights. 10.00 World News. 10.95 The World Today. 10.45 Book Choks. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40 PeelSections. 18.45 Sports Industry. 11.15 Cassic Psecord Review. 11.30 Financial News. 10.40 FeelSections. 18.45 Sports Poundap. 11.00 World News. 1.00 World News. 1.00 World News. 10.00 The Morth Thestry. 1.00 World News. 1.109 The World Today. 1983. 12.00 World News. 12.05 News About Srishn. 12.15 Racio News. 12.05 News About Srishn. 12.15 Racio News. 12.05 News About Summery. 1.45 Paracle. 2.00 World News. 2.09 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 Sports International. 3.00 World News. 3.00 News about Britain. 3.15 The World Today. 3.00 John Peel. 4.45 Financial News. 4.55 Refilections. 6.00 World News. 5.09 Twently-four Hours: News Summary. 5.45 The World Today. Als Freidelions. 6.00 World News. 5.09 Twently-four Hours: News Summary. 5.45 The World Today. Als Freidelions. 6.00 World News. 5.09 Twently-four Hours: News Summary. 5.45 The World Today. Als Freidelions. 6.00 World News. 5.09 Twently-four Hours: News Summary. 5.45 The World Today. Als Freidelions. 6.00 World News. 5.00 Twently-four Hours: News Summary. 5 WORLD SERVICE

**ANGLIA** 

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.39 Struggle beneath the Sea. 2.00-4.00 Film: Reit Drivers (Stanley Baker). Lorrymen risk their necks for a crooked boss." 6.00 About Angla. 6.30-7.00 Movie Memories. 11.35 Helen. 12.05em Living and Growing. 12.35 Prayer for Life, Closedown.

BORDER

As London except 1.20pm News. 1.30 Clegg's People. 2.00-4.00 Film: Judith (Sophia Lover). Concentration camp survivor tries to track down her ex-Nazi hasband. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 6.00 Lookeround. 6.30-7.00 Nature Trail. 11.35 Minder. 12.35am News. 12.38

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF

#### REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Bygones. 2.00 Film: Wuthering Heights (Arms Caider-Marshal). 1970 remails of the Emily Brothe story. 2.55-4.00 Cartoon. 5.15-5.45 Heppy Days. 6.09 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.30 South Decides. 11.35 Him Street Blues. 12.30cm Company Closedown.

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.39 Film: Life is a Circus' Crazy Geng comedy. 3.00-4.00 Bracken, 5.15-5.45 Young Doctors. 8.00-7.00 News. 11.35 Star Parade. 12.35am Closedown.

**HTV WALES** 

As HTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wajes at Six.

As London except 1.28pm News, 1.30 Make Me Laugh, 2.00-4.00 Film: The Jokens (Michael Crawford) Brothers plan to steal the Crown Jewels, 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm, 5.00 Today South West, 5.30-7.00 Only When 1 Laugh, 11.25 Postscript, 11.40 Private View, 12.00 Bachelor of Arts, 12.35am

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Weiters. 2.00 Showcase. 2.15-4.00 Film: Letter from Frank. Father's frustration grows after being replaced at work by a computer. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 6.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00 Calendar Election Special. 11.35 Average White Band. 12.10em Closedown.

As London except: \$25em-9.30 First Thing. 1.20pm News, 1.30 Paint Along with Nancy. 2.00-4.00 Film: Windom's Way (Peter Finch) Doctor becomes involved in native rebellion. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 8.00 North Tonight. 6.30-7.00 Country Focus. 11.35 Star Perade, 12.35am News. 12.40 Closedown.

## As London except: 1,20pm Granada Reports. 1,20 Bracken. 2,30-4,00 Film: For the Love of Ada (frene Hand), Wiffred Pickles) TV cornedy spin-off. 5,15-5,45 Gambit. 6,00 Diff rent Strokes. 5.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 11.35 Reports Extra - The Survivors. 12.05am Benson, 12.35 Closedown.

As London except: 1.20 News. 1.30
Believe R or else. 1.40 Film: White Fang
(Franco Nero) Jack London's tale of the
strange tie between a child and a wolf.
3.30-4.00 Young Doctor. 5.15-5.45
Private Benjamin. 6.00-7.00 News. 11.35
News. 11.40 Verture. 12.10ers Come
Close. 12.25 Closedown.

As London except: 1,26 News, 1,20 Make Me Laugh, 2,00-4,00 Film: The Jokers, As TSW, 5,15-5,45 Emmerdale Farm, 6,00 Channel Report, 6,30-7,00 Chy When I Laugh, 11,35 Aujourd'Hui en Francs, 11,40 Derkroom, 12,15am Closedown.



TYNE TEES As London except: Starts 9.25em Nev 1,20pm News and Lookaround. 1.30 Whose Baby. 2.00-4.90 Film: Melba (Patrice Munsel) Life to the great operatic soprano, Dame Nella Melba S.15-5.45 Happy Days, 8.00 News, 6.02 Northern Life, 11.35 Briefing, 12.15am Four Gitted Men. 12.20 Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 Survival. 2.00-4.00 Firm My Husbard is Missing. Reporter helps wife to search for her husbard in Vietnam. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today. 8.40-7.00 Crime Desk. 11.35 Late Call. 11.40 Star Parade. 12.35am Closedown.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. I Storeo. It Black and white. (r) Repeat.

<b>ENTERTAINMENTS</b>	ľ
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COLISEUM S 836 3161 CT 240 5258 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Season ends Ton't THE MAGIC FLUTE Some seats at all ad door	-

COLISEUM 5 836 3161 CC 240 5251 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Season ends Ton's 7.30 THE MAGIC FLUTE Some seas avail at door. GLYNDEBOURNE FESTIVAL OPERA with the London Philharmonic Orthestra May 26 August 10 SOLD OUT Possible returns only. Thurs-Sat 6,16 Idomence. Sun 440. Die Entfuhrung aus dem Serall. Tet. 0273 SL2411 OPEN AIR THEATRE, Report's Park. S 486 2431, CC 950 9232. Virtue Berlinged, an Opera Canade Bill of THOGRAS AND SALLY by Afric and ROSINA by Steeld, Opera Thur's 8 ym. Fri 8 pm.

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, COVERT GARDEN 240 1066, 1911, Access/ Visa S 10am-7.30pm (Mon-Sat), 66 amphiseas avail for all perfs (Mon-Sat) from 10am on the day. THE ROYAL OPERA Wed at 6.00pm, Sat at 5.30pm (please note earlier starting time) Die Meistersinger von Nörmberg. Thurs at 7.00pm, Dom Giovanni. SAOLER'S WELLS ROYAL BALLET Tomor at 7.30pm, Night Moves/The Invitation/La Boutique fantasque.

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with Polly Adams, Jerestry Glyde
Directed by Peter Wood STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal Shakespens Theare (1799) 206625 ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY IN TWELTH NIGHT NEST NEST THE PARTY IN TWELTH NIGHT NEST TO SHAKESPEARE COMPANY IN TWELTH NIGHT NIGHT

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Directed by Robert Chelwyn.
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Every Man West Chelmyn.
Every Man West 2.45. Salt 4.30.
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THE MEETERS
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THE MEETERS
EVENINGER B.O. SET S.O. SET S. CINEMAS

ACADEMY 1, 457 298; Julie Cevington in ASCENDANCY (18) Berlin Crand Prix. Pross 1.30 (not Burl) 3.20, 5.10, 7.00, 9.00 ACADEMY 2. 437 5129. Eduardo De Gregorio's ASPERIN (PG) Progs. 2.20 (not Sums). 4.30, 6.40, 8.50. ACADEMY 1 437 8819 THE COURTESANS OF BOMBAY (PG) and AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A PRINCESS (PG) Props 6.00, 8.30 (6st/Sun also 3.30). CAMDEN: PLAZA. 485 2443 opp. Camden Trup. Tube. Jessellin Godard PASSION (15). Propr 2.45, 4.45, 6.50, 9.00. GC CINEMAS

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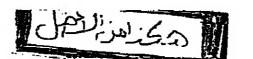
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RAW 2 01-229 9988. Henryk
Coulb. Palmings. Watercoloure.
Grawings Mon-Fri, 10-6, Bat 11-3. (continued on page 26)





TOYAH

TANZI

## 3 give up prison rooftop protest

An attempt to talk seven prisoners, including four IRA men, out of their rooftop protest at Albany jail on the Isle of Wight began yesterday after three of the 10 men who started the demonstration on Friday came down.

They were taken off the roof by a hydraulic lifting platform and a spokesman at Albany said: "The rest of the prison is very quiet".

A total of 110 men have now been transferred from Albany to mainland prisons following the destruction of the jail on Friday when prisoners rioted, ripping up furniture and hurling celldoors and sinks at prison officers. Damage was estimated

The whole of B Wing is now unusable and a quarter of C Wing has had to be evacuated. There are 168 men left in the

The men on the roof have hung out banners with messages scrawled on white sheets asking for the repatriation of "IRA political prisoners" and equal treatment for inmates of prisons in Ulster and Britain.

Film of the damaged workshops and art room was shown on television news bulletins, A prison spokesman said that taxpayers should see what they would have to pay for.



Making a clean sweep: Volunteers armed with detectors battle with the metal rubbish on Brighton beach yesterday. The operation, which had the backing of the resort's council, is said to have been the biggest of its kind in the world. (Photograph: Tony Weaver).

#### Parkinson and Jenkin tipped in reshuffle

Continued from page 1

be persuaded otherwise, believ-ing him to be an excellent candidate for Home Secretary.

Sir Geoffrey's reputation for toughness and single-mindedness was won during the Heath Administration, for his part as Solicitor General in the passage of the European Communities Act and the Industrial Relations Act, the two most controversial measures of the Parliament. That reputation has been strengthened by his apparently unyielding stance during the Thatcher years.

But as a young politician he was also known for his repu-tation as a social reformer.

Mr Jenkin, a former Financial Secretary to the Treasury position in a future Tory and Secretary of State for Social government: 'I will do whatever Services, is the strong runner for I am asked to do."

a post of Chancellor if Sir Geoffrey moves.

His only serious rival would be Mr Nigel Lawson, another former Treasury minister. But Mr Jenkin has the longer ministerial career and Mrs Thatcher is thought unlikely to want to move Mr Lawson from the Department of Energy, where he has established a firm

Mr Whitelaw's departure from the Home Office in the event of a Tory win seems to be in little doubt. He is expected to made Leader of the Lords soon after the election.

Last Friday on the BBC radio programme Election Call he replied, when asked about his

#### Arafat moves to put down PLO 'mutiny'

Continued from page 1

colleagues believe they were sent by Syrian military autho-rites. The implication is obvi-ous: Palestinians who reject Mr Arafat's leadership and thus any attempt to negotiate with Israel through King Hussain of Jordan will be rewarded financially and militarily by Syria and Libya. So far, about 200 men are actively involved in the "mutiny" and more radical PLO leaders such as Dr George Habash, of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine still support Mr Arafat. Since there are up to 10,000 guerrillas in Lebanon, the "mutiny" can hardly be considered extensive but it nevertheless constitutes a

serious challenge to the PLO

#### Pym likely to fight over **Foreign Office post**

THE TIMES

Continued from page 1 ing to his friends, felt threa-

tened by her attitude. But Mrs Thatcher emphasized yesterday: "Really, may I make one plea: we have got two and a bit weeks to go in this election. We have got to fight it on the really big issues and that is what I am trying to do." Nevertheless, the Cabinet "wets" understand only too well that the Prime Minister's personal style of government has indeed become a campaign issue. They also accept its justification.

Certainly, if Mrs Thatcher was returned with an even stronger majority, Mr Pym would not be the only Cabinet "wet" to find himself threatened in her first resbuffle. April 4 both Mr Pym and Mr

Secretary, have long been aware of the threat and

inspired suggestions that Mr Pym would make a good Speaker of the Commons were at the time dismissed as mischief-making by some of the Prime Minister's "poisonous debris.

Mrs Thatcher ignored the opportunity of yesterday's radio phone-in to express confidence in Foreign Secretary, a notable

She did say, however, in response to a specific question, that although Mr Norman Tebbit would certainly be a member of her Cabinet, she had not yet turned her mind to reshaping her : Cabinet "and would not intend to do so until

#### Mud avalanche buries Alpine village, killing 9

Teglio, (AP) - A giant avalanche of snow and mud crashed down on to this tiny village in north Italy, yesterday, killing nine people and injuring at least 20. Rescue squads were searching for more people possibly buried under the

The wall of snow hit the Lombardian village of about 350 residents shortly after noon, crushing at least 15 houses and causing other smaller avalanch-

Teglio, near the Swiss borde and at an altitude of 3,300 ft, had been hit by rain and snow for 20 successive days. The disaster came shortly

after about 400 people from the town of Valdisotto had evacu-ated mountain hotels and

#### Letter from Warsaw

#### How Britain helped the Polish underground

official Poland. Hardly a day passes without one spokesman or another denounting the stupidity of Western sanctions or the mendacity of the Western press.

During these inclement

times, diplomats, by way of defence; tend to revive their. glittering national contri-butions to Poland the French talk of Enlightenment, of Voltaire's influence on Polish thought, of the Francophone courts of Polish kings. The Italians chatter about the church But the British remain strangely silent - our main gift to Poland is the Warsaw sewer system.

That may seem a dubious achievement, especially during summer, when the stench rises out of the cobble-stoaed roads leading to the Vistula river. But in the nineteenth century the British construction was a formidable triumph of persuasion and engineering -and these sewers later saved more lives than the average first aid centre, acting as a clandestine link between Warsaw districts during the Second World War.

The system was designed by William Lindley in the 1870s and the construction work was continued by his sons. William and Joseph. The municipal authorities decided after the great fire of Warsaw in 1866 that a water supply system was needed - until then districts such as Praga pumped their water straight from the river without filters and wells were the main water SOUTCE.

But the social resistance to a sewer system was strong partly because of the cost. A partly because of the cost. A typical pariphlet of the period is entitled: The water supply and sewage system for Warsaw as an instrument of Judaism and charlatange aimed at the destruction of the Polish agriculture and at the extensionation of the Slavic mination of the Slavic population of the Vistula.

But Lindley, in an effort which would nowidays earn him half a page of promotion in the Financial Times, succeeded in selling his design and even managed to per-suade the Warsaw mayor, then as now a general, to use his influence in Czarist St Petersburg to get approval for the project.

By 1886 the system was functioning well. But there is no greater tribute to the

The West is in bad odour in quality of the design than the way it was used by the anti-Nazi restistance in occupied Warsaw During the Warsaw uprising of 1944, it was the sowers which proved to be the only reliable link between the old town district and the northern district of Zoliborz, which were cut off by the German troops.

The sewers became not only a communications channe but also the way to transport ammunition, guns and food Conditions underground were even worse than above: the tuppels were black and round, so that it was almost impossible to find a footing.

The routes which eventually encompassed most of the centre of the capital were tried ont by sewer women kanalarki nimble girls who laid string as markers along the way. To lose the string was certain death. The escaping gaerrillas had to use short sticks to feel their way and even a relatively short disof inch-by-inch progress.

The sewers had been used to some effect to provide escape for Jewish resistance fighters during the ghetto uprising of 1943, but came fully into their own the following year.

The Germans swiftly realized what was going on and developed their own "sewer units" which would boobytrap the tunnels langing, according to at least one account, grenades from the roofs of the tunnels. A gas known as Typhoon was also used and its explosive nower. used and its explosive power was so dramatic that there are few survivors' accounts of its

Nowadays the sewers are merely a source of complaint. The water supply too is limited my own is out off for a fine, usually three weeks, every summer — partly because the old Lindley system. cannot cope with the large city that Warsaw has become and partly because of the large amount of equipment that was destroyed during the war.

But the Lindley network is still coping remarkably well and has certainly stood the test of time better flian-Voltaire. There is a parvotse satisfaction in being able to smell, every day on the way to work British influence,

Roger Boyes

## Lebanon abductions, page 6

#### Today's events

#### Royal engagements

The Prince of Wales, President of the Royal College of Music Centenary Appeal, accompanied by the Princess of Wales, attends a concert to celebrate the granting of its Royal Charter, Albert Hall,

Princess Anne, Chancellor o London University, visits the Royal Postgraduate Medical School at Hammersmith Hospital, London, 2.30; attends the Chelsea Flower

## Cheisea Hospital,

Princess Margaret attends the Chelsea Flower Show, 5.25.

Princess Alice Duchess of Gloucester and The Duchess of Flower Show attends the Chelsea Flower Show, 5.15.

STC Communications Lecture Savoy Hotel, London, 7.30. Princes Alexandra attends the annual dinner of the Royal Academy of Arts, Burington House, London, 7.25.

5 Good husbandry class for

6 Muslim ruler in eastern borde

8 Zest of Ulster Protestant

12 Sympathetic type on long deser-

Royal slice of bread" (Milne)

.18 He makes over Roman coin to

19 How, they say, eldest son got

24 Mineral kept in metal container

The Solution

of Saturday's

Italian gentleman (8).

7 Tedder's great blow? (8).

rising (4).

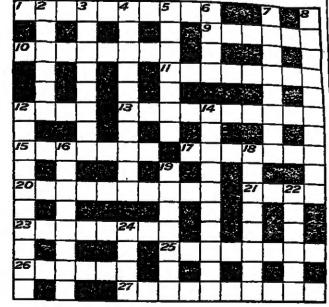
premier (6, 4).

trek? (4-6).

(8)

post (7).

#### The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,136



#### **ACROSS**

- 1 Dick, soldier and seer (7, 3).
- 9 A million and nothing to show? Some yarn! (6). 10 Stop leader of new party by armed force (8).
- 11 Scandinavian has no right to reject titles (8). 12 Almost uncanny means of river 14 Unhappy peeress hid from control (4).
- control (4).

  13 Sheep with a neck-feather? 16 She provided "butter for The That's crazy! (10). 15 Grassland she would have kept
- under control (7). 17 One goddess hides strange arts
- from another (7). 20 Poor offering champagne?
- Times have changed (6, 4). 22 First of all, therefore, a godde 21 Directions to a novice swimmer
- 23 Merits Al treatment taken point by point (8).
- 25 In Europe area of forest and three quarters plateau (8).
- 26 A fine sight the tour de France, 27 Guards the ice-bound Styx perhaps? (10).

- our defences (6).

  3 State legislator shows anger over
- Southern bloodsuckers (8).

  4 Gemle care brings ancillary vessel to Cape (10).

#### Prize Puzzle No. 16,135 2 Castle that's a new addition to will appear

#### next Saturday CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 12

#### New exhibitions

Matthew Boulton and the Toymakers, Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Bir-mingham; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (antil July 3). Topographical Pictures: local scenes, featuring town and county Prince and Princess Michael of Kent attend the Chelsea Flower Show, 5.15: Prince Michael attends Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30, closed Fri; (until

July 31).

Man's Activities on Rivers. Lakes and Seas: 19th and 20th century British paintings and watercolours.

Mathon Gallery, Mathon Court, Mathon, nr Maivern; daily 9.30 to 12.30; (until June 24). Last chance to see Paintings by John Alford, Silk Top Hat Gailery, 4 Quality Square, Ladlow, Shropshire: Morr to Sat 10 to 5, closed Tues and Sun; (ends

Talks, lectures Birds of the West Midlands, by

Graham Harrison, Birmingham and Midland Institute, Margaret Street, Bridges and their Builders, by C.

Bridges and their Builders, by C. L. Thompson. Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh. 2.

Art and Architecture in Ancient Macedonia, by Prof Manolis Andronikos. Natural Philosophy Lecture Theatre, Aberdeen University. St Machar Drive, Aberdeen, 5.15

Music Organ recital by Nicholas Legge, Ceventry Cathedral, 1.05. Organ recital by Michael Harris St Bartholomew's Church, Armley, Leede, 8. Leeds. 8.

Waltzes from Viennia, by Lismodaff Musical Society.

Theatre, Cardiff, 7.30.

#### **Bond winners**

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond Prizes are: £100,000: 16KW 121974 (the winner comes from Newport Gwent); £50,000: 6KK 555696 (Liverpool); £25,000: 23ZN 510256 (Clissons)

#### The pound

	Bank	Ban
	Buys	Sel
Australia S	1.84	1.7
Azstria Sch	28,40	26.6
Belgium Fr	79.75	75.7
Canada S	1.97	1.8
Denmark Kr	14.25	13.5
Finland Mkk	8.90	
France Fr	11.98	8.4
Germany DN1		11.3
	3.98	3.7
Greece Dr	134.00	127.0
Hongkong \$	11.26	16.6
Ireland Pt	1.26	1.2
Italy Lira	2300.00	2250.0
Japan Yen	382.00	362.0
Netberlands Gld	4.47	4.25
Norway Kr	11.56	10.9
Portugal Esc	159.00	149.8
South Africa Rd		
SOUTH WILLIAM KIT	2.92	1.8
pain Pta	214.00	204.0
Sweden Kr	12.15	11.5
Switzerland Fr	3.32	31

Retail Price Index: 332.5.

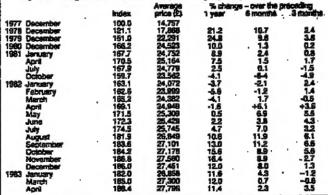
London: The FT Index clo 3.2 on Friday at 695.2.

New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed down 1.45 on Friday at 189.92.

1.16

131.06 124.08

#### The Times/Halifax house price index





## Nature notes

Blackbirds and song-thrushes are still singing vigorously; a male blackbird will sometimes sing with his beak full of insects on his way to feed his young. Woodpigeons are displaying in the air; they soar up, clap their wings at the crest of the arc, then plane down again. Green woodpeckers are nessing: they boxe a new hole in a tree each year, a foot or more deep, and lay their translucent eggs on woodchips at the bottom. Fox-cubs are out of their earths, and playing above the ground: the vicen will stay with them till autumn.

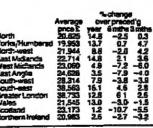
earths, ann paying above the ground: the vixen will stay with them till autumn.

Grey poplar leaves are opening: they are a brilliant glossy-green above; downy white beneath. On the black Italian poplars, the young leaves glitter-like copper in the sun. Horse chestnuts are already like hills of darkening foliage and white blossom. In finestone country, the spurred purple flowers of the wild columbine are appearing. Caterpillars of the wild columbine are appearing. Caterpillars of the wild columbine are appearing. spurred purple flowers of the wind columbine are appearing. Caterpillars of the gold-tail moth are common on hawthorn hedges. They are red, black and white, with poisonous spines; the moth they will turn into is pure white, with a golden turk at the sterm.

The These Mannay plant he Derweit

## Golden ton at the stept. The Three Seams Disay by Dervent May will be published on Thirds' (Robous Scoiss ES.50). It contains a full year of the weekly Nature Notes by D.M. Wall Derefeveds his identity for the first time. The year's record of birds animals, measurements and insects has been particular distributions of the first time. Anniversaries

Births: Limaens, botanist, South Rashult, Sweden, 1707; William Hunter, physician and medical writer, Long Calderwood, Lanark-shire, 1718; Franz Mesmer, phys-ician, Weil, Germany, 1734; Thomas Hoed, London 1799. Deaths: Girolamo Savonarola, preacher and martyr, burgi at the preacher and martyr, burnt at the stake. Florence, 1498; Heartk Ibeen, Osio, 1906; John D. Rockefeller,



The average cost of a second-hand home, assonably adjusted is now 277,796, simost 11.5 per cent higher than a year ago, according to the latest Times-Halface Sudding Society Mouse Price Index for April. The Index Basil rose to a new high of 188.4 in April, During April the price of second-hand homes, on an unadjusted basis, rose by 3.3 per cent while the average for a new home increased by 5 per cent, compared with the level in the previous three months, to a new home increased by 5 per cent, compared with the level in the previous three months, to a new home cost of 284.250.

Across the country there is a huge range in the average out of a second-hand home (just under £20,000 in Yorkshire and Humberssie, £38,730 in Greater London), but the largest rise – shout four per cent during the three months to April – was recorded in Yorkshire and Humberskie and the North-west.

## Roads

London and South-east: A25: Single lane traffic at junction of new Godstone by-pass construction site in Surrey; use M25 instead. M20: Lane closures at junction 1 (M25 intersection); severe congestion likely. M1: No access northbound at junction 5 (Watford); also land switching on northbound carriage

way. Wales and West: M4: Lane closure at junction 32 (Cardiff). M5: Lane closures between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Ashchurch). Midlands and East Anglis: A46: junction) and 9 (Ashchurch).
Midlands and East Anglis: A46:
Roadworks on Bridgefoot gyratory.
Stratford-on-Avon. .A429: Roadworks S of Wellesbourne, Warwickshire, from Loxley tirm to Rechill. M1: Lane closures at junction 16 (Northampton); junction 16 closed except exit from southbound carriageway and access to north-bound. North: A50: Manual traffic control

Soutand: MB: Lane closures, between junctions 2 (M9) and 3 (Livingston). M90: Lane closures between junctions 1 (Kirkcaldy) and 2 (Rosyth); no access northbound at junction 1; no exit northbound at junction 2.

#### The papers

If unemployment is to rise to anything like the five million within the years forecast by the Cambridge group of economists, then the economic case for the Tories will collapse, says the Daily Mirror, and without that they have portion? There is no quick cure for unemployment, says the Daily Express: You cannot banish the dole queue with an £11 billion

## Weather

A trough of low pressure will move NE over England, Wales and Northern Ireland. London, SE, central S, E, central N, NE England, East Anglia, Midlands: Dry at first with hazy sunstitine, showers developing, some heavy, perhaps thunder; wind S to SW, fight, increasing moderate; max temp 14 to 16C (57 to 51).

611).
Channel Islands, SW England, Waters.
Rain. then showers, some heavy,
perhape thunder; wind W to NW,
moderate or fresh; max temp 13 to 15c
(55 to 58f).
NW England, Lake District, lete of
Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Angyl,
Northern Ireland: Cloudy, rain at times,
some heavy, perhaps thunder, wind
variable, light; max temp 12 to 14c (54 to
57f).
Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeer, Cantral Hichlands, Moray Fith.

STR. Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdees, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NW' Scotland: Mostly dry, bright of rurnly intervals; which variable, light; max temp 12 to 14c (54 to 57).

ME Scotland, Orkney, Shetlends, Rather cloudy with outbreaks of rain soon dying out, bright intervals developing, wind variable, light; max temp 8 to 10c (46 to 50).

Outlook for tomorrow and Wednesday, Unsettled and rather cool.

SEA PASSAGES: S. North See. Strait

say: Unsamed and ramer dool.

SEA PASSAGES: S North See, Strait of Dover: Wind SW, becking S, light or moderate; see smooth or slight. English Channel (E): Wind SW, veering W, moderate or fresh; see slight or moderate, becoming moderate. St George's Channel: Wind S, veering W, moderate or fresh; see slight or moderate, high See: Wind S or SW, light or moderate, high See: Wind S or SW, light or moderate.

Moon sets: Moon rises 3.58 sm 5.01 pm 3.58 am Full moon: May 26.

Lighting up time

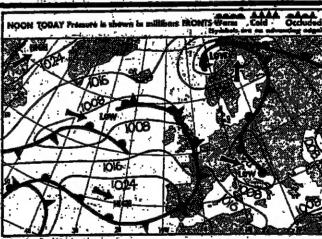


London

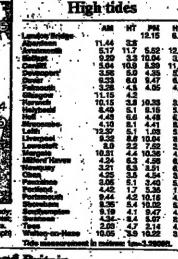
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Gedunder: Temps: ontex 8 mm to 5 pm, 14C
677; sinh 5 pm, 10 f sm, 90 f 467; Mardyshy; 6
pm, 58 per cent. Rydin, 340; to 8 pm, 47 mm Surc.
540; to 6 pm, 1 00; 56e; pm, 5 pm, 47 mm Surc.
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Highest and lowest

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Around Britain

MICOAY: e, cloud: L, fair; fg. fog; r, rain; u, sur; ib, thunder. a 23 73 c 10 50 c 24 75 f 26 82





